

## FIERCE AIR BATTLE RAGING OVER TUNISIA

### Five More Jap Ships Are Reported Sunk in Pacific By American Submarines

New Bag Brings Total of Nipponese Vessels Sunk Since Beginning of War to 148; Navy Communique Tells of United States Craft Stealing into Closely Guarded Outposts

By JOHN M. HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON, Dec. 1 (AP)—The virtually unsung heroes of America's Pacific fleet, the submarines who often stalk their quarry in Japan's closely guarded home waters, have sunk five more Nipponese ships, including a destroyer, the navy announced today, and damaged two others, one of which probably sank.

This bag of seven vessels raised to 148 the number of enemy ships announced as sunk or damaged by American undersea action in the Pacific since the war started. Naval officials said this total represented one of the greatest contributions made in the steady campaign of American forces to reduce Japan's ability to maintain her far-flung supply lines in the Western Pacific and the China sea.

Destroyer Is Sunk

The ships announced sunk in today's communique were a destroyer of unidentified class and size, a nine thousand-ton tanker and three cargo ships of 8,000, 6,300 and 2,000 tons respectively. In addition a 12,000 ton cargo ship was damaged and believed sunk and a 6,000 ton cargo ship was damaged. The total tonnage sunk or damaged was 43,300.

The communique dealt chiefly with the terse reports of the undersea operations but also mentioned the fighting on Guadalcanal island in the Solomons, disclosing that both American artillery and fighter planes were supporting army and marine ground patrols in their campaign to clean up Japanese outposts in the vicinity of our positions on the island.

Routine patrol activity was reported for Monday, Guadalcanal time, and no accounting was made of enemy troops killed or supplies captured.

Prior to issuance of the communique Secretary Knox told a press conference that United States submarines in the Pacific were "doing well."

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### Navy Discharges Tony Martin As Being "Unfit" Order Is Not Dishonorable Discharge; Leaves Post in Tears

SAN FRANCISCO, Dec. 1 (AP)—Tony Martin, former radio singer and more recently a chief specialist in the navy, has been discharged for "unfitness." The Twelfth Naval District said today. He was ordered to report to his draft board.

The order was effective yesterday noon. The navy said Martin, a principal witness in the recent court-martial of Lieut. Comdr. Maurice N. Aroff here, was notified of the action while on Treasure Island, and that he told Naval officials he would report to his draft board in Beverly Hills immediately.

He was quoted as saying he did not "want to walk around in civilian clothes."

The navy said the order was not a dishonorable discharge and does not carry any degradation. It was issued by the Bureau of (Navy) Personnel in Washington.

Those who saw Martin leave the post said he was in tears. Naval officials said Martin, who had been in charge of staging shows at the Treasure Island base in San Francisco bay, twice applied for sea duty.

Lieut. Comdr. Aroff, whom a navy spokesman in Washington recently said had been discharged from the service, was charged with accepting a \$950 automobile from Martin as a gift for "facilitating" Martin's enlistment. The commander was a naval procurement officer.

Aroff was also accused of accepting smaller gifts from others who became ensnared and telling untruths when questioned by naval officials.

The six-man court-martial made no announcement of findings at the end of the hearing here. Navy regulations provide that failure to announce innocence at the end of such a hearing indicates a finding of guilt.

There is no record of any charges ever having been placed against witnesses in the Aroff case, however.

### New War Powers Measure Clears First Hurdle

Bill Is Approved by House Sub-committee in Modified Form

WASHINGTON, Dec. 1 (AP)—A modified wartime measure, granting President Roosevelt power to suspend tariff regulations but omitting the authority he asked to override immigration barriers emerged today from a House Ways and Means sub-committee.

In quick answer to White House pressure for action on the measure this year, the sub-committee turned the compromise over to the full committee, which will consider it tomorrow and decide whether or not to hold public hearings.

Other than omission of the section covering entrance of aliens, the re-drafted bill differed little from the form in which it was presented previously to the full committee. Just what reception it would draw remained uncertain.

Retains Check Rein

Under its terms, the president would have "discretionary" authority to suspend tariff laws and regulations on the recommendation of any of several war agencies that the suspension was necessary to the prosecution of the war.

It retained a three-way check rein on duration of the emergency powers, providing for their automatic expiration on Dec. 31, 1943, or by joint resolution of Congress, or at the end of the war, whichever date comes first.

Meanwhile, there arose the possibility that a long-standing controversy over importation of Argentine beef and other "competing" commodities might delay the movement of the legislation through the House and Senate before the end of the Seventy-seventh Congress Jan. 3.

The fear of some lawmakers that the new powers could be used to bring competing products into this country duty free was disclosed by the release of testimony presented last week before an executive session of the full committee.

Rep. Carlson (R-Kans.), a committee member, declared during that session that "we in the agriculture section have battled for years and we are still concerned about the"

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### Allies Close In On the Japanese Drew Ring Tighter around Entrapped Japs in New Guinea

ALLIED HEADQUARTERS IN AUSTRALIA, Wednesday, Dec. 2 (AP)—Americans and Australians slowly drew tighter their ring of men and steel around the entrapped Japs at Buna in Northeast New Guinea and the enemy, aware of the growing peril, is sending four destroyers in an apparent reinforcement attempt, the high command said today.

Having divided the Jap forces at Buna and Gona by penetrating to the North coast 900 yards from Gona, "our ground forces are slowly contracting their grip on the enemy," General Douglas MacArthur's noon communique stated.

Even as the advancing Allies pushed the Japs closer to the sea, supporting planes pressed home deadly strafing and bombing attacks. An enemy dive bomber and two fighters were shot down.

The approach of destroyers has been a signal in the past to watch for attempts at reinforcements. Similar attempts already have cost the Japs a light cruiser and four destroyers certainly sunk and three others probably sunk as a result of Allied aerial bombings.

### BOSTON NIGHT CLUBS ARE CLOSED AS AFTERMATH OF FIRE DISASTER

State and City Authorities Will Inspect Buildings through draperies that "looked like gauze."

While scores of funerals of fire victims were held throughout New England, there were these developments:

1. The death toll of the Saturday night blaze was revised downward by the Boston Committee on Public Safety from 484 to 460 but a number known to be dead were not named on the committee's list and unofficial compilations indicated the final cost in human life would approach 500.

2. Governor Leverett Saltonstall told members of the Boston Licensing Commission that the night club was of "tinderbox construction" and that flames had raced like lightning

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### FIRST PHOTO OF EISENHOWER IN FRENCH AFRICA



This is the first picture to be made of Lieut. Gen. Eisenhower since troops under his command landed in Algeria and Morocco to gain control of the Southern shore of the Mediterranean. He is shown at a press conference at his headquarters somewhere in Africa. This photo was flashed by radio from Cairo to New York.

### Roosevelt May Ask Investment Income Ceiling

President Reports Much Criticism over Uneven Situation

WASHINGTON, Dec. 1 (AP)—President Roosevelt said today he was curious to know what Congress would do about limiting incomes from investments and inheritances, now that salaries have been restricted by executive action to a gross of \$67,200.

Earlier an informed source said the president would ask Congress next month to limit investment income to the same figure by taxation. Speaking at a press conference, the president declined to confirm this directly.

He did, however, point out that he made a similar recommendation last year. In addition he said that the country was vigorously criticizing the uneven situation of a ceiling on salaries but none on investment incomes.

Plans Radio Address

It was incorrect, he told the reporters, to refer to the restriction as a \$25,000 limitation. That gave the impression, he said, that \$25,000 was the gross figure, from which taxes would have to be paid. He succeeded he might explain the question to the public in a radio speech. In any event, he said he planned such an address before January 1.

In connection with the salary question, he referred to the railroad situation in 1933. Many roads were on the brink of bankruptcy, he said, and the RFC was making them loans to tide them over for six months or a year.

Jesse Jones, then chairman of the RFC, complained, he said, that the roads were paying unnecessarily high salaries—some reaching \$150,000 a year, and all averaging about \$100,000.

Jones, the president continued, thought that in view of the financial condition of the lines, and in

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### AFL, CIO EXPLORE POSSIBILITY OF A UNITED LABOR MOVEMENT

Peace Plan Outlined; Committees Meet Again Today

By JOSEPH A. LOFTUS

WASHINGTON, Dec. 1 (AP)—AFL and CIO committees, returning to the peace table after a three-year lapse, explored the possibility of a united labor movement today, reported a harmonious meeting, and agreed to continue their talks tomorrow.

Harry C. Bates, president of the Bricklayers Union and chairman of the AFL Peace committee, made this one sentence announcement to newsmen at the end of a two and one half hour session:

"We had a very harmonious meeting this afternoon and we will hold another tomorrow at 10."

Philip Murray, CIO president, added: "I subscribe."

The conferees, apparently in a amiable frame of mind but dodging

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### SOVIET AIRMEN BAG 50 NAZI TRANSPORTS

Russians Continue To Advance in Stalingrad Area; Report Claims 6,000 More German Casualties

By EDDY GILMORE

MOSCOW, Wednesday, Dec. 2 (AP)—Russian airmen have destroyed fifty big German transport planes trying to supply Nazi troops fighting against a Red army encirclement in the Stalingrad area and the Soviet armies continue to advance in that sector and on the Central front west of Moscow, it was announced early today.

The regular noon communique yesterday and the midnight bulletin disclosed that approximately 6,000 more Germans had fallen on the snow-covered battlefields in an increasingly stubborn effort to hold up the Red army.

Twenty of the big tri-motored Junkers planes were shot down and thirty were destroyed on the ground on Monday alone as the Germans attempted "to bring up supplies and war materials" in the area West of Stalingrad between the Volga and Don rivers," the midnight bulletin said. Soviet reports on air activities generally are a day late.

The Russians still were reported fighting on the Eastern bank of the Don river in their effort to close a trap on the Germans. Nazi railway communications to the rear already had been snapped by the Russians both northwest and southwest of Stalingrad.

The toll of 6,000 German dead yesterday raised the total to 161,700 for both the Stalingrad and Central front sectors on the basis of previous special announcements. No special communique was issued last night on the continuing operations.

The Russians said their troops had occupied additional populated points in the Stalingrad area and between Velikie Luki and Rzhev on the Central front after "overcoming stubborn enemy resistance." Big stockpiles of equipment and other materials also were captured or destroyed in the methodical Soviet advance, the communique said.

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### RECKORD ORDERS COURT MARTIAL FOR SOLDIERS WHO GO A.W.O.L.

Parents, Relatives and Friends Urged To See Men Return on Time

By JOSEPH A. LOFTUS

WASHINGTON, Dec. 1 (AP)—Calling attention to the fact that soldiers AWOL, henceforth will be punished by courts martial, Maj. Gen. Milton A. Reckord urged today that relatives and friends make certain service men return to duty promptly from furloughs.

The commanding general of the Third Service Command addressed a statement particularly to parents,

other relatives and friends of soldiers in the states of Maryland, Virginia and Pennsylvania, who are embraced by the command. He commented:

"Under wartime conditions, the unauthorized absence of a soldier, even for a day, is a serious offense, and from now on x x x the authorized punishment for absence without leave will be such as a court martial may direct."

Mentions Nov. 9 Order

Pointing out that President Roosevelt on Nov. 9 signed an order, (Continued on Page 14, Col. 7)

### Allies Drive Spearheads To Slice German, Italian Armies into Three Pockets

Hitler Rushes In Reinforcements by Sea and Air in a Frantic Bid To Keep Footholds on Coastal Rim; Lieut. Gen. Eisenhower Throws Everything into His Aerial Armory

### Overconfidence Warning Issued By War Leaders

Axis Still Capable of Delivering and Fending Off Hard Blows

By WILLIAM T. PEACOCK

The dramatic change in the war picture brought about by Allied successes in Africa impelled United Nations leaders to caution against overconfidence.

President Roosevelt at a press conference remarked that the American people should not be unduly elated or depressed over the ups and downs of the fortunes of war.

Similarly, Prime Minister Churchill spoke soberly to the British people. "Nothing that has happened yet," he said, "justifies the hope that the war will not be long, or that bitter and bloody years do not lie ahead."

Certainly the Axis, though past its peak of strength in relation to the United Nations, is still capable of delivering and fending off many hard blows. No one can have any confidence that the struggle will not be long and hard.

Nevertheless, evidence is accumulating that the United Nations' leadership recognizes a possibility, however remote, of early victory in Europe and intends to exploit it to the full.

Allies Plan Heavy Blows

One important straw in the wind pointing that way is the statement of Oliver Lyttelton, British minister of production, that plans have been made to bring "the maximum impact against the enemy in 1943." By way of explanation, he said it might, for instance, be possible to strike a much heavier blow in 1944 if little or no fighting were done in 1943. But the decision is to hit the enemy as hard as possible in 1943.

Any hope of early victory likely must be based on the expectation that Nazi Germany can first be greatly weakened by defection of her prisoner allies.

For all practical purposes, Italy now falls into that class. The campaign to knock Italy out of the war already is well advanced on the psychological as well as the fighting fronts. Churchill's address was an invitation to the Italian people to revolt.

The developing Russian offensive West and Northwest of Moscow could be aimed, along with clearing the Germans from before Stalingrad, at encouraging Finland to make a separate peace. The Finns undoubtedly are not happy over their present situation. Long ago, they renounced any desire to do more than hold the territory Russia once wrested from them and which they have regained.

Effects Are Problematical

What effect a separate Finnish peace or an anti-war revolt in Italy might have on Rumania and Hungary is problematical. There can be no doubt, however, that the Rumanian and Hungarian peoples, never too enthusiastic about the war, have been enormously impressed by the Anglo-American achievements in Africa and would be badly shaken by collapse of Italy.

The contribution that these two

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### Admiral Darlan Assumes Power in French Africa

Special Staff Will Negotiate with American Officers for Supplies

LONDON, Dec. 1 (AP)—Admiral Jean Darlan, acting with the assertion that Marshal Petain is a prisoner of the Germans at Vichy, has taken over authority as chief of state in French Africa. It was announced tonight from Morocco.

The Morocco radio said Darlan, who is co-operating with the Allies, had set up an imperial council to advise him. This was announced after Darlan had conferred with Auguste Nogues and Pierre Boisson, governors general in Morocco and French West Africa, which embraces Dakar.

The London Daily Mail said the purpose of these French North African Conferences was to centralize plans for the immediate creation of a French army of 300,000 men to fight with the Allies.

"A special staff appointed by Admiral Darlan will negotiate with American officers for the supply of munitions, food and equipment under the lease-lend agreement," the newspaper said.

"Darlan also asked Washington's aid in securing General De Gaulle's co-operation which he feels is urgently needed."

Fighting French quarters in London, who still regard Darlan as a traitor to France because of his Vichy record, said they assumed that Darlan's assumption of his new powers was in an effort to strengthen his political position.

Presumably, it was his intention to set up a full-fledged French government in North and West Africa.

As the one-time political heir to Marshal Petain, Darlan has contended all along that he was acting in the name of the marshal who was unable to speak independently from Vichy.

Marshal Petain, however, according to Vichy broadcasts, has stripped Darlan of his authority as a minister and as his presumptive successor.



## WPB and Military Board Agreement Is Reached

### Conformation of Wilson's Appointment to Vice-Chairman Is Refused

WASHINGTON, Dec. 1 (AP)—Victory for Donald M. Nelson was indicated tonight following President Roosevelt's disclosure that agreement had been reached between the War Production Board and the armed services on control over the scheduling of munitions production.

A spokesman for the WPB chairman said the agreement had not been reduced to writing and refused to confirm or deny a report that Nelson's lieutenant, WPB Vice-Chairman Charles E. Wilson, had been fully confirmed as the new boss of aircraft production.

However, a government official who declined to be quoted by name said this key power had been assigned Wilson, and that production scheduling for all other munitions would be managed by the armed services as in the past, but under a delegation of authority from Wilson.

Would Have Full Power

The latter would supervise and review the scheduling programs of the Army, Navy and Maritime Commission, this source said, and apparently would have power to step in and take charge or alter procedure whenever any program seemed to him to be faltering.

In effect such a settlement would be an affirmation of civilian rather than military control over production scheduling. High importance is attached to scheduling, for some officials have blamed lags in plane deliveries on the fact that otherwise completed aircraft could not be delivered for lack of a propeller, engine, instrument or some other part; in other words, on a lack of balance in parts production.

Nelson's first attack on this situation was his announcement two weeks ago of a new aircraft production board headed by Wilson. This action, which asserted WPB's control over a field previously occupied by the armed services alone, was taken without concurrence of the army or navy, although Nelson had asked Secretaries Stimson and Knox for their approval.

Problem Is Settled

President Roosevelt said the problem of overlapping authority between civilian and military control of production had been settled without slowing the flow of war supplies from the nation's factories.

There had been such a problem, he said at a press conference, although it was not serious as some had made it out to be. It involved what he termed the fringes in between the War Production Board and the military supervision of production.

Mr. Roosevelt reminded reporters that he had previously told them how the problem would be settled—by telling those involved to get together in a room and not leave until a settlement was reached. That, the president said, had been done.

There wasn't much of a story in it, he continued, and yet there was a big story in it, too, for a settlement was reached, without impairing production rates in the slightest. The problem was settled before it reached into the factories, he added.

Some, he said, without going into details, had endeavored to raise the controversy involved into a star of the first magnitude. Mr. Roosevelt plainly indicated that he never thought it a question of great importance.

## Farmers Are Told How To Obtain AAA Benefits

### Must Plant within Ten Per Cent of 1943 Allotments

By OVID A. MARTIN

WASHINGTON, Dec. 1 (AP)—Farmers will have to plant within ten per cent of their 1943 AAA crop allotments in order to obtain maximum benefit payments authorized by farm legislation.

This regulation was announced today by the Agriculture department in a move designed to obtain a high degree of compliance with next year's record farm production program.

The total amount of payments to be distributed under the 1943 program has not been determined. It has been averaging about \$750,000,000 a year.

The department will announce later the rates it will pay farmers for complying with AAA allotments for corn, cotton, peanuts, rice, tobacco and wheat. The rates usually are set at a certain number of cents per bushel depending upon the commodity.

Failure to plant at least ninety per cent of these crop allotments will result in payment deductions at a rate five times the compliance rate. This means that a farmer's crop payment would be wiped out entirely should he plant only seventy per cent of his allotment.

Since 1943 crop allotments for cotton, tobacco and wheat are the maximum deemed necessary, farmers who overplant these crops will receive deductions at a rate ten times the compliance rate. The deduction for excess corn acreage will

be the same as the compliance rates. Farmers also will have to reach ninety per cent of their production goals for the so-called war crops, which include soy beans, flaxseed, peanuts, potatoes, dry beans and peas, hemp, and tomatoes and peas for canning. Failure to achieve ninety per cent of war crop goals would make a farmer subject to crop payment deductions at the rate of \$15 per acre of reach acre short of the ninety per cent.

## Britain Studies Revolutionary Security Plan

### Sweeping Program Would Cover Virtually All Workers

(By The Associated Press)

LONDON, Dec. 1.—The shape of a post-war Britain freed from want and insecurity by a revolutionary social security plan was laid before the nation today by the Government Planning committee of Sir William Beveridge.

In many ways, both in the variety of benefits it envisages and the range of population it would shelter from birth to death, it is the outline of the most sweeping plan for government-sponsored social security ever set forth.

Issuance of the Beveridge commission report—to which opposition lines were reported forming even before its contents were known—still leaves the plan a blueprint rather than a reality.

It is but one aspect of a broad tide of new ideas about community responsibility in future planning in Britain, however, and the House of Commons already has been exhorted to give it an early and sympathetic hearing so that it can be adopted as soon as the war is over.

Termed "Revolution"

The 300,000-word report recommended the creation of a new ministry of social security to administer the manifold benefits under the plan and the billions of dollars which the government, employers and employees would pool annually for pensions, unemployment and health insurance, death benefits and birth and marriage bonuses.

Sir William himself acknowledged that the program was "in some ways a revolution," but he said it was a "British revolution" with the people contributing by their own preference, to a national insurance fund rather than taking a hand-out from the state.

Not all of the cost would be new. Beveridge said it would be a substitution, in large part, of a conscious security payment for an unconscious tribute to unemployment and disability.

In the first year, the new program would cost about \$2,780,000,000 of which the government would provide \$1,404,000,000, employers \$758,000,000 and insured persons \$778,000,000. "Other sources," primarily interest on which the report did not give details, would provide the balance of the revenue.

Broad Coverage

After twenty years, when the plan was in high gear, it would cost an additional \$644,000,000 annually but both employers and workers would contribute slightly less and the government would make up the difference.

Virtually all workers would be covered in the plan, including agricultural, civil service, bank, insurance, railroad and non-manual workers earning more than \$1,680 who are exempt from the present insurance system.

It would equalize unemployment and disability benefits except for industrial ailments where it is recognized that workers are in hazardous occupations and deserve more when stricken.

It would raise the industrial disability benefit rate to a scale comparable with that in the United States.

It would alter the system of compulsory health insurance, now under private companies paying varying benefits, so that all who paid the same would receive the same.

These are some of the principal benefits under the program: Old age pensions—Double the present, from \$4 to \$8 a week for a typical man and wife.

Opposition Develops

Marriage payments—Up to \$40 to working women at their marriage to compensate for their changed benefit status.

Health insurance—Extend limited medical service to comprehensive medical care for every member of workers' families.

In a typical family of four, an ailing or unemployed father would get \$11.20 a week indefinitely instead of the brief period of payments ranging down to \$1.50 which were in force before the war began.

The increased pensions still would average less than in the United States but would be distributed more broadly and there are phases of the plan—such as the health insurance, marriage, maternity and funeral grants—for which there are no counterparts in the United States.

In the United States, social security payments are based on the individual's wages and the length of time he contributes. Here they would be unvarying payments.

Probably the most controversial recommendation in the report—one of which opposition began crystallizing beforehand—was the proposal to take over the work of private weekly-collection industrial insurance companies whose operating costs the commission regarded as unduly high.

## Mixed Emotions Mark Rationing Of Gas in West

### "Fill 'Er Up" Changes to "Gimme Four Gallons" Please

KANSAS CITY, Dec. 1 (AP)—Three little words—"fill 'er up"—disappeared from the national language today as the West, still kicking and screaming, joined the East in gasoline rationing.

"They'll probably be replaced by 'gimme four' since four gallons likely will be the average purchase of the average motorist who'll part with his ration coupons with all the reluctance of the Russians giving up streets in Stalingrad."

Unlike the East, which was forced into gas rationing months ago by a shortage, the oil producing west started off with car tanks full, not to mention a jug and a few beer bottles filled and tucked away in the garage—just for an emergency.

For instance there was the motorist at Dallas, Tex., who rolled up to a filling station and said "fill 'er up—e a s y." The pump hand stopped on three pennies worth.

Most filling station operators were as busy as a pretty USO club hostess right up to closing time last night.

Station Workers Are Busy

At Winfield, Kas., one station manager, along about midnight sighed and pointed to a cigarette paper with some tobacco sprinkled on it lying on a table.

"I laid it there at noon and haven't had time to roll it yet," he explained. "How many, sir?"

In St. Louis automobile traffic fell off sharply the first day of rationing but in Kansas City the decrease was slight. The Kansas City Transportation Company had all its buses and street cars ready for service but the rush wasn't so great as anticipated.

However, traffic officials said that as the gasoline gauge pointers in automobiles neared zero the traffic flow would diminish.

The southwest, where derricks rise in forests, hasn't yet entirely accepted rationing as final.

At Austin, Tex., Gov. Coke Stevenson, who has opposed the move from the start, declared it wasn't yet too late to fight it and said "now is the time for Congress to assert itself." Protests reaching him by mail, he said, reached a new high today.

And the Potter, Tex., County Rationing Board decided to let land owners have gasoline sufficient to look after their farms and ranches whether they have tenants or not. It was the same board which firmly declined to allow extra ration books to "non-essential" government agencies, including federal agencies.

Farmers of the country, who had protested vehemently earlier, have been quieted by OPA Boss Leon Henderson's assurance that they would be given sufficient gasoline to keep their products moving to market.

Truckers Are Complaining

Truckers still are complaining, however, many contending they have not been allowed enough mileage fuel for essential needs.

Albuquerque, N. M., nearly had a riot among the more than 2,000 persons jammed before the ration board office trying to get basic or supplemental ration books. Late comers tried to start a new line, tempers flared and police were called.

The day was not without its little tragedies.

George D. Surprise, Kansas City, filled his tank crum full last night and went happily to bed. Today he discovered the tank had sprung a leak and every drop of gasoline had trickled out.

At Phoenix J. W. Sissons reported at five minutes after midnight that thieves had taken a half filled 50-gallon drum from his premises.

Dry states such as Kansas and Oklahoma braced themselves for real "bone dry" prohibition. Prices soared to \$4 and \$5 a pint in the interior as gas rationing added another handicap for bootleggers.

One of the last cars to drive into Wichita, Kas., filling station last night contained a happy young couple. The attendant filled their tank and two large metal cans. Then, as their car drove away, he noticed this sign on it:

"Just married."

And so gasoline rationing came to the West.

## New War Powers

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importation of competitive commodities, especially meats.

Public Hearings Demanded

"I do not think it is unfair to say that this administration has for years tried to bring in imports of beef from South America on a lower tariff, and I think they would be very happy if they could bring it in without any tariff."

In both the House and Senate, there has been a persistent demand for public hearings on the bill. That demand was reiterated today by Rep. Reed (R-NY), ranking minority member of the sub-committee, who said that "we want to make certain that there is nothing interpreted as being in the bill which is not actually there." He added that, while tariff legislation always developed controversies, the public is ready to see that the war is not hampered by any preconceived notions.

## TELLS HOW BOSTON BLAZE STARTED



Stanley P. Tomaszewski (left), sixteen-year-old boy of the Coconut Grove night club in Boston tells Police Commissioner Joseph Timothy how the worst disaster of its kind in history started. The youth told the police that the match he used to light his way when replacing an electric bulb, set fire to an artificial palm tree. No charge was placed against him. This is a photograph.

## Gasoline Launch Explodes; All Persons Aboard Escape

BREMERTON, Wash., Dec. 1 (AP)—A gasoline launch ferrying approximately forty navy yard workers across the harbor to Port Orchard was set afire by an explosion late today, but operators of the boat said all aboard were rescued.

Three men were taken to the Port Orchard hospital for treatment for burns. The most severely burned was Albert Lieske, 18, the pilot of the launch and son of the owner, Mrs. Mary Lieske.

Young Lieske's burns were not considered serious. The boat was the 30-foot Silver, the smallest in operation in the area. It has been in use while the regular ferry was laid up.

## Allies Drive

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ing from Britain, said the struggle now taking place in North Africa was unequalled in intensity since the assault on England in 1940-41.

Round-the-clock Allied assaults were reported in some dispatches to have made Axis air bases at Bizerte virtually untenable, with Hitler forced to withdraw some of his planes to operating bases in Sicily.

But the Germans were trying desperately to halt the devastating series of raids, and American airmen flying twin-motored P-38 Lightnings (Lockheed Fighters) encountered Germany's fastest high-altitude fighters, Focke-Wulf 190s and Messerschmitt 109s for the first time over North Africa.

Hitler Brings in Reserves

Hitler was bringing in air reserves from Western Europe and the Russian front to stem the tide. One German pilot shot down had been flying over Stalingrad less than two weeks ago.

The Germans and Italians also were rushing reinforcements by sea and air for the 20,000 combat troops and thousands of communications and air force men who, authoritative quarters estimated, already in Tunisia, and were busy trying to consolidate bridgeheads on the East coast at Sfax and Gabes.

The British First Army, with American armored forces now making up about a fourth of its strength, exerted heavy pressure beyond Djedida, twelve miles west of Tunis, where a wedge was being driven between Tunis and Bizerte, and at Mateur, twenty-eight miles south of Ziberte, in a direct attack on the naval base.

Farther to the South, where the French under Gen. Henri Giraud and Americans were driving from Central Tunisia to the coast between Gabes and Sfax, Italians were attempting to reorganize new bridgeheads in order to have a place

to fight from should they be pushed out of the Northern tip of Tunisia. It was this thrust which the Moroccan radio said had reached the coast.

French in Battle

In the mountains between Djedida and Mateur there were frequent clashes with Axis armored patrols, and in Southeastern Tunisia French patrols were reported to have destroyed many Axis installations.

The Allied force, divided about half and half between Americans and British, pounded the four key coastal points night and day, the RAF taking the night trick and the Americans carrying on by day.

Maj.-Gen. James H. Doolittle sent Flying Fortresses, light and medium bombers and twin-motored P-38 Fighters into a continuous action.

The Bizerte docks were smashed in a high-altitude pin-point attack by the Flying Fortresses yesterday while hangars and railroad yards were set afire from a visit of medium bombers.

The light bombers returned to Tunis this morning with a shattering attack on the airfield. RAF medium bombers had unloaded on Bizerte last night.

Hangars, airfields and railroad yards were swept with explosions at Gabes in an American raid today, and Sfax also was heavily hit.

Shoot up Axis Transports

P-38's on patrols of their own, besides those with the bomber groups, dived out of the clouds to shoot up Axis transports over Tunis and Bizerte.

In one air battle the P-38's encountered ten late model Messerschmitts over Mateur and shot down one and damaged three, North African dispatches said.

In another encounter with six of the newest Messerschmitts, the Americans shot down another and damaged three.

At least three more German planes were shot up at the Gabes airfield.

Altogether five Allied planes were lost, including one P-38, a communiqué said, while six enemy planes were destroyed.

One of the American bombers over Gabes was shot down, but two P-38's in a spectacular rescue alighted and took off the crew of the wrecked craft.

Weather in Nearby States

Western Pennsylvania—Rain, changing to snow in West portion this morning, colder today.

West Virginia—Rain in East portion this morning, snow flurries in Western portion, colder today.

Funeral Notices

KERN—James S., 50, Cumberland, died Sunday night. Funeral services will be conducted today (Wednesday) at 2 o'clock at the home of his brother, Howard Kern, 102 Spruce street, Westport. Services will be in charge of the Veterans of Foreign Wars and the American Legion. The Rev. R. L. Brill will officiate. Interment will be in Philco cemetery, Westport. 12-3-11-N

## Advanced Cancer Cases Are Helped By Egg Treatment

### Drinking of Large Quantities of Whites Has Beneficial Effect

CHICAGO, Dec. 1 (AP)—A preliminary report that daily drinking of large quantities of whites of eggs has had a beneficial effect on three advanced cases of cancer was made today by two New York doctors to the Radiological Society of North America.

The report was made by Drs. Ira I. Kaplan and Milton Zurrow of the radiation therapy department of Bellevue hospital, New York. Dr. Kaplan, who read the paper, pointed out in an interview that the experiment produced no claim for a cancer cure.

"The experiment," he said, "merely opens a field for further research and study in the hope of finding something that might be useful in developing a cure for the disease. The duration of the study (three months) and the small number of cases precluded the possibility of definite conclusions."

In a discussion on following presentation of the paper, Dr. Lowell S. Golin of Los Angeles said the report was based on "inclusive findings." Dr. Robert S. Stone of San Francisco stated that "this dissertation would do great disservice to suffering humanity if it were construed as offering any gleam of hope that the problem of cancer can be solved by diet."

In the treatment Dr. Kaplan said that a chemical called "avidin," contained in the whites of eggs, apparently is the important factor. The theory on which Dr. Kaplan made his egg white diet experiments is that cancer cells require biotin, a potent B vitamin, and that, because "avidin" is known to destroy the vitamin, the egg whites might serve to starve human cancer.

Dr. Kaplan gave his patients the whites of three dozen eggs daily. They were drunk raw, since cooking destroys the "avidin." Two of the three patients were given x-ray treatments at the same time.

One of the patients who was given no x-ray therapy had a squamous cell cancer on the tongue so large he could not eat or talk. The growth is now down to about one-third its original size and the patient reports he is feeling much better.

## Lulu Costantino Whips Mike Raffa

PITTSBURGH, Dec. 1 (AP)—Lulu Costantino, speedy New Yorker, boxed his way to a decision in ten fast rounds tonight over Sergeant Mike Raffa, of Newell, W. Va., and the Army Trunk Corps, Port Knox, Ky., before 3,200 fans. The winner weighed 130 pounds, one-fourth of a pound more than Raffa.

It was Costantino's sixty-ninth victory in seventy-two bouts, two of his setbacks having been administered by Chaiky Wright, then the featherweight titleholder. Raffa, who had twenty-three knockouts and thirty-seven triumphs in forty contests, tried desperately to floor his opponent, but without success. Lulu cut Raffa's eye in the sixth and almost floored him.

## BALTIMORE POPULATION JUMPS 4.9 PER CENT

BALTIMORE, Dec. 1 (AP)—The United States Census reported today that the population of Baltimore city and Baltimore and Anne Arundel counties now totaled 1,126,000, or an increase of 4.9 per cent since 1940.

The combined population of the city and two counties in the 1940 census was 1,083,300.

Last September, the Baltimore postoffice made a survey showing that 1,152,880 persons lived in the postal district of Baltimore, which includes the city and the immediately surrounding industrial counties.

The postoffice report showed that 137,000 persons had been added to the Baltimore city population since the 1940 census.

The Census bureau survey announced today that the total population of Washington and the surrounding area had jumped 25.1 per cent, with a total on May 1 of this year of 1,151,000. The territory covered in the census survey included the District of Columbia, Montgomery and Prince George's counties in Maryland, and the City of Alexandria and Arlington county in Virginia.

The survey showed that the Norfolk area had a population of 429,000, or an increase of 33.2 per cent.

## Norwegian Merchant Vessel Is Sunk

WASHINGTON, Dec. 1 (AP)—The navy announced tonight that survivors have been landed at a United States East coast port from a medium-sized Norwegian merchant vessel which was torpedoed and sunk by an enemy submarine in the Caribbean area early in November.

Bobo, only recently reinstated after the Pennsylvania Boxing Commission barred him from the ring because of a damaged left eye, nicked Lane with a left hook to the head and then sent him to the canvas with another crashing hook—this one from the right mitt.

Lane wasn't out, but knelt on the canvas and took a complete count of 10. He rose at the final count—but not soon enough and the referee awarded Bobo a knockout at 2:49 of the initial round. Bobo, aspirant for the world heavyweight championship, weighed 211. Lane came in at 191.

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## Important CHANGES IN B & O TRAIN SCHEDULES

Sunday, Dec. 6th

**WARNING:** The schedules of practically all B & O trains will change on Sunday, December 6, with many earlier departures. Don't miss your train. Be sure to consult ticket agent.

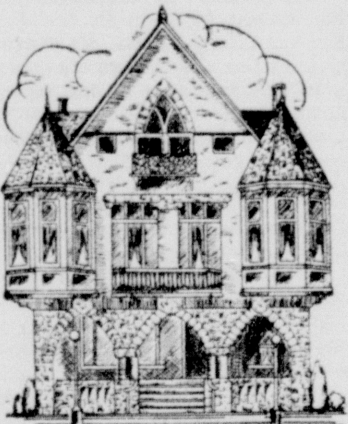
### BALTIMORE & OHIO Railroad



Reasons  
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The new Hater Funeral Homes in Cumberland and Frostburg are furnished throughout in the good taste of lovely private homes. They are places in which the most discriminating family may proudly receive friends calling to pay respects.

Use of our homes relieves your own home of all sad reminders, eases the mental strain, and assures you the privacy and beautiful surroundings so necessary for the perfect final tribute. There is no extra charge for their use.



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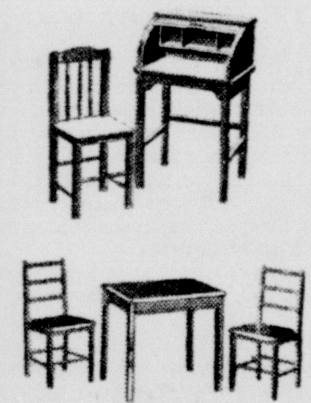
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## Parents Should Use Right Kind Of Punishments

Multiple and Long Drawn-out Penalties Are Often Inflicted

By GARRY C. MYERS, Ph.D.

From what I have seen and heard, and read in scores of letters, I infer that many parents and teachers resort to multiple and long drawn-out punishments. For example, a mother spanks her four-year-old for hitting a playmate. After the spanking he must also sit for twenty minutes in a chair. In addition, he may not be allowed to go out to play for an hour or two. An occasional mother would have this tot serve a chair-sitting sentence on three or four succeeding days for the same offense. Ever so many teachers will have a child stay in his seat at recess every day for one or two weeks for one offense.

**Common Transgression**  
Adding insult to injury, a parent or teacher will remind a child of punishment he had for a certain misdemeanor several days after the punishment, especially when he has annoyed this parent or teacher in some other way. A common transgression against a child at home is to remind him of some past naughty deed and the punishment therefor in the presence of a guest. And of all things, this usually happens after the guest has paid the child a compliment!

Decide on the punishment the offending child should have, just one type of punishment and, as a rule, let the sentence be for only one continuous period. Certainly this is desirable for the child under 10 or 12.

If for example you decide to spank your tot of three, end the punishment there. Don't also have him sit in a chair after the spanking. If you decide to deny a child of 12 a movie for some misdemeanor, provided he knew before committing the misdemeanor what the

## ADMITTED TO BAR



Fifty-year-old Mrs. Eva M. Zucker is shown just after she was admitted to the bar by the Appellate Division in Albany, N. Y. With her is Erskine C. Rogers, Jr., son of the late Supreme Court Justice Rogers. Mrs. Zucker came to the United States from Russia when she was sixteen and worked as a nurse, teacher, and social investigator before studying law.

punishment would be, make it for one week, assuming he attends the movies only once a week. Repeat the same penalty should he repeat the same offense, or announce beforehand another single penalty you consider more effective. Don't use both.

It is not the intensity nor duration of punishment so much as its absolute certainty that makes it most effective.

After the punishment has ended, act as if nothing irregular had happened and never refer to the matter again. From then on consider it a new page. If a child has done some wrong and been duly punished for it he needs help to again feel worthy in the family group, able and eager to act well thereafter.

### Solving Parent Problems

**Q** What are the most effective arguments to a youth not yet smoking to avoid beginning the habit?  
**A** Health and economy appeals. Few youths realize before they begin smoking how very expensive it is.

**Q** My year-old baby refuses to let me help him brush his teeth. He takes the brush and makes a few swipes at them and then firmly clamps his teeth on the brush.

**A** You expect too much of that baby. Advise that you use a soft cloth instead of a brush and be very gentle and patient. When you do use a brush again have a very small one with soft pliable bristles.

### NOTICE L.O.O.M.

All members of L.O.O.M. Lodge No. 271 are urged to attend the funeral of our late brother, Charles E. Padley, Wednesday, at 2 p. m. Please bring cars to Moose Home at 1:30 p. m.

F. J. DAVIS, Gov.  
Adv. T.-Dec. 1 N-Dec. 2.

## No Extra Gas for U. S. And State Agencies In State of Texas

AMARILLO, Tex., Dec. 1. (AP)—The Amarillo News Globe says the Potter County War Price and Rationing Board has voted to reject preferred mileage applications by nearly all state and federal agencies.

Only law-enforcement agencies were granted all the gasoline they needed, the newspapers reported.

Practically all federal government agencies had applied for preferred mileage.

The board denied the application of the deputy collector of internal revenue, and the application by the farm security unit for preferred mileage to transport migrant workers, previously approved, was rejected, the News Globe said.

All government agencies considered by the board to be in competition with private concerns, such as investment and loan companies, were denied additional mileage allowances.

Tax-enforcement men in the state comptroller's department also were denied preferred rating.

Soda pop gas has taken on the roll of life-saver. It is used in the rubber rafts and automatic fire extinguishers used by naval flyers.

India is rapidly attaining self-sufficiency in the manufacture of high explosives, the department of Commerce says.

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HESITATE  
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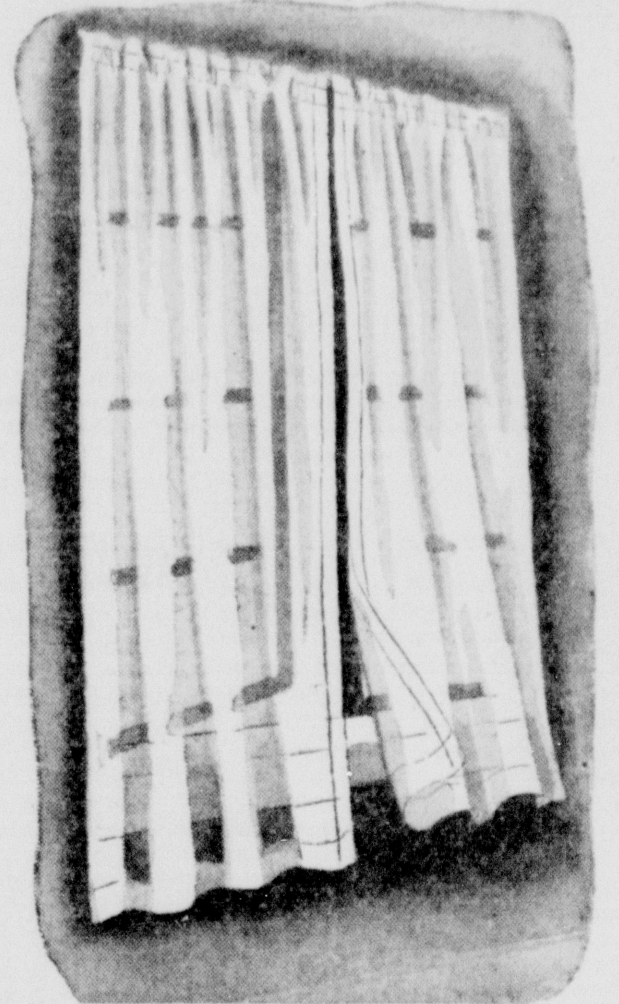
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Make Perfectly  
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### Glorious Colors—

New Blue	Rose
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### These Sizes—

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Gentlemen: Please send me the following Eve Carver dresses at 8.95 each:

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You wear your Eve Carver classics everywhere because, busy as you are, you want to look your smartest, your loveliest. Designed in the simple American way—becoming to all—it goes everywhere with poise and confidence. Misses', Women's Sizes.

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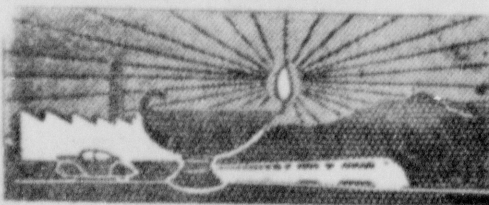
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5-lb. cake 1.72 2-lb. cake .78c

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Red Kidney Beans	1 lb.	7c
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Staley's Cream Corn Starch	2 1-lb. pkgs.	15c
Plain or Iodized Diamond Salt	26-oz. pkg.	6c
White Sall Cleanser	3 cans	10c
Queen Ann Paper Napkins	2 pkgs.	13c
Wright's Cream Silver Polish	1 jar	19c
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NUTLEY OLEO	2 lbs.	33c



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Wednesday Morning, December 2, 1942

### Things the State Cannot Afford

MARYLAND TAXPAYERS, individually and through organized groups, have another fight on their hands according to Harry S. Mittendorf, of Baltimore, leader of taxpayers' economy movements, because the heads of state departments have so far shown no inclination to cut expenses.

Department after department is asking for more money, higher salaries, more employees, higher salaries for them and in many cases new enterprises or further development of old activities.

"I have heard the arguments for more spending," Mittendorf says, "and many of them sound plausible, but they all ignore the basic fact that we are at war and cannot afford these things. One department wants a psychologist and a psychiatrist to serve criminals. Another would have the home for colored girls landscaped. A request is made to build an \$18,000 cottage at an institution for a clerk because he has to pay taxi fare to his home. Another wants increased appropriations to take care of 17, 18 and 19-year-old children after the war. The University of Maryland, although its business is decreasing, wants more money."

Mittendorf grants that it is impossible for the state to compete with war industry in the matter of wages, but notes that state employees enjoy certain privileges and rights that employees of private industry do not have. He recommends that where state employees, unkind of the fact that their jobs were kept for them during the depression years, want to leave their places to take defense jobs they be allowed to do so.

Still it may be necessary to make some readjustments along those in the lower brackets in recognition of the higher cost of living, and such adjustments, in Mittendorf's opinion, should be made but on a temporary basis.

But there should be curtailment of all expenses that are not necessary for a nation fighting for its life, Mittendorf rightly declares, and the entire ten million state surplus should be returned to the people in the form of rate reductions, keeping only a small working fund.

The downtrodden Maryland taxpayer must again become articulate, Mittendorf says. "It is up to every taxpayer in the state to tell Governor O'Connor how he feels about these things. Unless the governor is advised clearly and plainly by the mass of people who have to pay these bills, it is possible that the one hundred or so department heads may prevail upon him to grant their requests. Common sense and the condition of taxpayers demand that the state budget be reduced materially below the current one."

They do, indeed.

### Trial before Error For Our Soldiers

THERE'S A LABORATORY in Fort Knox, Ky., which accentuates the thoroughness with which the United States is preparing its armed forces for war anywhere in the world.

The laboratory uses soldiers as guinea pigs to determine what can be expected from personnel in the various climates in which American troops will have to fight. It also tests equipment to see what changes are necessary for the most efficient operation in battle zones of different temperatures.

The Fort Knox laboratory, for example, puts soldiers through strenuous physical exercises in a temperature of 120 degrees to find out how much they could stand in the heat of the tropics. The laboratory also tests man and machines in a temperature of 30 below zero to see how they would react to service in Alaska or any other place where winters are severe.

The idea of climatic experimentation on personnel seems to have originated with the Germans—as did so many other developments of modern warfare. Long before the Germans took over Axis affairs in Libya they burned and blistered members of the Africa corps in artificial heat to condition them for the sands of Africa. The results were effective until the Allied command caught up with the new technique.

But the Germans stubbed their toes in Russia. Either they hadn't figured on the severity of the Russian winter or they hadn't been able to get together the proper equipment. German soldiers suffered and died by the thousands in the freezing cold of Russia. Russian weather seems to have caught them napping again.

The United States isn't taking any chances with its men. By now it is apparent that American soldiers will be called upon to fight almost anywhere in the world and under almost any kind of climatic conditions. And American soldiers, wherever they go, will have the best equipment that

can be procured. The Fort Knox laboratory is proof of that.

Germany had a head start in the tricks of warfare as it is today, but if Americans go the Germans one better every time they borrow an idea and then slip in a few of their own, Germans will be definitely at a disadvantage. And that's the way it seems to be working out.

### Hoarding and Its Principal Cause

AN OFFICIAL of the Office of Price Administration is credited with the statement that the hoarding of food and other commodities has reached alarming proportions. He called it hysteria, and said that it "seems to be getting near the point where we are forced to consider the rationing of things that otherwise would not have to be rationed."

One plan for allaying the fears that inspire hoarding is to ask for a minimum of public discussion of possible shortages. There has, in fact, been little public discussion that would encourage hoarding. Practically all merchants have been careful in their advertising to avoid the encouragement of hoarding and many have sought to stop it by voluntarily limiting the sale of commodities for which a buying wave developed.

A great deal of hoarding was directly inspired by official statements from Washington on the possibility of a food shortage. The best opinion is that this country will not experience a shortage of necessary food, even though the demand will be extraordinary. But there is such a thing as an artificial shortage created by overbuying in anticipation of a shortage. When the people have become convinced that there is no reason for a buying spurge, they will cease this foolish practice.

The people will co-operate if they feel that commodity rationing is fair and that no one is being favored. Their failure to discipline themselves should not be regarded as meaning that they are unwilling to do their full share to win the war. It is proof, instead, that some of the big mouths on the public payroll have bungled again.

### Allied Supply Lines Hasten Hitler's Doom

WITH American and British infantry lines drawing closer around the few remaining Axis positions in North Africa in a final military phase that will send Hitler's troops hurtling back to Europe or crush them, it is encouraging to note that the Allies have the advantage of better lines of supply. Spearheads into Tunisia and Libya are solidly supported by communications to the rear.

It is reported that Axis submarines attacking Allied lines of supply in the Western Mediterranean and the Atlantic ocean around Gibraltar are slackening their efforts following some damaging blows dealt them by the Allies. The U-boat menace is not only unable to prevent the Allies carrying out the North African campaign, but is itself in danger of being eliminated. Ships of supply continue to get to Allied forces while few Axis ships were able to get through to Tunisia.

With a North African railroad available—from the Atlantic port of Casablanca a standard gauge system extends through Morocco and Algiers into the ports of Tunisia — and the Mediterranean being blasted open, improved transportation will add the equivalent of more than 2,000,000 tons of merchant shipping to the Allies. With new construction of more than 10,000,000 tons of shipping coming from America and British shipyards, the transportation situation is improving decidedly and will contribute notably to Hitler's approaching downfall.

Hitler should have no difficulty in reading the handwriting on the wall, although it is collapsing about him.

When the Allies take over Italy, it would be an act of poetic justice to install Haile Selassie as king.

### Gifts from the South

By MARSHALL MASLIN

Uncle Harry went to the South Seas when we were youngsters and when he returned he brought us many little gifts. . . . He brought us sugar cane and a boxful of seed pearls and a large sea-shell.

We sucked the sweetness from the cane and traded the seed pearls around the neighborhood and placed the sea-shell on the little table in the parlor on top of the big brown "Paradise Lost" with the Dore illustrations of Adam and Eve and the splendid Satan.

He brought to us the sweetness of another land, far away, of another way of living. He brought to us in the little pearls a magical secretion of beauty that was foreign to us in our little town. And he brought the limitless ocean to us in the compass of that hard lovely shell; if we lifted it to our ears and listened, we could hear the roar of the sea, we could see the tall coconut palms and the great white breakers and the brown savages paddling swiftly through them in their outrigger canoes.

With those little gifts he brought home to us all that he had seen and all that we might never see.

And I think of those little gifts sometimes when I see another human being doing naturally and simply a thing I had thought too difficult for me. . . . Being brave in a time of agony, being honest though it tears his reputation down in the face of the multitude, being gentle when gentleness is not appreciated, being himself most surely.

When I see that I feel as though life were making a rich gift to me. I feel as though that man or that woman were bringing sweetness and secreted beauty and as though I were hearing a voice more lovely than any ever hidden in a shell.

That stranger, doing his part, makes life more wonderful and more bearable. He breaks a trail, he strengthens the courage of other men. He brings home to them the worth of the struggle and the treasure of being alive. . . . He may not know it, but that's what he does for us.

### Willkie Promises To Be Reasonable At Party Confab

By PAUL MALLON

WASHINGTON, Dec. 1.—Mr. Willkie intends to be "reasonable"

at St. Louis next Monday, according to Republican congressional leaders with whom he has talked on the telephone.

The way they understood it, he promised to approve any new national chairman who is not a "symbol of isolationism."

He will write a letter to the national committee meeting explaining this stand, they say.

This probably means John Hollister, the Taft law partner of Cincinnati, may be chosen, possibly in an unexpected atmosphere of floating doves of peace and internal amicability. While Hollister has been close to Taft, he has both integrity and ability of his own, and no isolationist record that anyone around here has been able to find.

Opposed by Newspaper

Werner Schroeder, of Illinois, (who may have nearly enough votes in his pocket) is sharply opposed by the New York Herald Tribune, bespeaking no doubt the sentiments of the Willkie wing, which assumes he is too close to the Chicago Tribune, as he is from Illinois. If Schroeder makes a fight of it, there will be a party split.

Townsend, of Delaware, (the ex-Senator) is a good money raiser, but he has no strong backing.

If Willkie enters a candidate of his own, he could draw few more than twenty-five or 35 votes, which probably stimulates his desire to be "reasonable."

A lot of long distance telephoning is still going on, and the matter is not settled, but may be, before the meeting starts.

Luce Candidacy Accepted

Republicans around New York accept the 1944 presidential candidacy of Mr. Luce, the magazine publisher, as a fact, although they may be over-interpreting the efforts of leadership which Mr. Luce is making through Time-Life-Fortune enterprises. In this connection or not, his current Fortune has oddly put forth a pamphlet supplement to the December issue, which revives the Keynes theory of deficit spending as a basis for the future America.

Now Mr. Keynes's own British government has always scorned his theory, and the most eager of all New Dealers here touched it only gingerly.

Lately, they have all been backing away from it (except FDR's Eccles), fully realizing that the prospects of a federal debt of \$150,000,000,000 on up to \$350,000,000,000 makes the further spending of billions by the bucketful, a rather different proposition for the future.

The Luce publication implies it should be adopted to "achieve security" and make "the government underwrite permanent prosperity and employment." It would probably do the opposite and achieve national poverty.

Post War Boom Expected

In the same issue of Fortune is a story of Mattoon, Ill., which says every businessman out there expects a tremendous boom after the war, built upon the accumulated demand for every kind of civilian goods from autos to washing machines. That is what most people believe.

Thus our immediate post-war problem will be the opposite of what the Keynes theory was designed to meet. The problem will be to hold the boom in check for some years.

Afterward, in invisible future years, the government will be required to spend again as necessary, but not hardly willingly on the

### SENATOR SEEKS WINGS



Senator Dorn

Aviation cadet William Jennings Bryan Dorn, 24, youngest state senator in the history of South Carolina, is shown holding the barracks bag on his shoulder at the San Antonio, Tex., aviation cadet center. He is a preflight student training to become a combat aircrew pilot.

### WHICH WAY, CONQUERING HERO?



### Movement Is Launched by Democratic Leaders To Avert Wreckage of Party

By DAVID LAWRENCE

Keynes theory of limitless spending on borrowed money.

One reason is that this war has proved government spending is not efficient. When business spends it gets a dollar value for a dollar spent—or goes to the wall. Government spending is under political management.

Economic waste, inefficiency and sheer politics prevent that kind of spending from bringing full economic benefits to all the people of the country, whose future labors are thus put in hock. You get things like Tugwell's resettlement of Mrs. Roosevelt's West Virginia project and worse.

Not Supportable

The Keynes theory in its first essential assumption is therefore wrong. It might make some sense if the money went for productive housing that would pay back, or toll bridges, dams and such income-producing projects, but there are not enough of these worth while projects to sustain a Keynes theory. And sensible spending of this productive character is not tolerated by Keynes. He wants money thrown around for economic effect, borrowed money, and the wilder it is flung, the better are supposed to be the results. (Fortune seems inclined to restrict it to social security and public works.)

Politically Profitable

Not one, including Keynes, has ever told where his venture ends. Apparently it contemplates a continuous increase in debts, taxes, and spending without conclusion. You never get to a point where you win.

This much may be said in favor of the Keynes theory. It has proved to be profitable politics during the New Deal, to the extent that it was tried. It never brought in anything but votes, or had any economic success.

Mr. Eccles and some others said the reason for this was that not enough money was spent, i. e., Mr. Roosevelt should have spent two or three times the \$10,000,000,000 he once reached in an unprecedented peace-time budget—which gives you an idea of the size of the dynamite Mr. Luce is playing with.

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### Factographs

Development and use of substitutes for scarce materials for production of civilian goods has kept some factories in production, according to the department of Commerce.

The vulnerable drug, mandrake root, grows wild in the United States and its active ingredients never have been duplicated in a laboratory.

The use of horses for peacetime work followed long after the discovery of their value in war.

Venezuela is a republic with twenty states and two federal territories.

Nineteen states have laws designed to prevent hasty marriages.

### Morning Motto

You may chisel a boy into shape as you would a rock, or hammer him into it if he be a better kind, as you would a piece of bronze. But you cannot hammer a girl into anything. She grows as a flower does.

—JOHN RUSKIN

WASHINGTON, Dec. 1.—A movement to reorganize the Democratic party to get rid of the radicals

and thus save the party from a disastrous defeat in 1944 has been discussed lately by prominent Democrats, among them

some who were defeated in the November elections and among them some who came through successfully but who

feel the administration imperilled their seats in Congress.

The movement has gained impetus this week with the knowledge that President Roosevelt is preparing to reshuffle his cabinet and ignore again some of the prominent men in the party who have served in the ranks. It is being asserted that one of the reasons why the administration was blamed at the polls for arbitrary handling of the citizenry on war restrictions is that the men in high New Deal offices do not understand public psychology.

It is a truism of politics that a man who runs for office usually knows how to handle the public when he enters administrative office. With some exceptions, the president's cabinet and some of the higher executives in important war agencies are men who have never held elective office. They have come into prominence solely through the power of appointment, and that is believed to be why they misunderstand or do not have the capacity to understand the trends of public reaction to restrictive measures.

Conviction Lacking

Thus, it is contended by members of Congress on the Democratic side that, while the people do not like restrictions, they accept them and voluntarily obey them when the reasons are properly explained. Much of the irritation manifested at the polls grew out of a doubt as to the real necessity of rationing, for example. The administration's spokesmen were simply not men who could carry conviction with the public.

The dissatisfaction with the president's leadership of the Democratic party goes deeper, however, than his insistence on keeping in high positions the New Dealers. It relates to the fact that in New York state, and in other states, he and his New Deal lieutenants have attempted to take sides against the Democratic party veterans.

It is insisted that the party's strength cannot be maintained if the administration undertakes to break down—as it did in New York state—so outstanding a veteran of Democratic state politics as Attorney General Bennett. The behavior of the so-called American Labor party, aided and abetted by New Dealers, was a contributing factor to the defeat of Mr. Bennett, and the incident has not been overlooked by Democrats in other parts of the country.

Rewards for Toilers

It is a well-known fact in politics that parties build up their organizations by recognizing those who have toiled for the success of the party. While this does not mean putting incompetents in office, it does mean that, all things being equal, the party leaders get a chance for appointment when they have the proper training and qualifications.

In the present administration, the party men have been thrust aside

and the tendency has been to take brain-trusters or radicals whose main achievement thus far has been to help destroy the Democratic party at the polls. Surely in the decade that the Democrats have been triumphant in national elections, somebody else might be found for the cabinet posts. Under previous administrations, nobody expected to serve continuously if the incumbent administration was re-elected. Now, with a service of three terms, the veteran Democrats are beginning to wonder if Mr. Roosevelt is concerning himself with the future of the party or with the future of his reform movement.

Whole Program Endangered

Some leading Democrats are saying that the president stands a good chance not only of seeing the whole New Deal reform movement, with many of its worth-while measures, repudiated but he may see his international program wrecked, too, if he fails to keep the Democratic party united behind him.

A good deal of talk is heard often about "winning the war and losing the peace." One way to lose the peace is to enable isolationist Republicans to join with isolationist Democrats at the polls in 1944 in electing a Congress that will be hostile to the president's peace program. Such an adverse happening can be prevented, but the tide is running strongly against the administration because of its insistence on keeping radicals and left-wingers in positions of power during the war.

If this trend is not reversed, a landslide in 1944 against the Democratic party would seem to be inevitable—and that's why many friends of the president in the Democratic party are hoping to convince him that a reorganization to rid the party of radicals is a move in the right direction.

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### Wasted Manpower

From the Valley Register, Middletown

Civilian employees on the federal payroll now outnumber, three to one, the American troops on foreign soil, according to the Citizens Emergency Committee. Already the biggest "business" in the world, the federal government employs upwards of 2,600,000 civilians and has plans to hire many more. The Office of Price Administration, for example, tops heavy with red tape and detail, now has more lawyers than the department of Justice, and, according to present plans, will shortly have one lawyer for at least every county in the United States. It's rumored also that manpower control, if effected, may require 100,000 administrative employees. At the present time, federal civilian employment is nearly three times the peak of World War I, and getting larger every day.

This overstaffing by bureaucracy becomes doubly distressing when it is known that neither the Civil Service Commission, Budget Bureau nor any other agency of the government can say positively how many of these 2,600,000 employees are essential. The truth is that no studies have been made, no information is available. Washington practice is to hire and hire, without making any serious effort to improve the efficiency of present employees or to eliminate overlapping and duplicating personnel and functions.

We're not trying to sell union suits or drive you to a shameful consciousness of last year's inadequate woollens. We just wish to note that we have seen the signs this year.

### Rockefeller Plan For Hemisphere Looks to Future

By CHARLES P. STEWART  
Central Press Columnist

WASHINGTON — From Greenland's icy mountains down to and including Tierra del Fuego's flock of volcanic peaks,

our western hemisphere seems due to be a pretty closely-knit federation of locally separate but collectively tied-together countries.

—if Inter-American Coordinator Nelson A. Rockefeller's organization makes a go of its program, at which it's working strenuously while the war rages.

Our southern neighbors mainly are warmly favorable, in principle, to the alliance. Argentina, as we know, has been rather frosty, but it'll flop our way as soon as the tide turns unmistakably against the Axis.

Not Overly Friendly

Inherently I don't think the Argentines overly like us. Still, they know which side their bread's buttered on, when it's conspicuously served to 'em that side up. It's a cinch they'd grab at it if we'd smear a little jam on top. Chile isn't anti-Yankee right now. It only wants our promise to protect its coast against Jap aviation raids.

The rest of the new world Latins are unqualifiedly pro-Pan-American. Several of 'em are beligerently so.

And Canada's hinting at a yearning toward inclusion in the Pan-American combination. This would give us, between the two big oceans, a pole-to-pole slice of the earthly melon.

It's a western hemispherical concept that's especially Rockefellerian.

World or Hemisphere

There's another group that aims at whole world union. It objects to having any hemispherical limits placed on it.

The western hemisphericals' answer is that world union didn't work before.

They don't believe that it would today, either.

The Rockefellerians, though, reckon that it would fill the bill, hemispherically managed.

What they recommend is the practical abandonment of Yankee soil production.

Natural Function

Our natural Yankee function, they say, is essentially manufacturing.

That's our genius, they assure us. They agree that we have to do a little household gardening, but they don't want us to monkey with gardening on a large scale.

Their philosophy is to turn over soil cultivation to Latin America and Canada, while we concentrate on factory output.

Now, it's a fact that such an interchange, to a certain point, is logical.

We're industrially developed. For instance, we give those birds farm machinery that they need but can't provide themselves with; they're too primitive.

They provide the raw stuff. They need us to process it.

The Post-War Plan

The Rockefeller post-war scheme, then, is Latin-American agricultural promotion, while WE use the Latin Americans' raw stuff for our benefit and for theirs, too.

When we talk about agriculture we don't classify.

We think of the dope as corn, wheat, et cetera. We produce as much of our own as we're interested in. But we're shy on rubber. And tin—and such junk!

Now, the Rockefeller bug is to get these various geras to acting in co-operation.

Rubber! Tin! Lots of things! Tin may not be an agricultural product, but rubber is.

And, all told, our western hemispherical crew seems competent to produce the whole collection of 'em. And this is the hub of it: They all recognize THAT, as their trading center.

The war's headed 'em in this way. The question remains—How to be generously kindly about the final output.

### An Excellent Forecaster

From the Charleston, W. Va., Daily Mail.

For predicting the weather in this climate, for which temperamental rather than temperate seems the better word, we have learned to place no trust in the usual signs. Neither the flights of birds nor the thickness of the woodland creature's pelt is, we have learned, any true indication of what's to come. They may be right. We have reason to believe they are just whimsical.

No, when it comes to weather predictions, we prefer the "ads" and when we want to make sure that winter is on the way, we scan them carefully. If they show strapping men, lissom women and bouncing children, nonchalantly clad in perfectly fitting union suits (no sags at the knee), if these graceful creatures are at home in their own living rooms, or perhaps their lounges, reading books, knitting, peeling an orange, then we know that winter is on the way. It is the unfailing sign, the true advertisement.

We're not trying to sell union suits or drive you to a shameful consciousness of last year's inadequate woollens. We just wish to note that we have seen the signs this year.



## Mary Christmas Brings Cheer To Thousands, via U. S. Mails

By ROBERT E. GEIGER  
AP Feature Writer



Mrs. Mary Christmas  
the idea of using my name for a club.

RACINE, Wis.—About two weeks before Christmas, Mary Christmas (sure and that's her name) usually gets her own Christmas shopping started. Before then she's doing Christmas work for other people—shopping, autographing, writing letters and helping to bring Christmas cheer to far corners of the world.

This year war has isolated Mary from her Christmas clubs in Germany, Japan, Italy and some other nations, so she has been able to devote extra time to the U. S. Army.

Mary's specialty is organizing clubs among people who are confined indoors by physical disabilities.

She writes cheerful letters to the shut-ins and encourages them to exchange letters with others. She has created a world-wide correspondence organization.

Her hobby is making people happy. "It's more than a hobby, though," she adds, thoughtfully. "It's a great work."

To make people happy, Mary does many things. People from all parts of the nation—several hundred of them—write and asked her to send a gift to someone, autographed. They enclose the money, but she does the choosing.

"I have a shut-in pal whose name in his language, also meant Christmas," she says.

"Then I have two pen pals, whose names are Claus and Happy New Years. We belong to a shut-in club that was organized by a young crippled girl who typewrites with her toes.

"This club idea started in 1936 when a shut-in heard my voice on the radio. She wrote such a cheerful letter that it gave me

the idea of using my name for a club.

"Since 1936 I have received more than 20,000 letters and cards and have mailed many thousands more than that."

"I have ten helpers in ten states, some of them shut-ins and some in good health. All of my stationery, cards and stamps are donated as there are no dues in the clubs."

"My silent partner is a former mayor of Racine who has supplied me every week with stamps. Other helpers supply stamps for return letters."

"I am still getting letters from England, Australia, New Zealand and Egypt and from many parts of Canada."

Mary was a young widow with three small children in 1919 when she married Samuel Christmas and thus became Mary Christmas. She's a mid-aged, happy and has a cheerful smile.

## How To Build a Ship in Five Days

(First of Two Articles)  
By JOHN GROVER  
AP Features Writer

VANCOUVER, Wash.—There's no secrecy wizardry about building ships in record time in the Kaiser shipyards. Common sense, uncommon energy and a "first name gang" are the simple ingredients of the record-smashing recipe.

When Henry J. Kaiser, with President Roosevelt watching, sent a Liberty ship down the ways with steam in its boilers ten days after its keel was laid, I was popeyed with amazement along with the rest of the country. Since then this record has been lowered to less than five days.

After I had been "processed" as a new workman, and had seen great cargo carriers grow as speedily as steel mushrooms, I began to see why Kaiser is called the "miracle builder."

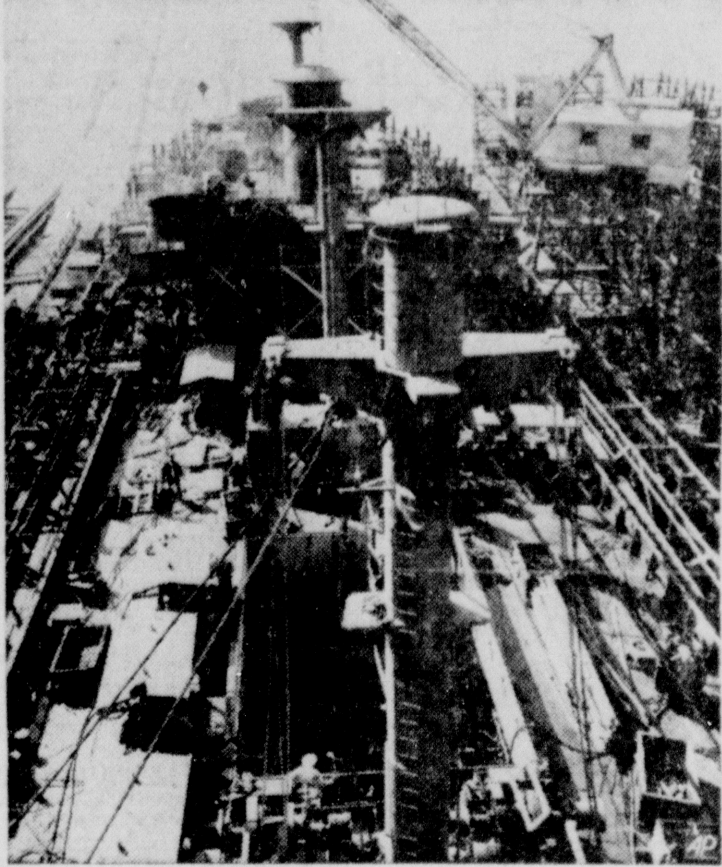
Even a rookie worker senses the smooth efficiency of the organization on his first contact with the personnel crews. There was 465 shipbuilder recruits on our train from New York to the Pacific coast.

All of them had been assigned quarters, fingerprinted and assigned to work by personnel crews before we got off the train. We were divided into numbered squads, each in charge of a company guard, for quick record-checking, union-clearance and picture-taking.

### The System

A majority of Kaiser workmen are green hands at the start. How these unskilled workers can fabricate ships in world-record time is a masterpiece of organization and industrial education.

On analysis, the business seems simple. Every single operation is broken down into its component parts. For instance, while it takes a skilled pipe-fitter to handle the intricate miles of pipe within a ship, a green hand can lay out two pieces of pipe with matching color-



Ready for launching, to set a new record, this Liberty ship is quickly being completed at Kaiser Portland yards. In a matter of days it will be loading war cargo.

ed ends, according to a simple diagram.

Inside a ship, space is cramped and few men can work. Other installations beside pipe-fitting must go on, decreasing the available working space.

So Chet Spiering, pipe assembly superintendent, laid out a replica of the machinery space of a Liberty ship in the pipe shop's 60-by-280-foot loft. Adjustable "jigs" duplicate the pipe conduits within the ship.

The five separate pipe systems, such as fuel oil transfer, bilge and

ballast, within a ship are assembled completely in the clear space of the loft. Unskilled workmen, under the supervision of the few skilled hands available, assemble the piping by matching colored ends. Each of the five systems has a different color.

### Scheme That Worked

Actually, the unfamiliarity of Kaiser workmen with shipbuilding methods has proved an advantage in many cases. They aren't handicapped by an it's-always-been-

done-this-way attitude, and can experiment and improvise.

Take the case of Sid Tuve. He was a printer and country editor before he went in the shipyards. It struck him that the "cookie cutter" method used in fashioning gaskets was laborious and slow. So Tuve called on his printing background, made a set of gasket-cutting dies, fixed them in an old job press, and now gaskets are cut dozens to the minute by feeding the press with gasket blanks.

It's a first name yard, too! It struck me immediately that everybody called M. M. Miller, yard

superintendent, "Mike." There's nothing stuffy about the executive personnel.

There's only one inflexible rule in the yards: "Any man found quitting early is subject to immediate dismissal."



## KLINE FURNITURE CO.'s GREAT GIFT SPECIAL!

# Desks

CHOICE OF 2 FINE GROUPS  
AT 2 SENSATIONAL PRICES



3 Smart Styles CHOICE

**\$31.50**

Remarkable values in these beautiful desks that come in walnut and Prima Vera finishes. These are large capacity desks showing good craftsmanship in every detail of their construction.

MODERN or PERIOD STYLES

**\$39.50**

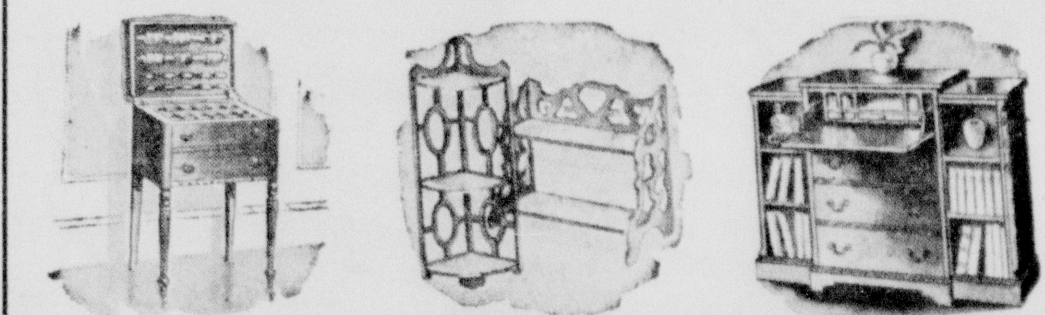
A stunning selection of period and modern desks, rich in walnut and mahogany veneers. Rope-edge tops, breakfronts and bow-fronts included.



Buy On  
Easy Terms

The Usual  
DOWN  
PAYMENT  
DELIVERS ANY  
DESK

Gifts That Every Home Can Use



**Sewing Cabinet**

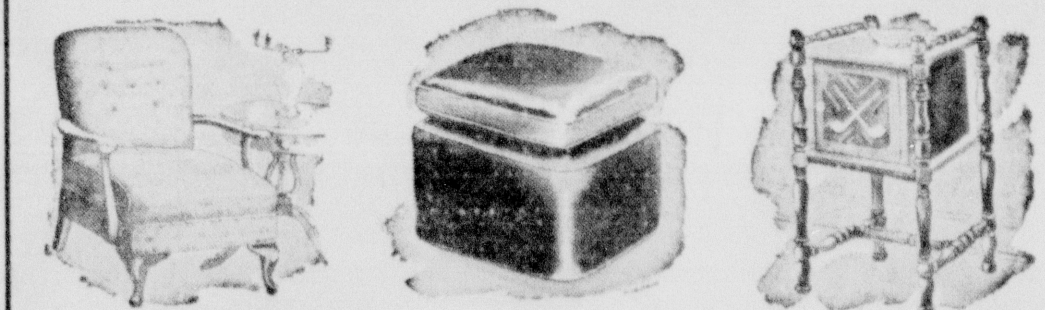
Perfect gift for any woman. Very attractive design. **\$11.95**  
Special .....

**Inexpensive Gift**

Many styles in "whotots" for your selection. **\$2.35**  
All sizes .....

**Credenza Desk**

A stunning creation by a famous manufacturer. In **\$47.50**  
In walnut finish.



**Lounge Chair**

A big, luxurious chair, of quality materials. A **\$29.50**  
big value at .....

**Give a Hassock**

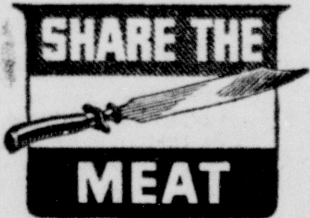
All shapes and colors represented in these attractive **\$1.50**  
hassocks .....

**"HIS" Present**

Just the very thing he will thank you for this Christmas. Just **\$7.95**

IT PAYS TO CROSS THE TOWN TO THE  
**KLINE FURNITURE COMPANY**  
405-413 VIRGINIA AVE.

# All America is glad to Share the MEAT



Spread your share of meat over the week—  
Make the most of it nutritionally



**10 lbs. limit**

FOR A FAMILY OF FOUR  
(As available)

Typical week's supply of restricted meats for family of 4, based on 2 1/2 lbs. per week per adolescent or adult.

**PLUS NONRESTRICTED MEATS:**  
(As available)

Oxtails, bacon squares, tongue, pork feet, liver sausage and the Variety Meats—liver, sweetbreads, kidneys, brains, tripe and hearts; also poultry and fish.

Only a strong people under the best of nutritive conditions can win the war and rebuild a war-torn world.

For good nutrition it universally is recognized that meat should be eaten at least once a day.

Meat is man's outstanding protein food. In addition to its complete high-quality proteins, meat supplies valuable amounts of the B vitamins—thiamine, riboflavin and niacin—as well as the necessary minerals, iron, copper and phosphorus.

To make sure that our fighters and our allies get the meat they must have, the government is asking civilians to limit their meat consumption voluntarily to 2 1/2 lbs. per week for each adult or child over 12; 1 1/2 lbs. for each child of 6 to 12; 1/4 lb. for each child under 6 years of age.

You have a moral contract with 128 million other Americans not in uniform to give them an equal chance at the available meat supply.

Here are simple ways to stay within your allotment and still keep the good nutrition and good flavor of "meat on the table."

1. "Manage your meat." Distribute it over the week. Your meat man will help you plan meat and sausage selections.
2. Learn more cuts of meat—learn to make delicious dishes out of available cuts, even if you haven't served them before.
3. Use more nonrestricted meats (as available) including the Variety Meats—liver, sweetbreads, kidneys, brains, tripe and hearts. Learn how to prepare them deliciously for rounding out meals each week for growing children—and grownups as well.
4. Spread the good nutrition and flavor of meat by combining with such foods as cereals, rice, noodles, dumplings, macaroni, spaghetti, potatoes and other vegetables.
5. Plan leftovers carefully for use in such dishes as stew, hash, croquettes, souffles and chop suey.
6. Remember meat goes further when cooked at moderate, even temperatures.
7. Send for the booklets shown below.

### THESE BOOKLETS WILL HELP YOU

1. "32 Tested Meat Recipes"—Step-by-step recipes and complete menus.
2. New Edition of "Meat Buying Guide for Thrifty Meals"—Purse size—48-page handbook of more than 80 meat cuts. What to ask for, how to prepare, what to serve with them and easy ways to plan meals for good nutrition.

FOR BOTH BOOKS send 5¢ in coin to AMERICAN MEAT INSTITUTE, Dept. 10, Lock Box 1133, Chicago, Ill.

This Social means that all nutritional statements made in this advertisement are acceptable to the Council on Foods and Nutrition of the American Medical Association.

AMERICAN MEAT INSTITUTE, Chicago

The Foods Requirement Committee of the War Production Board has asked civilian consumers to limit their use of meat to 2 1/2 pounds of meat per person per week—on a voluntary basis. Why? The answer is simple.

The meat packing industry, now serving three customers—the American armed forces, our fighting allies and the domestic civilian population—has converted from normal peacetime operations to an all-out effort for victory.

The Army, Navy, and Lend-lease come first. For victory, civilians must share what is left. Patriotic citizens prefer to follow the American way—of choosing to share. The "Share the Meat" Program is based on the honor system; it is a voluntary plan.



AMERICAN MEAT INSTITUTE, Chicago



# Santa Claus Wears Khaki



**CHRISTMAS IN WARTIME:** These pint-size strategists are deep in the newest war game, Ranger Commando, which uses the English

By DOROTHY ROE  
AP Features Writer

Toyland has gone to war. Santa Claus, always a gentleman to keep up with the trend of the times, is wearing his 1942 pack with WAAC and WAVE uniforms for good little girls, Army, Navy and Marine suits for little boys who have eaten their spinach all year.

Drafted for the duration are the tin soldiers, the electric trains, the metal mechanical toys of other

channel coast as the playing field and invasion barges as playing pieces. The girls are wearing WAAC play uniforms, the boys divide their loyalties between the Army and the Navy.

There are bathtub replica of every variety of Navy craft, from PT boats and mine sweepers to battleships and airplane carriers—all made of wood. A new convoy set for juvenile admirals features mosquito boats, troop transports, a signal station and sub-chasers.

There are miniatures of all American fighting planes, as well as life-like wood models of Army jeeps, trucks and staff cars.

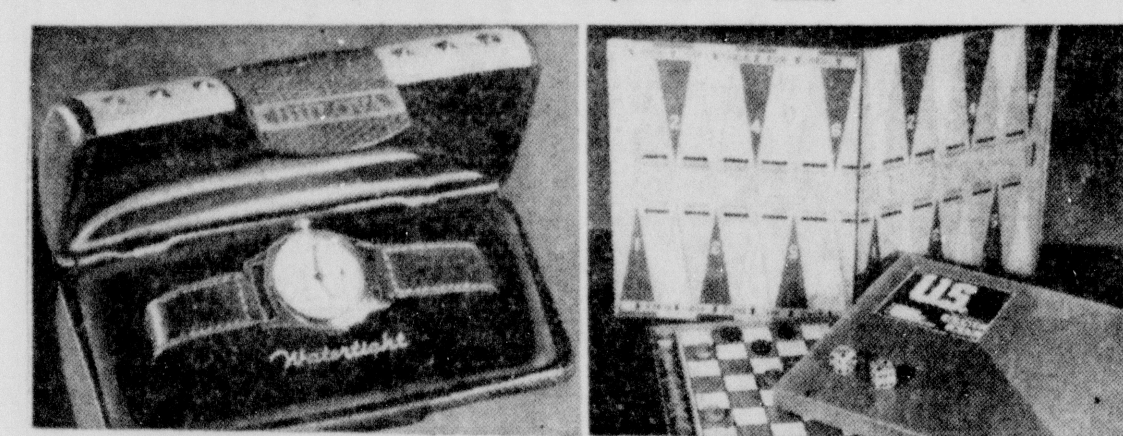


**PRIORITY TOYS:** Wooden jeep, Army supply truck and transport truck with twelve wooden peg soldiers.

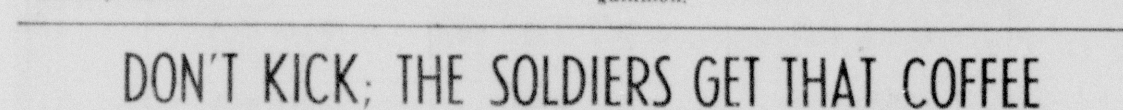
## SUGGESTED CHRISTMAS GIFTS FOR MEN IN THE SERVICES



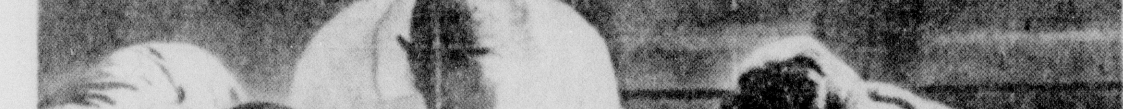
Stitch-in-time, even among soldiers. This is a compact kit.



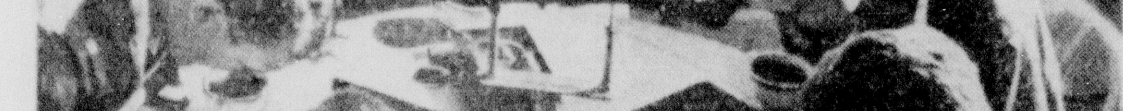
Ready-to-mail: Box of forty blades.



First choice of soldiers and sailors: waterproof watch in sturdy gift box made of fabrikoid, with military motif.



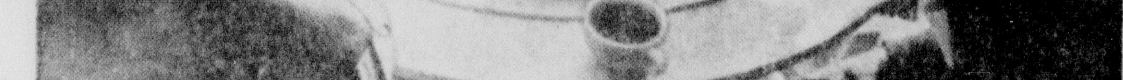
Fun in the barracks with this game kit, including Acey Ducey, Checkers, Cross and Anchor, Backgammon.



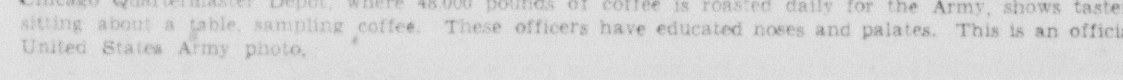
Some civilians who are complaining about coffee rationing will find relief in the fact that the Army Quartermasters Corps took steps to ration the beverage more than a year ago. This picture made in the Chicago Quartermaster Depot, where 48,000 pounds of coffee is roasted daily for the Army, shows tasters sitting about a table sampling coffee. These officers have educated noses and palates. This is an official United States Army photo.



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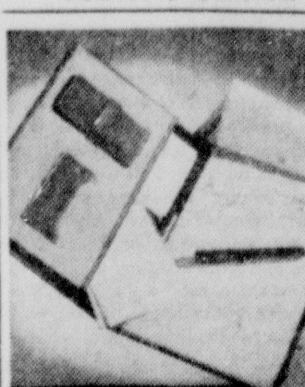


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### TODAY'S GIFT TIP



**FOR THE SOLDIER**

For home morale. Your soldier boy will be more inclined to write to the folks back home if you send him a handsome writing kit like this, bound in khaki.

### FACTORY EMPLOYMENT DECREASE IN STATE IS FIRST SINCE 1940

BALTIMORE, Dec. 1 (P)—The Free State of Maryland, sorely in need of manpower in many of her booming war industries, nevertheless experienced during October her first decrease in factory employment since February, 1940, John M. Pohlhaus, commissioner of labor and statistics reported today.

The decline from September was small—just four-tenths of one percent—and at the same time weekly payrolls rose 2.5 per cent over the previous month.

Average weekly earnings in combined manufacturing industries during October amounted to \$42.70.

The bureau said the average change in payrolls and employment in Maryland factories during the past nine years had been very slight, with payrolls averaging five-tenths per cent increase and employment reflecting an average change of less than one-tenth of one per cent.

The figures were based on returns made by 679 manufacturing establishments employing 52,160 workers who received \$1,579,358.

The major increase registered in manufacturing employment was in confectionery production, which had a 10.9 per cent increase. In the retail trade, department stores led in employment increase with 16.6 per cent, and limited-price stores reported a gain of sixteen per cent.

### Americans See Jap Pony Races between Attacks on Ships

PEARL HARBOR, T. H. Dec. 1 (P)—Eight enemy ships totaling 70,000 tons were sunk by an American submarine, most of them only a short distance from the Japanese shore, Lieut. Commander Thomas Burton Klakring said here.

Four other ships aggregating 20,000 to 25,000 tons were damaged, he told interviewers. Lieut. Commander Klakring, 37, whose wife resides at San Mateo, Calif., is to receive the navy cross from Admiral Chester W. Nimitz, Pacific fleet commander.

The sinkings, he related, occurred for the most part in full view of the inhabitants of large Japanese cities. One transport was sunk in a harbor entrance. The dates were not specified.

Asked just how close his submarine approached the Japanese shoreline, Lieut. Commander Klakring replied with a smile: "Well, one Sunday we watched the pony races for an hour."

### Four Baltimoreans Interned by Nazis

WASHINGTON, Dec. 1 (P)—The War department announced today that one army officer from Maryland and four members of the merchant marine from the Free State have been interned by the Germans. All were from Baltimore.

The density of population in New York City's lower East Side has declined by more than 50 per cent since 1905.

Wild horses of the Gobi desert are only four feet high.

### Tired Kidneys Often Bring Sleepless Nights

Doctors say your kidneys contain 15 miles of tiny tubes or filters which help to purify the blood and keep you healthy. When they get tired and don't work right in the daytime, many people have to get up at night. Frequent urination passages with smarting and burning sometimes shows there is something wrong with your kidneys or bladder. Don't neglect this condition and lose valuable, restful sleep.

When disorder of kidney function permits poisonous matter to remain in your blood, it may also cause nagging backache, rheumatic pains, leg pains, loss of pep and energy, swelling, puffiness under the eyes, headaches and dizziness.

Don't wait! Ask your druggist for Doan's Pills, used successfully by millions for over 40 years. They give happy relief and will help the 15 miles of kidney tubes flush out poisonous waste from your blood. Get Doan's Pills.

**The Gift OF A LIFETIME.**

**BULOVA!**

MISS AIR WARDEN 17 jewels \$42.50

DOLLY MADISON 21 jewels \$45.00

PRICES INCLUDE FEDERAL TAX \$49.50

**USE OUR LAY-AWAY PLAN**

**SPEAR'S JEWELRY STORE**

62 BALTIMORE ST.

**TOYLAND SECOND FLOOR**

**Full Of Gifts For Boys' & Girls'**

Blackboards	29c to 2.98
Ride'em Toys	1.79
Mechanical Toys	39c to 1.29
Sleds	1.69 to 2.98
Games	10c to 1.98
Books	10c to 39c
Roller Skates	79c to 1.39
Rocking Chairs	69c to 4.98
Drums	10c to 59c
Mechanical Trains	1.49
Tea Sets	29c to 1.00
Puzzles	10c to 1.00
Large Steel Airplanes	1.29
Tricycles	3.59 to 4.98

**a Child's Gift**

**85¢ Pr.**

**Furry Lined SLIPPERS**

The bunny head gives toy-appearance to these slippers; and their lining gives warmth. In tan, blue, red, sueded fabric.

And to Keep Feet Dry

**GALOSHES \$1.39 pr.**

Button model in black or brown, with fabric lining, non-skid sole and heel. In all regular sizes, for boys and girls.

**ELEVATOR SERVICE TO OUR SECOND FLOOR**

**G.C. MURPHY CO.**

Cumberland's Largest Variety Store

**MILLENSON'S 317 VIRGINIA AVE.**

**Home is where the heart is this Christmas!**

Home is closer to the heart this year than ever before, especially to those of us fortunate enough to be here. Particularly at this season do our thoughts turn to family gatherings, to quiet evenings before the fire, to lamplight in a familiar window . . . to the hundreds of small things that make a man's castle a home. No gift enhances the home more, or brings more lasting pleasure than the gift of fine furniture. It's both easy and economical to buy it at Millenson's, too, convenient terms with 12 months to pay.

- Kroehler Living Room Suites
- Dining Room Suites
- Odd Sofas
- Breakfast Suites
- Wing Chairs
- Magic Chef Gas Ranges
- Barrel Back Chairs
- Mirrors
- Lounge Chairs
- Knee-Hole Desks
- Occasional Chairs
- Secretaries
- Rugs
- Hassocks
- Lamps
- Foot Stools
- Coffee Tables
- Desk Chairs
- End Tables
- Magazine Baskets
- Occasional Tables
- Mattresses
- Cedar Chests

**25 Model Rooms For The Best Selections For The Largest Variety For The Right Price**

See . . .

**Millenson's 317 Virginia Ave.**



## Fuel Rationing May Bring Certain Health Hazards, Physician Declares

By LOGAN CLENDENING, M. D.

Anyone reading my article yesterday on fuel rationing will understand that I do not regard low temperature as necessarily a health hazard. Our homes and offices have been so overheated and kept so warm in the past few years that I believe this has dried out the mucous membranes of the nose and throat and induced colds rather than prevented them. Lower tem-

peratures, with the body kept warm and the skin kept comfortably by added clothing, will probably be a gain rather than a loss.

Hazards do exist, however, especially with those who are changing over to older forms of heating, the details of which they may have forgotten. Probably the greatest hazard in changing over from fuel oil to other forms of heating will be the danger of setting the house

on fire. There is an enormous death rate that is fairly steady, occurring naturally mostly in the winter, due to people being trapped in burning homes. A large proportion of these fires are traced to dirty, overheated stoves, furnaces, flues and pipes. Experienced men should inspect all heating apparatus and their recommendations for cleaning and repairing should be heeded.

### Precautions Necessary

The average householder who has been using fuel oil may have forgotten some of the precautions he used to take when he was using coal in the furnace. A fire may be started from hot ashes carelessly placed in wood or other combustible containers or mixed with rubbish.

It seems superfluous to mention it, but there is still an enormous death rate among people who start or speed up a fire in the grate or stove by pouring on kerosene.

Open fireplaces in the United States have become more or less a thing of the past and the householder should be reminded that unless screened, these fires may be the cause of serious burns by setting fire to clothing, especially the clothing of children.

Gas or oil heaters without flues in poorly ventilated rooms, if allowed to burn for any length of time, may result in death from carbon monoxide poisoning. Any-

body changing over to gas should be sure that all the detachable tubing is tight and sound so that leaks will not occur.

### Disconnected Pipes

Asphyxiation comes on not only from this source but also when coal stoves or furnace pipes become disconnected or rusted, or when the dampers are so set that partially burned gases escape into the house.

A great many people are planning to save fuel by keeping their windows closed, whereas under ordinary circumstances in the past they would always have some ventilation—even on the coldest days. This attitude of mind is a distinct hazard in itself, because an open window which admits ventilation will do much to prevent any possible danger from heating apparatus with which the householder may not be familiar, such as those mentioned above. It is better to be uncomfortable, cold, or moderately uncomfortable rather than to take chances with the heating apparatus.

### Questions and Answers

A. C. P.—Is psoriasis contagious? If you ever have it can you get rid of it altogether without any

### Surface Varicose Veins? Here's Comfortable Relief!

You'll welcome the new Bauer & Black Elastic Stockings. They are light, cool and comfortable. Made of "Lastex," with two-way stretch, they give firm effective support and perfect fit. Available in all sizes, and six different styles. Ask your doctor about Bauer & Black Elastic Stockings today.

**FORD'S DRUG STORE**  
Cumberland and Frostburg

### FIELD WAREHOUSING

Provides additional capital to increase production—Don't let the lack of stock slow up your production lines—Call the Peoples Bank and inquire about our

**Field Warehouse Loan**

**Peoples Bank**  
of Cumberland

**Doesn't it seem more sensible?**  
**ALL-VEGETABLE LAXATIVE**

● In NR (Nature's Remedy) Tablets, there are no chemicals, no minerals, no phenol derivatives. NR Tablets are different—act different. Purely vegetable—a combination of 10 vegetable ingredients formulated over 50 years ago. Uncoated or candy coated, their action is dependable, thorough, yet gentle, as millions of NR shavers proved. Get a 10¢ Convinced Box. Larger economy sizes, too.

**10¢**  
**ALL-VEGETABLE LAXATIVE**  
**Nature's Remedy**  
Now... **CANDY COATED**  
or REGULAR!  
**NR TO-NIGHT, TOMORROW ALRIGHT**

STORE OPEN EVENINGS FOR YOUR CONVENIENCE

## Do Your Christmas Shopping at KLINE'S

Everything in wearing apparel for the entire family. Gifts for Father, Mother, Sister and Brother and your loved ones in the service. Make Kline's store your shopping headquarters for your gifts . . . where you will get the most for your money! Whatever you want you will find at Kline's. Bargain days from now 'till Christmas.



**MEN'S SUITS and TOPCOATS** As Low As **\$12.95**

**Men's Dress PANTS** as low as **\$1.98**

**Men's Work Pants** as low as **\$1.79**

Men's Hats As Low As **\$1.39** Men's Heavy Sweaters As low as **\$1.39**

**Men's Army JACKETS** as low as **\$1.98**

**Men's Blue Melton Jackets** **\$2.98**

**Men's leather Jackets** as low as **\$5.98**

**Men's MACKINAWs** as low as **\$4.98**

**Men's Flannel Shirts** as low as **\$1.39**

MEN'S RAINCOATS **\$2.98** Men's Winter CAPS as low as **79c**

**Men's Dress Sweaters,** Zipper or Button as low as **\$1.98**

**Men's Slipover Sweaters,** as low as **\$1.98**

Men's Gabardine SHIRTS **\$1.98** Men's Wool Plaid JACKETS Slightly soiled **\$2.98** Men's Army BREECHES as low as **\$2.25**

Men's Work Shoes, as low as **\$2.69** Men's Dress Shoes, as low as **\$2.49**

**Ladies' New Fall DRESSES** As Low As **\$2.29**

**Ladies' and Misses' Sport Coats** **\$7.95**

Ladies' Fur Trimmed Coats, as low as **\$12.95**

Ladies' Sport Jackets, as low as **\$4.98**

Ladies' Shoes, as low as **\$1.98**

Ladies' Hats, only **\$1.00**

Girls' Coats **\$4.98** Girls' School Dresses as low as **69c** Girls' Raincoats as low as **\$3.98**

Boys' OVERCOATS **\$4.98** Boys' KNICKERS **98c**

Boys' LONGIES **\$1.49** Boys' JACKETS **\$1.98**

Boys' Sweaters **98c** Boys' SHOES **\$1.98**

Boys' RAINCOATS **\$2.98** BOYS' SUITS **\$4.98**



**Children's LEGGING SETS**

As Low As **\$2.98**



**KLINE'S**  
**WORKINGMEN'S STORE**  
**23 Baltimore Street, Cumberland**  
OPEN EVENINGS FOR YOUR CONVENIENCE

danger of it coming back again?

Does taking a bath affect psoriasis? Answer: Psoriasis is a chronic skin disease, the cause of which is entirely unknown. Many cures have been proposed for it but none of them can be guaranteed to be permanent. It is likely to recur. Bathing does not usually affect it one way or the other.

### Advance Deadline On Extra Tires

WASHINGTON, Dec. 1. (AP)—The deadline for motorists to dispose of idle tires has been postponed by the Office of Price Administration today. The Office of Price Administration today announced that the deadline for the disposal of idle tires has been postponed from December 1 to December 12, because of inability of the railway express

agency in many places to cope with a last minute rush of pick-up orders.

The twelve-day deferment was granted, OPA said, to avoid penalizing drivers who tried to comply with the tire turn-in order but could not because the express agency was unable to take care of them.

The sale of all extra tires over five per passenger car is a prerequisite to obtaining gasoline under the nation-wide mileage rationing program effective tomorrow.

### Warships Launched

BALTIMORE, Dec. 1. (AP)—Strict military secrecy surrounded the launching of three new-type craft described by naval officials as "tank-landing vessels," at the Beth-

lehem-Fairfield shipyards yesterday. All details of construction were withheld.

The vessels will be outfitted at the Fairfield and key highway day's ceremonies.

**"We'll pay your DEBTS"**

If you owe more than you can conveniently pay off at this time, let us pay off your debts for you through a Personal loan . . . which you can then repay to us comfortably in 12 small monthly payments.

Employed women—like employed men—can get \$10 to \$250 or more on just their own signature, furniture or auto. Outsiders not involved. Come in or phone.

Liberty Trust Co. Bldg., Cumberland, Md. Room 1 Second Floor Phone 788

**Personal FINANCE CO.**

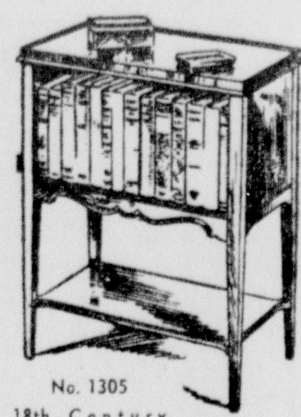
"To Him" "To Them"

"To Her" "To His"



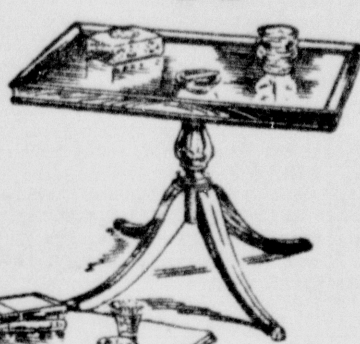
Gifts You'll like to get and give!

## EVERYBODY ENJOYS A GIFT TO THE HOME



No. 1305  
18th Century  
Book End Table.  
Figured mahogany top, panels.

**Duncan Phyfe Coffee Table**  
**\$11.95**



There are 100 different Imperial Tables from the inexpensive to the finest masterpieces—a table for every purpose.

No. 2021  
Coffee Table with pedestal base. Convenient glass top. Figured mahogany or walnut. Brass feet.

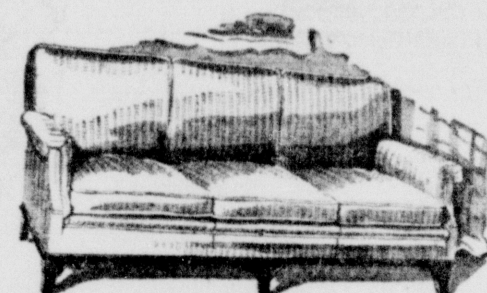
### Give Comfort

Select from a wide group of chairs—lounge, barrel, wing, slumber chairs and platform rockers, a gift to delight Dad or Mother.



**\$29.50 up**

## Begin Now To "Do Over" the Living Room



Give to the living room now a single new piece of furniture selected from Beneman's "open stock" group so designed as to be permanently in good style and lending itself to a perfect harmonized ensemble to be grouped as you desire. Start now with one of our traditionally styled sofas of famous Karpen or Grand Rapids craftsmanship. You select from such historic designs as The Duncan Phyfe, The Chippendale, The Lawson, The Georgian—each covered in durable, attractive upholstery.

Feature value for the Christmas shopper is one **\$109** of these period style sofas at

### 32 Pieces To Choose From

What a perfect gift just one piece from our Travers Court "open stock" group of dining room pieces will make. You can choose from different styles and sizes of chinas and buffets, corner cabinets and tables. There are eight different style chairs and you may select one or a dozen to begin a room that will be a family heritage.

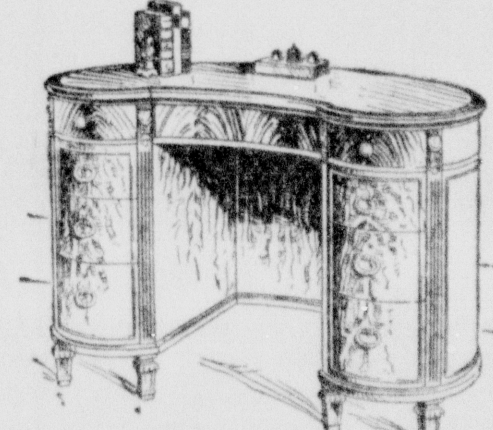
A complete dining room with a suggested ensemble of buffet, china, table and four Rose back chairs in hand rubbed mahogany for as little as **\$169**



The Gift that whispers of Happiness to Come  
**LANE**  
Cedar HOPE CHEST

**Christmas Special**  
Only **\$29.75**

Make Your Selections NOW While Our Stock of the New LANE Models is Complete.



A knee hole desk is the perfect gift for the high school boy or girl or for the well furnished living room. There is a vast selection of desks now available, but hurry and reserve the one you want. Available in mahogany, walnut, or maple from the finest mahogany, with genuine leather top at **\$69.50** to the little inexpensive student desk with chair at **\$16.75**

**BENEMAN'S** 41 N. Mechanic  
Western Maryland's Leading Furniture Store



# Embattled Love

BY LORENA CARLETON

**SYNOPSIS**  
San Francisco's fog brings the chance meeting of PAIGE SHELTON, whose sweetheart has just been killed fighting for the Allies, and RESTWICK (RUSTY) CARNES III, wealthy descendant of early Hawaiian settlers.

**YESTERDAY:** On their way to the minister's to be married, Paige coldly corrects Rusty's belief that she has been jilted and tells how she really lost her sweetheart.

## CHAPTER FOUR

Restwick Carnes was not at all incensed by Paige's walking away from him. He followed her out of the inn to the waiting vehicle and got in beside her.

His complacency irritated the girl. "Doesn't it matter that I've insulted you? Don't you care? Doesn't it even ruffle your feelings?"

"No. Why should it? Don't be so intense." The bright sunlight made pinpoints of his steely blue eyes. "Look, Paige, it's a tough break for you. And for that I'm sorry. As sorry as I know how to be for anyone except myself." The utter coldness of the statement filled the girl with an overwhelming wonder. He went on in the same tone of callous selfishness. "But don't expect me to quail beneath your hysterical belittling. Small detail." He leaned through the glass aperture and blew the automobile horn.

Their chauffeur dashed through the door, carefully supporting a cracker box on his outspread hands. In it were the dimes. He was grinning widely. So was the inn-keeper, who bounced after him.

"Let's go." The driver answered his passenger's curt order. "Which way, mister?"

Restwick Carnes turned perplexed features toward the proprietor of the inn who, in perfect co-ordination with his bouncing, directed, "Across the bridge. The last house on the left side of the road."

The red-haired man leaned his forehead against the glass window. Perhaps the girl's scorn did mean something after all. He remembered that it had in San Francisco. For some indefinable reason that was what had made him want to follow her.

Some similar impulse made him vouch, "I'm not lily-livered simply because I don't go around yelling, 'Bang! Bang!' and kill myself over adolescent suicidal heroics. Time enough for fighting when we have to—if that time ever comes, which I sincerely doubt. As for dashing into something unnecessary, just to play soldier—I'm not that dumb."

He turned to regard the girl with disinterested eyes. Smoke from his cigarette had made a cloud over her hat, a silly little peaked hat of green wool and beads, like one a Brownie might wear. The smoke also covered her face, but the man could not miss the spiked content in her gaze.

He shrugged. "I'm just telling you."

Her fingers clenched and unclenched in their black suede gloves. She answered him in his

own language. "Small detail!" Again Rusty stared out the window. Youngsters, in a school yard, enjoying the last few minutes before the 1 o'clock bell, stared back. They giggled knowingly, called the attention of their playmates and pointed at the taxi which could have but the one destination.

The minister's house was small and undoubtedly had been there for years. It was definitely old style in architecture. Everything inside was old also, including the aproned housekeeper who answered the door, then went to summon the preacher. The upholstered furniture sagged. Wallpaper was practically colorless with age. Ancient bevel-fronted enlargements hung from the wall. On the piano, a carved upright, were copies of "The Old Mill Stream," "The Midnight Fire Alarm," "I Love You Truly" and both the Lohengrin and Mendelssohn wedding marches.

Carnes sat down on the arm of one of the decrepit chairs. "The quicker we get out of here the happier I'll be," he said.

The taxi driver, still holding his cracker box treasure chest, leaned against the wall. "Me, too," he chimed. Let's go back to the inn, huh?"

Paige said nothing. She removed her gloves and her Persian lamb coat. Beneath it she was wearing a slim black tuxedo dress and one of the little fringed shawls, of black also. It was tightly held with a gold kid belt that turned her waist into a silver.

If Rusty makes a single move to leave, she meditated, I'll take advantage of it. I don't even have to wait for him to make a move. I can do it. She turned swiftly, but her eyes encountered a gloriously beautiful baby. The shock of seeing it in that squallid house of age made it seem not quite real. Restwick Carnes was scowling. The driver merely appeared totally bewildered. The baby suddenly toddled to a vase of garden carythanthemums and pulled off just the head of one white flower and gave it to Paige.

The minister was just coming in. "That is my little grandbaby," he offered.

"She gave me wedding flowers," Paige said.

Rusty Carnes' scowl deepened. "We're in quite a hurry."

The preacher opened his book. "Stand here, please."

Paige moved to Rusty's side and wedged the stemless carythanthemum into her gold kid belt. The driver, acting as a witness, moved nearer. The housekeeper, who had come in again, now fluttered toward the piano stool.

Suddenly aware of her intention, Rusty forbade. "No music, please."

In meek submission, the woman dropped her hands into her lap. Her shoulders slumped.

The minister faltered. "People usually—"

"We don't," Rusty said with such positiveness that there could be no answer. He stood there, square-jawed, square shouldered, insouciant.

The woman left the piano and took her place beside them. Paige

thought, "Here is a man who hurts everyone because he never has been taught better. I'm going to teach him," she vowed inwardly. "I'm going to beat it into him to be considerate to someone if it kills me. Someone besides Eugenia. And yet, he wasn't even considerate of Eugenia or he'd never go through with this wedding. During the phrases of the ceremony these poisonous thoughts went through her head. Yet, those thoughts were the very ones that helped her keep her mind off Denison. Dimly she knew she was making responses for all of a sudden, the elderly man halted. "I now pronounce you man and wife," he said.

Even the ring was on her finger. Salving wounded pride, to the best of his knowledge, Restwick Carnes began passing extra bills to the minister and to his housekeeper.

Soon they were in the taxi, rattling back over the bridge, only now the children were in the classroom.

Rusty glanced at his watch. "One twenty. I'm just beginning to wake up. I'm not going back to San Francisco right away. I'm going to stay here tonight and gamble."

"Is there time?" Paige asked.

"Sure. But you can go on if you wish. I'm going to stay here and have fun."

"So is your loving, dotting wife," she retorted stangly.

While Rusty visited the bars for afternoon drinks, Paige spent her time in the beauty parlor. They met for dinner in the well-known restaurant where the menu, scrawled on a blackboard, is propped on a chair for perusal. They danced, along with the many beautifully dressed women there without husbands or with their lawyers.

They went to the gaming clubs that lined the streets. The alleys, too. Even the alleys were, in a way, streets, filled with neon-lighted establishments. Regardless of the club's importance, there was rubbish on the floor and peculiar people about. Professional gamblers, derelicts, cripples, pasty-faced croupiers, and more of the pretty and well-dressed, though hard-faced, women.

There were bouncing chuck-luck cages and roulette wheels. There were slot machines. There was the metallic but not unmusical sound of hordes of silver dollars. There were the barking voices of men calling the horse races or the bets.

Then, the following dawn, they were in the plane again, dipping over snow mountains, over a lake of deep deep blue-like huckleberries, over that long continuous wooden shed that protects the railroad from snowdrifts, on to the foggy city from where they had started. On to the cocktail lounge of the St. Francis with its mirror covered with vases of fresh orchids.

Over a Martini, Paige said, "I bet when you see her you'll change color. Grip your cigarette with grimknuckled fingers, and choke—"

"It so happens that I'm looking at her right now."

(To Be Continued)

## Radio Schedules Talks at Meeting Of Manufacturers

Knox, Pew, Jeffers and Other Chiefs Will Be Heard

By C. E. BUTTERFIELD

NEW YORK, Dec. 1. (AP)—Simultaneously with the war congress of the National Association of Manufacturers in New York beginning Wednesday there will be a series of netcasts in connection with the Meeting. Each network will have at least one program tomorrow.

Starting off the schedule is the MBS transmission at 10:30 a. m. of the address of Secretary of the Navy Frank Knox. He is to tell of "The Progress of the War."

### Other Specials

Other broadcasts are: BLUE 3 p. m. J. Howard Pew on "Initiative Will Win the War." CBS 3:15 William M. Jeffers and Hildred G. Batcher on "The Two Most Vital War Materials—Rubber

### The Radio Clock

WEDNESDAY, DECEMBER 2  
Eastern War Time P. M.—Subtract One Hour for CWT. 2 Hrs. for MWT.  
(Changes in programs as listed due to corrections by networks made too late to incorporate.)

5:30—Just Plain Bill, Dramatic—nbc  
The Jack Armstrong Serial—nbc—east  
Dance Band from Chicago—nbc—west  
Landi Trio with Curley—nbc—basic  
Serials for the Kiddies—nbc

5:45—Front Page Farrell Serial—nbc  
Captain Midnight's Serial—nbc—east  
The Ben Hur Musical Show—nbc  
The WEBC String Ensemble—nbc

6:00—1. 8. Navy Band & Navy Ocs—nbc  
Don Winslow of the Navy—nbc—east  
Ten Minutes of News; At Piano—nbc  
Prayer; Comments on the War—nbc

6:15—Today at the Duncans—nbc—bas  
Capers on the Keyboard—nbc—basic  
Milt Herth & His Organ Trio—nbc  
Rhythm Ensemble of St. Louis—nbc

6:30—Chicago Dancing Orchestra—nbc  
Jack Armstrong's Serial—nbc—west  
Frank Parker and Songs—nbc—basic  
The War Overseas; Dance Ocs—nbc

6:45—Bill Stern and Sports Spot—nbc  
Lowell Thomas on News—nbc—basic  
Captain Midnight's Serial—nbc—west  
War and World News of Today—nbc

7:00—Fred Waring's Time—nbc—east  
What's Your War Job; Guest—nbc  
Amos and Andy's Sketch—nbc—basic  
Fulton Lewis, Jr., & Comment—nbc

7:15—World War via Broadcast—nbc  
Harry James & His Orchestra—nbc  
The Neon Family, a Serial—nbc  
7:30—Caribbean Nights Orchestra—nbc  
Lone Ranger Drama of the West—nbc

"Easy Aces," Dramatic Serial—nbc  
Melodies Come From California—nbc  
7:45—Kaltenborn and Comment—nbc  
Lochen, Lost Persons Traces—nbc

8:00—The Thin Man Adventures—nbc  
Earl Godwin's War Broadcast—nbc  
Nelson Eddy Concert Program—nbc  
Cal Tenny Comment on News—nbc

8:15—Lum and Abner Serial—nbc  
Barry Sisters & Willard Trio—nbc  
8:30—Tommy Dorsey's Orchestra—nbc  
Theatricals at Music—nbc—bas  
Jean Hersholt and Dr. Christian—nbc  
Theater of Air and Henry Hull—nbc

8:45—Five Minute News Period—nbc  
9:00—Eddie Cantor and Dinah—nbc  
Basin Street, Paul Lavalle Ocs—nbc  
Burke, the Arkansas Expert—nbc  
Gabriel Heatter Speaking—nbc—basic

9:15—Jack Pearl Variety 45 min.—nbc  
9:30—Mr. District Attorney Play—nbc  
Spotlight Bands, Guest Ocs—nbc  
Lone Ranger Drama, Serial—nbc

9:45—Gracie Fields and Comedy—nbc  
10:00—Kay Kyser Musical Collee—nbc  
Raymond G. Swing's Comment—nbc  
Great Moments in Music Conc—nbc

John B. Hughes War Comment—nbc  
10:15—The National Radio Forum—nbc  
Dance Orchestra for 15 minutes—nbc  
10:30—The Man Behind the Gun—nbc  
10:45—Dancing Music Orchestra—nbc

11:00—Dance From Andag—nbc—bas  
11:00—Late Variety with News—nbc  
News and Dance (2 hrs.)—nbc & cbs  
Comment; Dance, News (3 h.)—nbc

and Steel."  
NBC 6:30 Wm. P. Withrow on "War Power," Man Power and Peace Power."

Eddie Cantor don't yet know what will happen in his NBC show at 9 o'clock, but he has hopes, for on the guest roster is Gracie Allen, now broadcasting with husband George on the rival network of CBS Tuesday nights.

The Spotlight Band's show, which also bears the listing of Victory Parade, will pay a visit to West Point for its BLUE broadcast at 9:30. Co-operating in the program will be Sammy Kaye and his orchestra.

Listings by Networks  
NBC—1:15 p. m. Sketches in Melody; 3:45 Right to Happiness, serial; 6 United States Navy Band; 7:30 Caribbean Nights, musicale; 8 Adventures of the Thin Man; 8:30 Tommy Dorsey orchestra; 9:30 Dis-

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tribut Attorney drama; 10 Kay Kyser's quiz hour; 11:30 Author's Playhouse.

CBS—3:30 Songs of the Centuries; 4:30 Of Men and Books; 6:30 Frank Parker's singers; 7:15 Harry James band; 8 Nelson Eddy concert; 9 Bob Burns, Arkansas expert; 9:30 Lionel Barrymore drama; 10 Great Moments in Music; 10:30 Talk, Prime Minister MacKenzie King, of Canada.

BLUE—11 a. m. Breakfast at Saratoga; 12:30 p. m. Farm and Home program; 1:45 Teddy Powell's orchestra; 4 Club Matinee; 7:05 What's Your War Job?; 7:30 Lone Ranger; 8:30 Manhattan at Midnight; 9 Basin Street; 10:15 National Radio Forum.

MBS—12:15 p. m. Bill Hay Reads the Bible; 3:15 p. m. Shady Valley Folks; 5:15 Quaker City Serenade; 6:15 Rhythm Ensemble of St. Louis;

7:30 California Melodies; 8:30 Hen with Charlie; 11:30 Salute to the Army Hull theater; 9:15 Jack Pearl States by Alvino Rey

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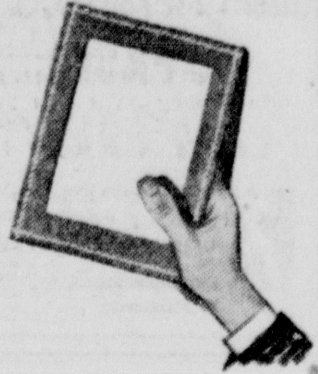
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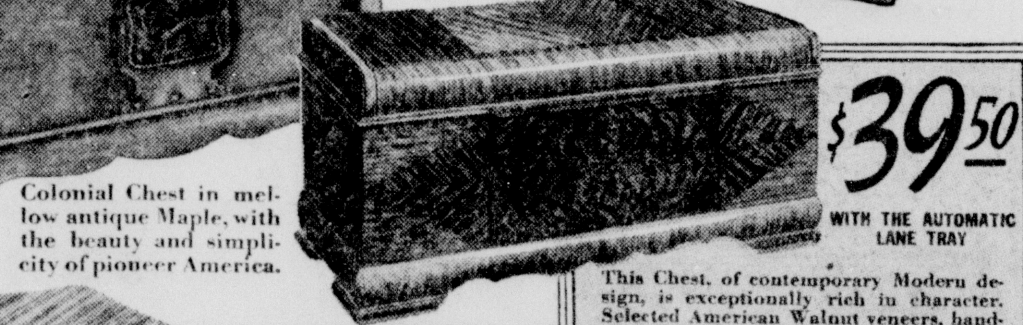
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Sew-your-own and save with our



## Committee Asks Price To Explain Censorship Setup

**Calls Him in Probe of  
Charge Alaskan Mail Is  
Opened**

WASHINGTON, Dec. 1. (AP)—The Senate Judiciary committee has decided to call Byron Price, director of the Office of Censorship, before it next week for what Chairman Van Nuys (D-Ind.) described as "an investigation of the whole censorship setup."

The committee acted after it had received in a closed session complaints by Gov. Ernest Gruening of Alaska against the methods employed in censoring mail and other communications between Alaska and the Continental United States.

**Will Recall House Bill**  
Earlier in the day, the Senate agreed to recall a House bill it passed last week authorizing censorship of communications between the United States, its possessions and territories and extending the censorship to communications between the possessions and territories themselves.

This measure, previously passed in slightly different form by the House,

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Income payments to individual in the United States during the first eight months of this year aggregated \$70,834,000,000, twenty-two per cent greater than for the like period of 1941, according to the department of Commerce.

Cricket, polo, golf, tennis, badminton and horse racing are the popular sports in Argentina, South America.

would have legalized the censorship which Judiciary committee members said they were informed already was in operation on communications with Alaska.

Gruening declined to comment on his testimony but Van Nuys told reporters the Alaska government had complained against "abuses." "His protests were not so much against censorship itself, but at the way it was being applied," Van Nuys said. "Gruening said private mail was censored which had no possible connection with the war effort."

"We are going to ask Mr. Price to come down here next week to see how the whole censorship setup is working," the Indiana senator added.

**Alaska Mail Opened**

Senator Norris (Ind.-Neb.) said the committee had been told the censorship office in Seattle had a staff of 400 persons who opened mail from Alaska, "read it and sent excerpts to officials they believed would be interested. The Nebraska senator said the list to which the excerpts were sent comprised about thirty-five officials including British officials."

"It violates all form of American principles," Norris said. "None of it is serious as yet but it is not within the law and there is no more reason for censoring a letter from a

person in Alaska to a person in one of the States than there is to censor a letter from Washington state to another state."

The senator said Governor Gruening of Alaska had presented the committee a large number of examples of communications from Alaska to the United States being opened and censored, including one from a man to his wife. He said in one instance a letter from a government employee criticizing a government official was censored.

## Alton Blakeslee Gets AP Job in New York

BALTIMORE, Dec. 1. (AP)—Alton Blakeslee, news editor of the Baltimore staff of the Associated Press, left Monday for New York to join the cable desk in Associated Press headquarters preparatory to foreign assignment.

On the cable desk, Blakeslee will help prepare stories for the domestic wires from the heavy cable copy file pouring in daily from Associated Press correspondents all over the world.

While in Baltimore as news editor of the bureau, Blakeslee specialized in science stories. In this talent he had a precedent in his father, How-

ard W. Blakeslee, who is science editor of the Associated Press.

Blakeslee was born in Dallas, Tex. June 27, 1914, where his father was then head of the AP bureau. He attended Duke and Columbia universities and came to the Associated Press in Baltimore Nov. 1, 1939, from the staff of the Wilmington, Del., Journal.

The 2,000 English women employed in lumbering are called "lumber jills."

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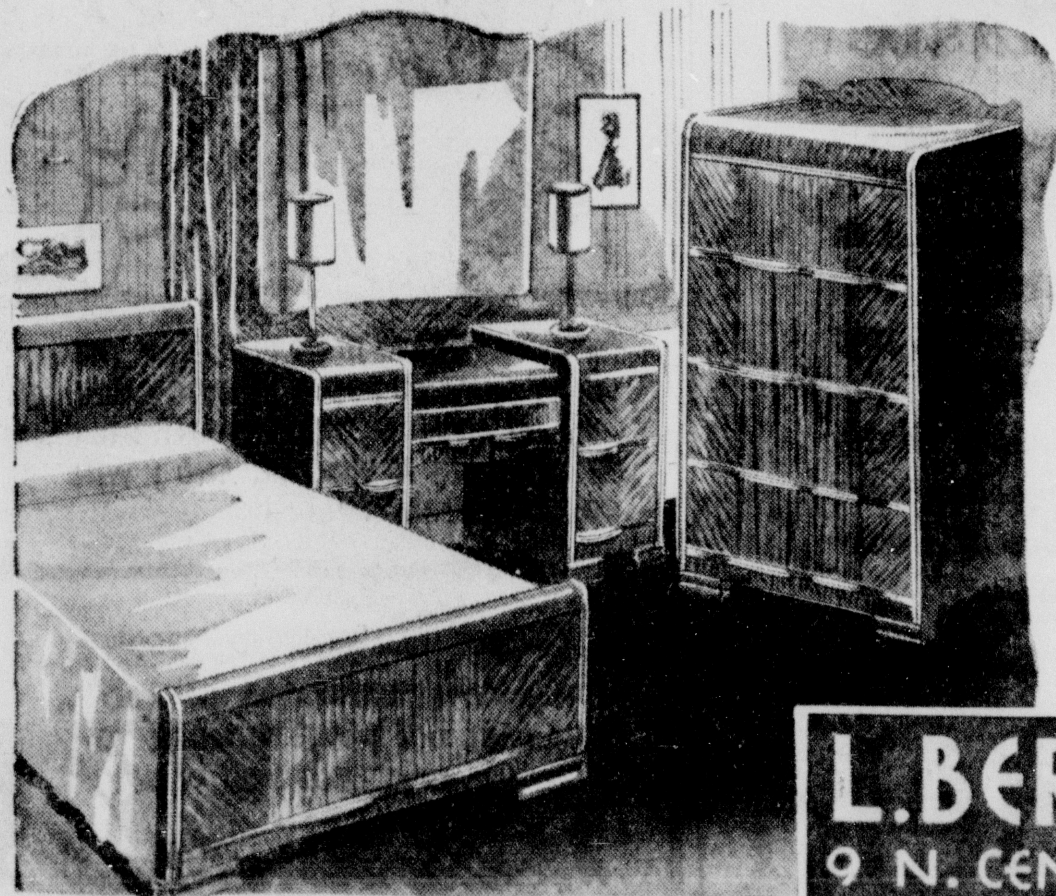
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## News of Importants..To Maurice's Patrons

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When you buy at Maurice's Dept. Store you can depend on Quality for Quality. Our prices are no more than elsewhere, and in many, many cases our prices are lower than other stores.

You too can "always" exchange any article you buy and your money's cheerfully refunded only for the asking.

Too, when buying Christmas Gifts, Gift Boxes are yours at no extra charge. Also gifts are wrapped by special wrappers for Gift Giving Free.

You, like thousands of Maurice's Patrons, will find Christmas shopping here a pleasure—in the big store—Three Floors ready for your Christmas problems as never before.

MAURICE'S DEPT. STORE,  
MAURICE M. COHN, Owner.



First on the Christmas list... and in everyone's heart are the boys in the service! Maurice's have a wide selection of gifts, preferred by fighting men... whether he wears the Navy's blue or the Army's Olive Drab. And, if he can't come home for Christmas be sure to mail his gift early so he gets it on time. Don't forget the boys in service... they haven't forgotten you!



# Faith in Soldier Fiance Is Test Of Genuine Love

By BEATRICE FAIRFAX, Famous Authority on Problems of Love and Marriage — Copyright 1942, King Features Syndicate, Inc.

Three letters have come from girls asking practically the same question: How can they be sure of the fidelity of absent soldier fiances who are daily submitted to a marriage of beauty and attention from all sorts of attractive girls?

Well, as someone once remarked, "Nothing is certain but death and taxes." And don't forget that faith is an active principal of love.

The question is this: Is the emotion I feel real love or merely a romantic flash? And it may be answered by the faith you have in your beloved.

## Rushed by Smart Set

Maisie tells me that they're small town folk, that she and her soldier sweetheart were schoolmates. Their high school diplomas bore the same date. They fell in love the following summer. They had a joint bank account, for Maisie found herself a job, while the young man who is now a soldier did fairly well in a real estate office. Paradise seemed just around the corner.

Then war's alarms came and the boy enlisted immediately. He's been sent to a post near a large city. Girls of the smart set in that town have adopted not all the boys at the post, but at least the best looking and the most charming. Maisie's fiance among them. He has invitations, the like of which he never had before. He's rushed to country clubs for dances in a certain girl's car.

## Letters Have Changed

"His head isn't exactly turned," Maisie says, "but his letters which used to be taken up with wise-cracks about the glamor girls and his new-found popularity have changed. He now seems to expect these attentions as his due." Maisie asks how can she compete with a girl a thousand miles away.

Please drop the name Maisie and insert that of Tom and you'll have the same line of worry. Tom is in a big camp in Georgia; he doesn't know a soul; he's not pursued by glamor girls but has left Dorothy in Boston where she's having a great rush by a young college man who hadn't the "guts" to enlist, to quote Tom.

All the Maisies and Toms who happen to read this, let me remind you again that the acid test of genuine love is faith. If your beloveds wander they'd probably wander farther after they married them than before. Take heart and keep up your courage.

## Writing to Service Men

Dear Miss Fairfax: I am 17 years old and have been corresponding with a young man in the marine corps for a year. I'm very fond of him, and he's about the nicest I ever met.

I've recently become acquainted with another boy in the marines, and he asked me to go out with him. I had a very enjoyable evening and when he returned to camp he started corresponding with me and I answered. He has no one to write to him except a sister, and is anxious to keep up with me. I've told him about the other marine, but he said that didn't make any difference to him.

Do you think it's right for me to keep on corresponding with both of these boys, and shall I tell the first one who is now overseas that I'm writing to another marine also? Both these boys have snapshots of me.

UNDECIDED

As you're not engaged to the first marine, there's no reason why you shouldn't correspond with the second. It's friendly and patriotic for girls to cheer men in the service with letters. But there should be some sort of acquaintance or introduction first. Uncle Sam disapproves of "pick-up" letter-writing. Service men sometimes tell more of sailing dates than they should reveal, and these unknown young ladies who agree to write to any man in the service have sometimes proved to be Fifth Columnists.

## Refuses to Support Family

Dear Miss Fairfax: I've been married seven years and have three small children. These years have been one big struggle to me, trying to get along on my husband's small salary. He is not a skilled worker and doesn't speak English very well. In spite of this he has always provided for us and we've never had to ask anyone for help.

He has changed since the last baby was born, stays away three and four days and comes home drunk and without money. We don't quarrel because I am against arguing in the presence of children. But now I'm about at the end of my rope. He has told me definitely that he is not going to support us any longer, which means I'll have to go to work?

My greatest worry is the children. What can I do with them if I go to work? I can't afford a housekeeper, and have no relatives with whom to leave them. Is there an institution of any kind which cares for children while the mother is at work?

He's in 3-A in the draft, and if I divorce him will he be placed in 1-A and be taken 'into' the army? In that case would



# Christmas Sugarplums

FRUIT CAKE BARS and MOLASSES BROWNIES... For a Merry Christmas.

By LOUISE BENNETT WEAVER  
AP Food Editor

If you want to make a hit with your soldier boy—brother, sweetheart or friend—send him a holiday box of home-made cookies.

Cookies, with their distinctive home-like touch, are probably the most popular food that the boys in the armed forces receive. Besides, they are easy to pack and stay fresh longer than most delicacies.

Bearing in mind the sugar shortage I have "baked" you some cookies that call for other sweetenings along with the sugar. Cookies that keep fresh need a goodly amount of shortening. Also skimp on the liquid

## Molasses Brownies

1½ cups (1 can) sweetened condensed milk, ¼ cup molasses, 1 egg, beaten, 2 cups graham cracker crumbs, ¼ teaspoon ground cinnamon, ¼ teaspoon salt, 1 cup nut meats, chopped.

Mix condensed milk and molasses in heavy pan and cook over low heat 3 minutes or until mixture thickens, stirring constantly. Remove from heat, cool and add beaten egg, graham cracker crumbs mixed with cinnamon and chopped nut meats. Blend thoroughly. Spread mixture in pan lined with greased paper. Bake in moderate oven (350° F.) 15 minutes or until brown. Remove from pan immediately; strip off paper and cut in squares.

I'm entitled to an allotment for myself and three children? DREADFULLY WORRIED.

It will not be necessary for you to divorce your husband to have him transferred from the 3-A to the 1-A classification. He will probably be put in that class when it's known he refuses to be responsible for his family. You can then claim an allowance for yourself and the children. Meanwhile consult the free Legal Aid Society and they will give you some helpful suggestions, and refer you to a home where your children may be cared for while you are at work.

Your church may also help. Army discipline will very likely be a good thing for your husband.

so that the cookies will not dry out. SOUR CREAM DROPS, spicy and crunchy, are good travelers. To make about 40 cookies cream ½ cup shortening until soft, add ¼ cup sugar, ½ cup molasses and 2 eggs. Beat a minute, then lightly mix in ½ cup thick sour cream, 2½ cups flour (all purpose kind), 1 teaspoon soda, ¼ teaspoon baking powder, ½ teaspoon salt, 1 teaspoon cinnamon and ¼ teaspoon nutmeg or mace. Drop portions from tip of spoon onto greased baking sheets. Top each with coarsely chopped nuts and bake 10 minutes in moderate oven—about 350 degrees.

Candy bars put special punch in NUT CIRCLES. Cream together until very soft, ½ cup sugar and ½ cup shortening (part butter if you have it). Add 2 eggs, 1 teaspoon vanilla, 1 teaspoon each grated lemon and orange rind, 1 teaspoon nutmeg or mace, ½ teaspoon salt and 2 cups flour with a teaspoon baking powder added. Lightly mix in 1 cup crushed nut candy bars (your favorite kind). Drop portions of dough on greased baking sheets and bake 12 minutes in moderate oven—about 350 degrees F. The dough may be a little stiff so in that case press it down with the hand or back of knife.

## Inconsistent Husband

DEAR MISS FAIRFAX:

We've been married only seven months and my husband is already disgusted with married life. So he tells me, but what I can't understand is that he says he loves me. These two statements don't agree. How can a man say he loves his wife and then pretend to be bored with marriage?

My husband never did run around a lot, and he still doesn't like to go out much. But every now and then he gets snappy, and says he wishes he'd never married. That hurts me, because I love him very much and there isn't any-

thing I wouldn't do for him. Please tell me what to do when he gets like that. I don't want to argue with him at such times, because he says I'm nagging.

S. M.

I agree with you that a husband who insists he loves his wife and yet wants to break his marriage ties and claims he's bored is inconsistent. Perhaps there is something in your conduct as a wife that gets on his nerve. Are you possessive? Do you think he belongs solely to you?

Are you sweetly cloying? Do you hang on him, kiss him when he doesn't want to be kissed, pet him

when he wants to read his newspaper? To pet a man when his thoughts are a thousand miles away is not wise. Are you a good cook and housekeeper, or does he have to go to a restaurant when he wants a good meal? If your conscience doesn't answer guilty to any of these things, try a good stiff dose of indifference to him.

## Mother Finds Fault

DEAR MISS FAIRFAX:

I'm a very lonely girl of 20 years of age who would like to have friends. I have been more or less held down, because while in school the friends I made my mother didn't approve of, so I dropped them and now I have no friends at all. She wants me to have friends but finds something wrong with them so I don't know what to do.

I want to make social contacts and learn to dance and do the things other girls do. I thought of joining the Y.W.C.A. and entering some of their classes, to overcome my bashfulness. I didn't consult my mother — do you think this would be a good idea?

LOUISE.

Your idea of joining the Y. W. C. A. is excellent. Please stick to it and enroll in one of their dancing classes. Why not take up Red Cross work, which is invaluable at this particular time? A good many mothers have the same attitude to their daughters' friends. They want their girls to be popular and yet they object to everyone. It's then up to the daughters to be tactful and ask their mothers in what particular these friends have offended. Frequently the objecting parent has no charge to bring out but a general distrust of all young people. This attitude on the part of a parent is highly unfortunate for any girl.

## Visit Puzzle

DEAR MISS FAIRFAX:

Before I met my husband six years ago, I was engaged to a man with whom I had gone steady for a year. He was very much in love with me and I thought I was in love with him until I met my husband. I broke the engagement and we parted. Four months later I married, and a year afterward he married. I've heard that his marriage is not very happy.

My husband and I have been doing war work and now are living near my ex-fiance's mother, although many miles away from her son. I like this lady very much and want to call on her, but don't want to renew old memories for the son. I know he must have been terribly hurt when I married another.

This mother was recently left a widow with two small children to support and I hear she does domestic work. Shall I pay her for her son's class ring

## Gay Slip-Cover



457 by Laura Wheeler

A drab chair can be turned into a colorful decoration that transforms a room just by the addition of a gay new slip-cover that you made yourself! You'll find covers here for different styles of chairs and sofas. Instructions 457 contain step-by-step directions and all information for making slip covers.

Send eleven cents in coins for this pattern to The Cumberland News, Needlecraft Department, 82 Eighth Avenue, New York, N. Y. Write plainly pattern number, your name and address.

which I lost? Should I go to visit her and ask her to keep my visit a secret from her son? IT'S-UP-TO-YOU.

It would be a friendly act for you to visit your ex-fiance's mother, but if you're happy in your marriage, I hope you won't send messages or say and do things to make this young man you "threw over" think you'd like to renew this friendship. You're happily married, let well enough alone. And please don't offer to pay the young man's mother for the class ring you lost. That would be in very questionable taste.

Conscientious Objector's Wife  
Dear Miss Fairfax:  
The other day I heard that no

provision was made for a Conscientious Objector's wife. I can't believe this is true. Doesn't the United States Government take into consideration the ideals of a man whose conscience prevented him for engaging in mass murder? Someone told me only \$2.50 a month is granted to the objector as pay.

## OBJECTOR'S WIFE.

You've been misinformed. The United States government does not allow \$2.50 a month pay to the

Conscientious Objector. In some communities he receives some pay for working on farms. In other places, according to the War Department he must pay as much as \$30 or \$35 for his own maintenance.

The religious organization to which the Objector belongs is supposed to pay for the maintenance of his wife and children. Not all of the forty-eight states abide by this ruling. Go to your nearest Army post and consult the Special Services officer for the local ruling concerning Conscientious Objectors.

# MEN ARE LIKE THAT!



SHE: "DO YOU REALIZE IT'S NOVEMBER AND WE HAVEN'T DONE ANY CHRISTMAS SHOPPING? LET'S START TOMORROW, AND I'LL BET YOU A NEW HAT I FINISH FIRST"



SO SHE WENT FROM STORE TO STORE, WAS PUSHED AROUND BY THE CROWDS AND AT THE END OF A VERY TIRING DAY SHE HAD MADE BUT THREE PURCHASES!



WHILE HE OPENED A MONTGOMERY WARD CATALOG, PICKED UP THE PHONE AND QUICKLY AND EASILY COMPLETED ALL OF HIS CHRISTMAS SHOPPING!



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## WHAT CIGARETTE GIVES SMOKERS WHAT THEY WANT



This worker is wearing the General Electric costume for women welders (Not designed by Sally Victor)

The tobaccos bought at the auctions are re-checked by our head buyers to make sure they measure up to the Chesterfield standard. This scene is from "TOBACCOLAND, U.S.A." (the only authentic picture story of the making of cigarettes). Get a FREE copy of this book, at thousands have already done, by writing to CHESTERFIELD, Box 21, New York, N. Y.

# They're on the Job... with a Milder Better Taste

More and more smokers every day feel that way about Chesterfield. They find that in this Milder, Better-Tasting cigarette they are getting just what they want in a smoke.

Its right combination of the world's best cigarette tobaccos gives Chesterfield all the pleasant smoking qualities you like best.

YOU CAN'T BUY A BETTER CIGARETTE

WHEN A CIGARETTE COUNTS MOST

# It's Chesterfield



## Lonaconing Maps Plans for Community War Chest Campaign

Committee Named  
To Solicit Funds  
During DriveMeetings Are Planned for  
Tonight and Sunday  
Afternoon

LONACONING, Dec. 1—Harold W. Smith, Cumberland, attended the War Chest campaign meeting which was held last night in Firemen's hall, Douglas avenue, Lonaconing, and outlined plans for the Lonaconing drive to open Thursday and last through Dec. 15.

The War Chest drive will be conducted this month for all Allied Relief agencies, United China relief, Greek War relief, Polish-American Council, British relief, Russian War relief and Dutch Wilhelmina Fund.

Thomas M. Holmes is chairman of the drive in Lonaconing and the Rev. Lewis F. Ransom was elected treasurer of the campaign at the meeting last night.

Committees will be appointed to make a house-to-house canvass for the War Chest drive. Lonaconing's quota is set at \$1,750.

Holmes announces that a meeting has been scheduled for 2 o'clock Sunday afternoon in the Firemen's armory. Harold W. Smith will attend.

The Lonaconing Civilian Defense Corps will meet tomorrow (Wednesday) evening in Firemen's hall to discuss plans for the campaign. Fred T. Bowden, chief of staff, will preside.

## Home on Furlough

Sgt. Harry O. Andrews, who is with the nineteenth ordinance company at Camp Polk, La., returned tonight at the close of a fifteen-day furlough.

While on leave he visited with his mother, Mrs. Katie Shaw, Moscow, a sister, Mrs. James Gephart, Lonaconing, and many friends in this vicinity.

Over the weekend he visited friends and business associates in Cleveland, Ohio, and also friends in Washington, D. C., Baltimore and Aberdeen.

Sgt. Anderson secured the position of assistant production manager of Meldrum and Fawcett, Inc., advertising agency of Cleveland a few years after graduating from Central high school with the class of '38. He held the position of advertising manager on the Orange and Black staff while a senior at Central.

He resigned his position in Cleveland in March to enter service in the United States Army. He recently completed maneuvers in the Louisiana and Texas areas.

## Honored at Shower

A miscellaneous shower in honor of Mrs. William J. Bell was given by Miss June Bell at the home of Mrs. Harry L. Bell, Robbins street, last evening.

Mrs. Bell will join her husband in Washington, D. C. this week. Moving pictures and cards were the feature entertainment of the evening. Refreshments were served buffet style.

Those who attended were Mr. and Mrs. Wilson Cook, Mr. and Mrs. Joseph McGregor, the Mesdames Leona Duckworth, Hazel Metcalfe, Mildred Hyde, Daisian Kirk, Frank Del Signor, Harry L. Bell and William J. Bell.

The Mesdames Florence James, Helen Morton, Mary Timney, Edna Cutter, Dorothea Keating, Norma Gordon, Betty Stevenson, Reta Keating, Betty Dudley, Mary Matilda Barclay, Margaret Ann Fritzel, Lillian Perrens, Marie Byrnes, Bernadette Broderick, Marvel Warnick and June Bell.

## Abraham Park Dies

Abraham Park, aged 81, died last night in the county home following a year's illness.

Mr. Park was born in Scotland and came to America when a young boy. He lived for many years in Lonaconing.

## To Attend Services

Members of Martha Washington chapter No. 10 Order of the Eastern Star will attend divine worship Sunday evening at 7:30 o'clock in the Lonaconing Methodist church.

## Extinguish Flue Fire

Goodwill Volunteer Fire company No. 1, Lonaconing, was summoned at 2 o'clock this morning to extinguish a flue fire at the home of Mr. and Mrs. George Kirkwood, Jackson street.

## Personals

Mr. and Mrs. Robert Marshall received word from their son, Pvt. Wilson Marshall, that he has been transferred from Fort Meade to Jefferson Barracks, Mo.

Edwin Clark returned to Curtis Bay Monday after spending the Thanksgiving holidays with relatives.

William Bell returned to Baltimore yesterday after spending the weekend with relatives on Big Vein hill.

Mr. and Mrs. Harold Muir re-

## HEADS JR. HADASSAH



Naimi Chertoff (above) was elected president of the Junior Hadassah, the Young Women's Zionist Organization of America, at the nineteenth annual convention of the group in New York City. The newly-elected president is a graduate of Hunter college and the Teachers Institute of the Jewish Theological Seminary.

Garrett County  
Officials BattleG. Blaine Geissman and  
J. J. Ashby, Jr., Long  
at Odds

OAKLAND, Dec. 1—G. Blaine Geissman, Oakland, who was treated Monday in Memorial hospital, Cumberland, for injuries about the face, head and neck, said that J. J. Ashby, Jr., Garrett county treasurer, was responsible. The injuries were suffered in a fight over a "scrap of paper," he stated. Geissman, who has been a Garrett county commissioner eight years, goes out of office Thursday.

The paper, according to Geissman, was an order to the treasurer to pay the Garrett County School Board, \$52,775. On ascertaining that there was only \$49,000 available to meet the order, Commissioner Geissman said, the treasurer was asked to return the written instrument, the same to be replaced with another order within the limits of the county's ability to pay.

At this point the scrap started, according to Geissman. And the retiring Garrett commissioner exhibited a "scrap of paper" to illustrate what the altercation was over. It was the tattered remains of county order No. 7349.

Long at odds with Ashby over said he had anticipated the flareup by having the county treasurer put under a peace bond about a month ago.

E. B. Blickenstaff Is  
Convicted of Second  
Degree Murder

HAGERSTOWN, Dec. 1 (AP)—Edward Blaine Blickenstaff, 58, was convicted of second degree murder by a jury in circuit court this afternoon after deliberating less than two hours.

Blickenstaff was accused of slaying his neighbor, William W. Stull, 23, near Smithburg the night of August 2.

The defendant, father of a thirteen-year old boy and husband of an invalid wife, claimed he shot and killed Stull with a twelve gauge shotgun in self defense.

Blickenstaff contended in his confession and from the witness stand that Stull made repeated threats to kill him.

The shooting occurred at the house near Smithburg occupied by the two families.

Fatalities Show  
Decrease in W. Va.

CHARLESTON, W. Va., Dec. 1 (AP)—Restricted wartime travel on West Virginia's roads was reflected in only twenty traffic fatalities last month, fewer than any previous November on record, the state highway accident prevention bureau reported today.

The figure compared with forty-seven killed in November, 1941, and thirty-two in October of this year. November deaths brought to 320 the total for 1942, against 404 in the first eleven months of 1941.

turned to Baltimore after visiting relatives in Lonaconing and Midland over the weekend.

Kenneth Sigler, Midland, returned Monday to Baltimore after spending a few days with relatives.

Mr. and Mrs. Harry Atkinson announce the birth of a son in Memorial hospital, Cumberland, Monday night, November 30.

Mr. and Mrs. Charles Francis announce the birth of a daughter Tuesday, November 24, in Hodgson clinic. Mrs. Francis is the former Miss Eulalia Humphrey.

Mr. and Mrs. Jacob Miller announce the birth of a daughter Saturday, November 28, in Hodgson clinic.

Mr. and Mrs. Irvin Miller, Midland, announce the birth of a daughter this afternoon, December 1, in Hodgson clinic.

Thirty Hunters  
Kill Deer in  
Grant CountyMiss Virginia White, Elk  
Garden, Bags Ten  
Point Buck

PETERSBURG, W. Va., Dec. 1—Thirty hunters, including one woman, reported bagging deer today in Grant county on the first day of the 1942 open season on deer, according to Harrison Shobe, game warden. Shobe said the list of successful hunters is a record for opening day in the county.

Miss Virginia White, Elk Garden, the only woman to report a kill, shot a 180-pound ten-point buck on the west bank of Abraham creek.

Other hunters reporting kills are: Robert Aronhalt, Elk Garden, 150 pounds, seven points; Oliver Alt, Upper Tract, 140 pounds, six points; Harold Largent, Ungerston, 123 pounds, nine points; E. P. Durst, Gormanita, 125 pounds, five points; Omer Cosner, Mt. Storm, 130 pounds, six points; H. D. Millean, Washington, D. C., 123 pounds, ten points; and A. W. Bonner, Mt. Storm, 160 pounds, eleven points.

Carl McDonald, Bayard, 136 pounds, ten points; M. G. Shahan, Uffington, 125 pounds, five points; Thurston Hines, Martin, 159 pounds, seven points; Dwight Lyons, Greenland, 134 pounds, six points; Marion Reeves, Westport, Md., 142 pounds, seven points; and H. H. Ebert, Piedmont, 145 pounds, nine points.

Virgil Turner, Maysville, 175 pounds, eight points; Vernis Hipp, Maysville, 140 pounds, eight points; Howard Rohrbaugh, Jordan Run, 200 pounds, ten points; Guy Rohrbaugh, Jordan Run, 175 pounds, eight points; Glenn Tingler, Cabins, 150 pounds, seven points; Charles Goldizen, Jordan Run, 140 pounds, six points; and Oley M. Hawk, Scherr, 175 pounds, seven points.

L. M. Evans, Arthur, 140 pounds, six points; E. P. Goldizen, Jordan Run, 175 pounds, eight points; Dorsey Rohrbaugh, Jordan Run, 140 pounds, three points; Brose Watts, Cabins, 175 pounds, seven points; J. C. Franz, Maysville, 200 pounds, twelve points; Clarence Marley, Carroll, 175 pounds, four points; Glen Kimble, Maysville, 165 pounds, eight points; Clarence Hanlin, Mt. Storm, 109 pounds, eight points; Reginald Kimble, Maysville, 165 pounds, five points; and J. W. Brook, Hendricks, killed a 200 pound black bear.

News of Interest  
From Westernport

WESTERNPORT, Dec. 1—The W. C. T. U. of the Trinity Methodist church will meet Thursday afternoon at 2:30 o'clock at the home of Mrs. H. B. Carroll, Jones street, Piedmont. Mrs. Cook, the county president, will be the guest speaker.

Mrs. Heber Poland, entertained with bridge last night, prizes were won by Mrs. May Smith, Mrs. Louis Hicks and Mrs. J. M. Clabaugh.

St. James's Guild of the Episcopal church will meet at the home of Mrs. Sam Dick, Luke, Friday afternoon at 2:30 o'clock.

The Piedmont Women's Club will hold its annual Christmas party tomorrow night in Piedmont library. Gifts will be exchanged.

Recent guests at the home of C. E. Hickerson were Lieut. Charles Hickerson, U. S. M. C., New River, N. C., who has just completed a course in chemical warfare at Edgewood Arsenal, Md.; Mrs. Robert Pentz, Falling Springs, Va.; Miss Mary Ellen Hickerson, Hagerstown, Md.; Misses Naomi Brant, Virginia L. Hickerson, and Mr. and Mrs. C. A. Cotter and son, Richard, Cumberland, and Miss Grace Jeter, Covington, Va.

Miss Isabella Stanley, student at Mountain State Business school, Parkersburg, W. Va., returned after spending several days with her parents Mr. and Mrs. Forrest Stanley, Piedmont.

Mr. and Mrs. Paul Laffey, Washington, D. C., are spending a week with relatives.

Mrs. Harley Dixon, Piedmont, is visiting with relatives in Washington.

Mr. and Mrs. Paul Kemp Beard, Bloomington, announce the birth of a son, Nov. 24.

Mr. and Mrs. Ted Metcalf, Westport, announce the birth of a son, today.

Mrs. Roy Orndorff, Wardsville, W. Va., is visiting her sister, Mrs. James Cheshire, Piedmont.

Pvt. William Griffin, son of Mr. and Mrs. Harry Griffin, who has been stationed at Fort Sam Houston, Texas, has been transferred to Camp McCoy.

Pvt. Joseph Courey, has been transferred from Fort Bragg, N. C., to Camp Sutton, N. C.

Lieut. and Mrs. Donald Mellor Waynesburg, Pa., returned after spending several days here Lieut. Mellor's mother, Mrs. Fannie Mellor, Piedmont.

## Coast Guard Auxiliary Takes

## Abbreviated Name from Motto



ORIGIN: Commander Dorothy C. Stratton pauses in work of organizing women auxiliaries to show how the Coast Guard motto gives SPARS their name.

By MARGARET KERNODLE  
AP Features Writer

WASHINGTON — Being a minister's daughter cramped the childhood style of Lieut. Commander Dorothy C. Stratton, newly-appointed director of the women's reserve of the United States Coast Guard—the SPARS.

"Were you ever a bad little girl?" I asked her in her sunny office just around the corner from the White House.

"Was I ever a good little girl?" she laughed.

The thing she wanted to do most was learn to dance, and that was not done by the daughter of a minister in the Missouri town where she was born. But learn to dance she did. Naturally she learned where she wasn't supposed to — at a good church — operated college. Now she admits that she's chaperoned so many dances that it's lost its glamor.

The glamor of going into uniform Commander Stratton thinks is over-rated. Most of the SPAR jobs will mean more hard work than glamor, she said. As I talked with her, the telephone jangled with an important call from an admiral's office, and a captain's aide came up to ask a question.

Started Radio School

Most of her adult life Commander Stratton has been an organizer. Some of the other jobs were tough, she admits, but previous to organizing the SPARS her hardest was setting up the radio school for the WAVES at Madison, Wis.

It was in Madison one Saturday a few weeks ago that she received a communication from the Navy to take the fastest transportation to Washington, to arrive not later than Monday morning. Nothing was said about why. Just come. When she reported to the Navy, she was sent to the Coast Guard. Immediately she met the commandant and three admirals. The commandant said: "Organizing a Coast Guard women's reserve is your job. How soon can you do it?"

This isn't the first pioneering job Dorothy Stratton has undertaken, either. At Purdue University she established the first course in this country for house mothers of dormitories, sororities and fraternities. It proved to be a valuable course and has been influential in benefitting both students and house mothers on college campuses.

The SPARS director's office is in one of those hard-to-get-around-in-old buildings of the capital. The foyer is dull and dreary looking — tan with that old linoleum everybody hates. But the director's office has a carpet as bright as her blue-gray eyes, clean walls and a neat desk.

AFRICAN HERO BROUGHT HOME



An Army nurse bids good-bye to a soldier leaving the train at Silver Springs, Md., en route to Walter Reed Hospital in Washington for treatment of wounds sustained in battle during the occupation of North Africa. The soldier was one of the 107 enlisted men and eight officers who were the first wounded returned from the Near East for hospitalization in the United States.

## Dinty Moore Club

Has Get-together  
Party in AOH HallDeSales Maher Is Principal  
Speaker at Social  
in Vale Summit

FROSTBURG, Dec. 1—A get-together party was held Sunday in the A. O. H. hall, Vale Summit, under auspices of the Dinty Moore club, which was organized during World War I, with the following charter members: "Dinty," Patrick Stapleton; "Jiggs," James Higgins; "Clancy," Jennings Shertzer; "Jerry," Edward Smith; "Dugan," DeSales Maher; "Monahan," Todd Higgins and "Crogan," Thomas Leake.

The principal speaker at the get-together meeting was DeSales Maher. Impromptu talks were made by John Beebe, Sr., and Anthony Urbas, Sr. Refreshments were served by Frank Leake and William Higgins. Music for dancing was furnished by John Winters, Jr.

Others present were Leonard Cain, William LaVelle, Joseph Finn, William Leake, Edward Shertzer, Michael Pryle, Edward Winters, David Murray, Joseph Scott, Earl Brode, Mark Healy, Thomas LaVelle, John Feldmann, Harold Brode, Louis Smith, Leo Kenney, Carl Brode, Edward Capel, Earl Giles, William Brode, Robert Sleeman, Charles Kallmyer and Lieut. Roy Kallmyer.

## Marks Silver Wedding

The Misses Sadie and Evelyn Blubaugh, Loar town, entertained Sunday, with a turkey dinner in celebration of the twenty-fifth wedding anniversary of Mr. and Mrs. John Fatkin. The honored guests were married November 28, 1917 in Cumberland by the Rev. Joseph Dawson, then pastor of Centre Street Methodist church.

Mrs. Fatkin is the former Miss Mary F. Blubaugh, youngest daughter of the late Mr. and Mrs. Jacob T. Blubaugh. Mr. Fatkin is a son of Mrs. Annie and the late Thomas Fatkin of Frostburg.

They are the parents of four children. Their eldest son, Pvt. John F. Fatkin, is serving as a military policeman at Camp Shelby, Miss.

Others present, besides the guests of honor, were Anna, Shirley and Kenneth Fatkin, Willis, Irvin and Eleanor Scott.

## Frostburg Briefs

The Western District Baptist Women's Missionary Union will observe World Day of Prayer for Foreign Missions in First Baptist church, Cumberland, Friday, December 4, commencing at 11 a. m. Mrs. William B. Orndorff, Westernport, will preside. A box luncheon will be served at noon.

The Carolina Colored Quartet, which came here last week to assist in an evangelistic campaign at First English Baptist church, gave a farewell concert Monday evening. The affair was largely attended.

Frostburg Council, No. 1442 Knights of Columbus, will unveil its service flag Sunday, 8:30 p. m., at a public ceremony in the lodge rooms, East Main street.

Mrs. George Jenkins and infant daughter, Ormond street; Mrs. Ralph Lashbaugh and infant son, Bowery street, and Mrs. Orville Neat and infant daughter, Bowery street, are home from Miners hospital.

Air raid wardens and messenger boys of Zone 5, this city, will meet Wednesday evening at 8 o'clock, in the Elks home, East Main street. Zone Warden Darrell Zeller will preside.

The Van Dyke Bible class of First Methodist church will meet in the church Thursday at 7:30 p. m. with Miss Nan Jeffries, the guest speaker. The names of class sisters will be disclosed and new ones chosen. There will also be a Christmas party in charge of Mrs. Kate Myers, Mrs. James Morton, Mrs. Thomas Payne, Mrs. Clifford Hunt and Mrs. Charles Stark.

Mr. and Mrs. Elmer P. Loar, Vale Summit, announce the birth of a daughter at their home last week.

Mr. and Mrs. Thomas George Grahamtown, received word that their son, Technical Sgt. George E. Geary has been transferred from Scotland to North Africa.

The mother of the children of the Frostburg Nursery school will hold their regular meeting Thursday at 1:30 p. m. in the lunch room of Hill Street school. Mrs. Raie Pugh will preside.

The W.S.C.S. of First Methodist church will hold its final meeting on "Studies of Latin America," Wednesday evening at 7:30 o'clock, with Arthur Bond in charge of the devotions. The Rev. Ralph W. Wott will discuss the religions of the Latin American countries.

## Personals

William W. Downey, Red Gate left for Edinburg, Va., to attend the funeral of his brother-in-law, J. W. Hutchinson, who died Sun-

## SERVED AT CORREGIDOR



LONAONING, Dec. 1—Lieut. Lee, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Charles Lee, Lonaconing, who served with an army nursing corps during the hectic days on Corregidor before it fell to the Japanese is believed to be a prisoner of war.

Mr. and Mrs. Lee received a letter from their daughter recently through the International Red Cross in Geneva informing them that she was well and that they could write to her through the Red Cross.

Prior to the siege, Lieut. Lee wrote many letters to her parents describing the beauty of the island and how happy she was to be serving her country.

She was graduated from Central high school and attended Maryland General Hospital School of Nursing. In 1938 she was commissioned in the United States army and on June 6, 1941, she sailed for Sternberg hospital, Manila, P. I.

GENERAL HEALTH  
CONDITIONS ARE  
FAVORABLE IN MD.

BALTIMORE, Dec. 1 (AP)—The general health conditions in Maryland were favorable during the third quarter of 1942, the bureau of vital statistics of the state health department reported today.

The total number of cases of infectious diseases reported to the state health department was lower this year than for the same period last year, the survey revealed, but there were increases as well as decreases in the various diseases.

Polymyellitis, typhoid, paratyphoid, measles, whooping cough and diphtheria were diseases in which large decreases were reported, compared with 1941. Last year there were 200 cases of polymyellitis, while only twelve cases have been reported this year.

Cases of meningitis, diphtheria, venereal disease, tuberculosis, influenza, pneumonia and fevers showed increases.

Showing a marked increase over other years was the birth rate for the state. Born to residents of Maryland during July, August and September were 10,843 babies, a thirteen per cent higher rate for the third quarter than for the same period a year ago.

day in Washington, from a heart attack. Funeral services will be held tomorrow (Wednesday).

Miss Eva H. Jeffries, West Main street, is in Baltimore the guest of relatives.

Dr. and Mrs. Gratian Broadwater and son, Nick, returned to their home in Washington yesterday, after spending the weekend here with relatives.

Mrs. William Roberts and infant son are home from Miners hospital. William Mathias returned to Coatsville, Pa., after spending the Thanksgiving holidays with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Maxwell Mathias.

Mr. and Mrs. Howard Ward are home after spending the Thanksgiving holidays in Prattburg, the guests of Mrs. Ward's parents, the Rev. and Mrs. Winthrop Stillwell, former residents of this city.

Mr. and Mrs. Jacob A. Blubaugh, Miss Peggy Thrash and Mr. and Mrs. Russell Blubaugh, all of Fairmont, W. Va., spent the Thanksgiving holidays at the home of Miss Sadie Blubaugh, Loar town.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Beechie and sons, Jack and Carl, Cresaptown, spent the holidays in Loar town, the guests of Mrs. Beechie's parents, Mr. and Mrs. William Clise.

## WANTED

Man for farm and dairy work. Apply Maplehurst Dairy, Frostburg. Phone 305-J. T-Dec 1, 2, 3. N-Dec 2, 3, 4.

## WANTED

Woman wants work. Small family adults. Write Box 12, Times-News, Frostburg. T-Dec 1—N-Dec 2

WED. AND THURS. ••PALACE•• MATINEE AND NIGHT  
"THE MAGNIFICENT DOPE"  
With Henry Fonda, Don Ameche, Lynn Bari

WED. AND THURS. ••LYRIC•• NIGHTS ONLY  
"CALL OF THE CANYON"  
With Gene Autry, Smiley Burnette, Ruth Terry

## Farm Bureau Will

Hold Membership  
Drive in Mineral

Meetings Will Be Conducted To Explain Work of Organization

KEYSER, W. Va., Dec. 1—County Agricultural Agent J. E. Prettyman announces a series of thirteen community farm bureau meetings for the purpose of enrolling members in the county organization.

To secure federal aid to maintain extension workers Prettyman states, "Mineral county must have a membership enrollment of 150." In order that all farmers of the county may become better acquainted with the work the Farm Bureau is doing, meetings will be held at the following places on the dates indicated under the leadership of the chairman named:

Cross school, Dec. 7, C. O. Kallbaugh; Laure Dale Community building, Dec. 7, S. W. Thomas; New Creek school, Dec. 7, Thomas Bosley; Fort Ashby school, Dec. 7, H. N. Bosley; Sulphur church, Dec. 8, Lawrence Idleman; Wilson Community building, Dec. 8, J. R. Smith; Burlington school, Dec. 8, C. M. Stuckley; Headsville Community building, Dec. 8, James W. Carskadon, Jr.; Short Gap school, Dec. 8, O. J. Dayton; Antioch school, Dec. 9, C. I. Homan; Reese Mill Community building, Dec. 9, S. S. Smith; Pattersons Creek school, Dec. 9, Chester Jenkins; Fountain school, Dec. 10, C. M. Taylor.

All meetings will begin at 7:30 p. m.

## Attends P-T.A. Meeting

Miss Anne McCauley, health nurse for Mineral county attended the P-T.A. meeting in Ridgeley, Monday evening and discussed health projects that are being planned for the Ridgeley community.

Miss McCauley will attend the P-T.A. meeting in Fort Ashby tonight. At the meeting a report will be made on results of physical examination given the high school students by County Health Officer Dr. W. F. McFarland.

## Personals

Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Hartman, Burlington, announce the birth of a son in Potomac Valley hospital today.

Charles Wolford, Romney, injured his back when he fell from a haystack. He was brought to Potomac Valley hospital, where he is resting comfortably.

Miss Bettie Babb of Maysville and Norma Tasker of Vindex are medical patients and Theodore Kessell of Piedmont is a surgical patient in the local hospital.

Men  
"Keep Warm"

We carry underwear, shirts, pants, socks, gloves, rubbers and arctics.

OTTO HOHING  
& SON  
FrostburgKeyser, W. Va.  
ROLLER RINKOpen Tuesday, Thursday,  
Saturday Nights  
Sunday AfternoonADMISSION 10c  
Ladies Skates ..... 20c  
Gents ..... 25cTax Included  
Monday, Wednesday and Friday  
reserved for parties

Special  
Wednesday Only  
Veal Breasts  
1lb. 18c  
COBEY ENGLE  
Meat Market  
Phone 50 Frostburg



## Car and Bicycle Quotas Are Cut

### Seven Autos and Twenty-five Bikes Allotted to Allegany County

BALTIMORE, Dec. 1. (AP)—Reductions in Maryland quotas of both new automobiles and bicycles from November figures were announced today for December by State Rationing Officer J. William Eggleston.

The new car quota was reduced from 613 to 563 while the bicycle figure was cut from 1,483 to 1,403.

The quotas by counties, with automobile figures listed first:

ALLEGANY, seven and twenty-five; Anne Arundel, thirty and seventy-five; Baltimore County, twenty-five and eighty; Carroll, twenty-five and thirty; Cecil, twenty-five and forty; Charles, ten and seventy-five; Dorchester, eight and 100; Frederick, fifteen and fifty; GARRETT, two and eight; Harford, Bel-Air fifteen and forty-five; Aberdeen fifteen and forty-five; Howard, eight and ten; Kent, six and thirty; Montgomery, fifty and 100; Prince Georges, forty and 100; Queen Anne's, four and ten.

St. Mary's, twelve and ten; Somerset, twelve and sixty; Talbot, five and seventy-five; Washington, twenty-five and seventy; Wicomico, fifteen and sixty; Worcester, five and twenty-five.

Any man or woman, especially those who expect to enter the army or the army auxiliary corps are invited to take the course. It is designed to provide basic training in administration, and many other subjects which will help the civilian entering military service learn faster, advance more rapidly and acclimate himself to new conditions more quickly and more easily, Gulland explained.

Enrollment may be made by calling Catherman's or by attending any Tuesday night.

Dr. E. R. Kellough

Sells Drug Business To J. Edwin Keech

The drug and pharmacy business operated at the corner of Maryland and Central avenues for the past thirty years by Dr. E. R. Kellough, 800 Washington street, has been sold to J. Edwin Keech, 905 Louisiana avenue.

Dr. Kellough said last night he closed the store Monday night and gave the keys to Keech who opened the establishment yesterday morning. Keech operates another drug store at 43 Virginia avenue.

A draught for forty-two years, Dr. Kellough received his degree of doctor in pharmacy from the University of Maryland in 1910. He clerked in his native city of Baltimore for nine years and for three years before coming to Cumberland was manager of the old Elkins, W. Va. Drug Company.

Carlton W. Hanks, who has been clerk in Dr. Kellough's store here for the past twenty-nine years, will continue in that capacity for Keech.

Art Show To Close At Public Library Here on Saturday

The Allegany County Art League show at the Cumberland Public Library is entering its second week. A number of visitors have viewed the exhibit, including school children.

Those interested in print making will be attracted to two included in the show by Mrs. Annie Tabb King. The titles are, "Salgrave Manor," and "Wakfield." The pieces show good workmanship and composition with carefully arranged black masses linked stock.

The exhibition will continue through Saturday to 9 p. m.

B. & O. Handles 60,634 Cars on Line

Carloads handled by the Baltimore and Ohio Railroad during the week ended November 28, 1942, totaled 60,634 consisting of 33,984 loaded on line and 26,650 received from connections. Loadings during this period reflect the decrease caused by the Thanksgiving day holiday. During the same period of last year the total was 62,555 made up of 41,310 loaded on line and 21,245 received from connections.

During the previous week (the week ended November 21) the total was 66,284 including 38,176 loaded on line and 28,108 received from connections. Carloads handled during the same period of 1930 were 18,807 comprising 32,035 loaded on line and 16,802 received from connections.

## HYPNOTIC PAIN-KILLER



This photo was taken during a demonstration of new auto-hypnotic techniques in New York to prove that they could make any subject completely insensitive to sound and pain. Left to right are: Andrew Salter, originator of the technique, who performed the experiment; Anne Metzger, the subject; and William H. Gardner, M. D., who checked the reactions. Salter is piercing the subject's hand with a heavy needle.

## Mrs. Ruth Borrer, Public School Teacher, Dies In Memorial Hospital

Mrs. Ruth Helen Borrer, 45, widow of Arthur W. Borrer, 37 Second avenue, Ridgely, W. Va., died at 12:45 p. m. yesterday in Memorial hospital, where she had been a patient since November 17.

Mrs. Borrer, a native of Keyser, W. Va., was a daughter of John and Elizabeth Hill and taught the fourth grade in Ridgely school. She attended Shepherd college, Shepherdstown, W. Va., and was graduated from Potomac State college, Keyser.

Surviving are one daughter, Miss Margaret Eloise Borrer, four brothers, Major Bill, William E. Bill, Clifton Bill and John Bill, all of Keyser; two sisters, Mrs. Clarence Dawson, Keyser; and Mrs. J. P. Gardner, Strawberry Plains, Tenn.

Funeral services will be held Friday in Fountain church, W. Va., with interment in Cabin Run, W. Va., cemetery.

Cumberland Native Dies At Erie Hunting Lodge

Leslie Lee Fisher, 38, Johnstown, Pa., son of Mrs. Mary M. Fisher, Johnstown, and the late John C. Fisher, former residents of Cumberland, died Monday at a hunting lodge at Erie, Pa., from a heart attack.

A native of Cumberland, Mr. Fisher came to Johnstown about twenty years ago and was employed by the Bethlehem Steel Company.

Surviving are his widow, Mrs. Ruth Livingston Fisher, a son, Leslie Lee, Jr., both of Johnstown; two sisters, Mrs. John S. Ryan, Johnstown; and Mrs. Louis W. Smith, Cumberland; three brothers, Frank C. Johnstown; and Howard L. and John C. Fisher, Cumberland.

Funeral services will be held Thursday in Johnstown.

Rites for Dr. Spicer Will Be Held Here

Funeral services for Dr. Joseph H. Spicer, Allegany, Ind., will be held Thursday in St. Mary's Catholic church with the Rev. Father Russell officiating. Interment will be in St. Peter and Paul cemetery.

Dr. Spicer died Monday in Memorial hospital from a heart attack. He had been in failing health for some time and had been undergoing treatment in Allegany hospital until he was discharged a few months ago.

James W. Payton Dies

James William Payton, 73, died at his home, 447 Columbia street, at 8 o'clock last night after an illness of about three months.

A retired Celanese employee, Mr. Payton also was a member of the Duke Memorial Bible class and First Methodist church.

Surviving are his widow, Mrs. Mary S. Payton, and three sons, Delbert A., Pittsburgh, Pa.; Boyd E., Cresapton; and William E. Payton, Cumberland.

James Green Dies

James Anthony Green, 51, son of Mr. and Mrs. Hilary Green, 805 Elmwood lane, died in Allegany hospital yesterday morning a short time after he was admitted at 8:30 a. m. Besides his parents he is survived by one sister, Mary Arlene.

Funeral services will be held Thursday in St. Peter and Paul Catholic church.

Bayer Rites Are Held

Funeral services for Mrs. Mary C. Bayer, 516 Marietta street, were held yesterday in Knight's funeral home with the Rev. Dr. Walter M. Michael officiating. Interment was in Rose Hill cemetery, Hagerstown.

Palbearers were J. George Smith, George W. Brown, Harry Volk and Marcus Volk.

Local Soldier Heard On Radio Program

A young man who identified himself as Sgt. Paul Hart of Cumberland, Maryland, appeared on Bob Hope's radio program last night and a number of local people heard him. Sgt. Hart told Hope he liked his army and was employed as a heater usher before joining the army.

## SCOUTERS TRAINING COURSE MEETING IS HELD AT ST. MARY'S

The third meeting of the training course on the "Elements of Scoutmastership" was held last evening in the Boy Scout room of St. Mary's hall, Oldtown road.

Theme of the meeting was "Program Building and the Part the Boy Plays in Executing the Program." Discussion was led by Dr. Vernon Adams, course director, and Robert Myers, patrol leader.

The idea is to teach troop leaders the basic principles of scouting and by discussion of participation of various activities to overcome some individual problems arising in troops.

Run on the same lines as the regular scout troop, the group is divided into three patrols, namely, the Indian, the Crow and the Beaver. Patrol leaders are A. M. Thorne, Bernard Beck and Harold Messman. Sr. Members of patrols are W. E. Bassett, George Mahaney, Walter Mahaney, E. E. Wallin, E. Beechley, Arch Hutcheson, Harold E. Messman, Jr. Donald Hoyle, John Orndorff, Homer Carey, William Allee, John C. Walsh, D. E. Triebler, Robert Carner, Don Borchers and George Angle.

The course consists of seven in-door meetings and ends with an afternoon and evening hike, the time and place of which will be announced later.

## FIFTY TO TAKE AIR CADET EXAMINATION AT FORT HILL TODAY

Members of the Aviation Cadet Examination Board of Baltimore, headed by Capt. Robert D. Redding, will be at the B.P.O. Elks home today from 2:30 to 5 p. m., to give information and answer questions regarding aviation cadets.

Fifty or more applicants are expected to take the mental examination which will be conducted this evening at 7:30 o'clock in Fort Hill high school. A class of ninety-three took the mental examinations last August.

Those with incomplete applications are requested to appear at 7 p. m. in Fort Hill high school to have their papers checked by Joseph P. Montana and Charles M. Stump, chairman of the War committees of Frederick and Cumberland Elks lodges, which sponsor the air cadet "refresher" courses.

## Five Births Are Reported in Hospitals

Mr. and Mrs. Thomas Winter, Cresapton, announce the birth of a son last night in Allegany hospital.

A son was born to Mr. and Mrs. John D. Aaron, 238 Riverview place yesterday afternoon in Allegany hospital.

Mr. and Mrs. Clyde Robert Mills, 210 Pennsylvania avenue, announce the birth of a daughter yesterday morning in Memorial hospital.

A daughter was born to Mr. and Mrs. Norman White, 232 Gleason street, Sunday in Memorial hospital.

Mr. and Mrs. Charles Robinson, 305 Race street, announce the birth of a son in Memorial hospital last night.

## WAAC Will Issue Travel Rations

Technical Sgt. Clarence Biehn, local army recruiter, has received notice from Maxine Henius, third officer, WAAC, that travel rations will be authorized to women who are called to Baltimore from this section for mental and physical examinations, enrollment, and shipment to training centers.

Private Henry Horn, Jr., Mt. Savage road, has been transferred from Fort George Meade to Camp Wheeler, Ga. His brother, Private Robert Horn, was transferred from Camp Lee, Va., to Miami, Fla.

Private Charles W. Sirbaugh, son of Mr. and Mrs. John E. Sirbaugh, 14 Elder street, returned to Redbank, N. J., after a visit home.

Aviation Cadet Ralph Coffman, son of Mrs. H. F. Coffman, Centre street, Keyser, has been classified as an air pilot and is taking pre-flight training at Maxwell Field, Montgomery, Alabama.

Ralph Wolford, Keyser, was notified that his brother, Gene Wolford, who is stationed in Alaska with the United States Army, was seriously injured on duty.

## Seven Obtain

(Continued from Page 30)

William B. Valentine, two tires; Arley B. Shrew, two tires; Howard E. Fields, two tires; Ray E. Payne, two tires; Ray W. VanMeter, two tires.

Walter H. Simpson, three tires; Gilbert C. Pfizenmayer, two tires and two tubes; Kenneth L. Close, two tires; Anna M. Stoudt, two tires; Earl S. Umstott, two tires; Austin Biele, two tires; Thomas A. McKenzie, two tires; William Reider, two tires; Charles E. Shriver, two tires and one tube.

John E. Beck, one tire and one tube; Ralph C. Gilpin, one tire and one tube; James O. Miller, two tires and one tube; Mahlon C. Lohr, one tire and one tube; John S. Zimmerman, two tires and two tubes; Clifford F. Horner, four tires and four tubes; Elmer B. Clark, four tires and two tubes; Orpha E. Benson, two tires and two tubes.

Henry J. Hofe, two tires; Herman L. Douthitt, one tire; Ernest S. Waisemiller, one tire; Wilbur I. Bittner, two tires; William J. Hahn, two tires; Ralph I. Wigfield, two tires; Robert C. Brant, one tire; Harry V. Reeves, Jr., four tires; William L. Wellings, two tires; Robert E. Laskley, one tire.

Tubes—Hawkinson Tread Service, seven; Steinla Motor Company, twelve; Robert G. Doty, one; Burlington Mills Corporation, one.

## Social News

### BETA SIGMA PHI SORORITY HEARS TALK BY MRS. ROGERS

Maryland Omicron Chapter of Beta Sigma Phi sorority held a covered dish supper last evening in the Potomac Edison home service room, Union street, preceding the regular meeting.

Mrs. A. L. Rogers addressed the group on "Points on Public Speaking," and stressed the delivery, enthusiasm and choosing a topic.

An invitation from Lambda Chapter to a Christmas dinner to be held December 20 was read.

Others attending the meeting were Miss Elizabeth Lippold, Mrs. James Alfred Alvrett, Miss Ruth Barry, Miss Dorothy Campbell, Miss Elizabeth Eves, Mrs. J. A. Forbeck, Miss Catherine Hilleary, Mrs. J. F. Lyons, Miss Sarah McFarland, Miss Jean Miller, Miss Helene Schutz, Miss LeVerne Thuss, Mrs. C. H. Wagner, Miss Ann Young, Miss Mary McGraw and Mrs. J. W. Holmes.

The next meeting will be held at 8 o'clock December 15 in the Fort Cumberland hotel.

### Local Students Are Listed in College Who's Who Publication

Among the local students listed in the 1943 issue of "Who's Who Among Students in American Universities and Colleges" are Miss Helen Lechlitter, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. A. D. Lechlitter, Cresapton, who is enrolled at Frostburg State Teachers college; Miss Betty Jane Triplett, granddaughter of Mrs. Della B. Myers, 5 Decatur street, who will receive her A. B. degree next June from Juniata college, Huntingdon, Pa., and Miss Betty Lee Miller, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. M. L. Miller, 804 Greene street, who graduated from Allegany high school in 1939, spent the following year at State Teachers college, Towson and will graduate from Atlantic Christian college, Wilson, N. C., in January with an A. B. degree.

Bridge Club Meets

Three tables were in play at the weekly meeting of the Monday Bridge Club of the Cumberland Country Club held Monday afternoon, and prizes were awarded to Mrs. William Jacob, Mrs. William J. Torrington and Mrs. William Keller.

Others attending were Mrs. Henry A. Mackey, Mrs. Somerville Nicholson, Mrs. Walter C. Capper, Mrs. Philip Arenides, Mrs. Karl Heintz, Mrs. F. Brooke Whiting, Mrs. Alfred Wilson, Mrs. Joseph Miller and Mrs. John T. Rowan.

Boston Night Clubs

(Continued from Page 1)

ing Commission to "act first and let someone question your authority later." The commission promptly banned dancing and floor shows in all night spots until they could be re-inspected. At least one night club was closed completely.

Sailor Unscrewed Light Bulb

3. Assistant District Attorney Frederick T. Doyle opened a separate inquiry into the fire, under the direction of the state's attorney general, and announced that all testimony would be private in view of the fact that criminal prosecutions may result.

4. Doyle accepted a letter from a prominent Bostonian, written in January, 1939, to a Coconut Grove employee, saying: "There are several things you ought to give particular attention to. Your exits are very bad. You have a tinderbox construction. It should be in absolute conformity with the building rules."

5. A Boston Fire Department inquest heard for the first time a statement that a sailor had unscrewed an electric light bulb in the basement melody lounge of the club, where the fire started, so that he could "mug his girl."

6. Stanley Tomaszewski, 16-year-old bar boy, who lighted a match to replace the bulb and thus started the conflagration, was held under custody in a Boston hotel, so that Police Commissioner Joseph Timothy could be "protected from having his story tampered with to save the civil rights of the dead people."

Club Was Overcrowded

7. James Welansky, acting manager of the club and brother of the principal owners, told the fire department inquest that they had kept fireproofed things that needed such attention. In response to a question from Fire Commissioner William A. Reilly, as to whether the decorations were fireproof, he said "they generally fireproof these things," but added he was merely giving "supposition."

The first witness before the inquest was Maurice Levy of Boston. He had lost his wife in the fire. Unshaven and drawn, he testified that a man at the next table to his was "bothered" by a light in the ceiling and had unscrewed the bulb.

Levy said the bar boy had lighted a match to replace it and this had ignited a paper palm tree. The flames leaped to the ceiling decorations, which he said "looked like a fire."

So swiftly did the flames move, he said, that they were ten feet behind him when he and his wife raced for the stairs, but were "ten feet ahead of us" before they started to leave the basement.

He testified the club was "packed" and in response to a question said it was "over-crowded."

John J. Kearney of Boston, executive secretary of the Bartenders and Waiters' Union, nine of whose members were burned to death, told the fire inquest he believed

that "the sailor who turned out the light can be equally responsible for the disaster as the busboy who put it back."

"This is an opinion?" Commissioner Reilly asked.

"This is from information given me by union members," Kearney replied.

Cites Experience

Informed by Reilly that the investigation was limited to the testimony of those who had been present, Kearney said:

"From my own experience in the melody room, there is subdued light. Isn't it interesting to you that in this subdued room a sailor stood up and turned out the light so that he could mug with his girl?"

Witness after witness described the horror that followed.

Levy said a door to the street was on his right when he and his wife reached the top of the stairs, but that the panic-stricken crowd was surging to the left toward the ballroom. He saw a screaming woman with her hair burned off. His wife was pulled from his side. The man behind him as he went out the door, he said, was "all in flames and he did not get out."

Welansky was questioned at length by Commissioner Reilly, and testified he had been pushed outside the building in a rush of people.

Q—"Would you say there was panic?"

A—"Yes, sir."

Q—"What did you do when you got outside?"

A—"I went yelling for the fire engine. When I got back—I don't know how long it was because every minute was hours—the glass windows on the Broadway side were broken, and I saw someone impaled on the glass that was broken."

Nathan Greer, of Santa Fe, New Mexico, a Harvard student, said he went to the club with James Jenkins, another student, from Fort Bragg, N. C., and Kathleen B. O'Neill of Brookline, and Ann McCardle of Lawrence, Jenkins and Miss O'Neill are dead.

Girls Go to Cloak Room

"The girls went into the cloak room after their coats," Greer testified. "I thought I would get mine and then realized this fire was only a matter of seconds. It looked to me as though wind swept that fire up. You just didn't have time to think."

Can you describe the blaze, Reilly asked.

"It was like a ball of fire," Greer said.

Kathleen (Katherine O'Neill) had gone to the washroom and told other girls there was a small fire," Greer continued. "I went up and opened the door and yelled, 'Get the hell out of here.' When I turned around there were four or five people jammed in the doorway. They were pushing both sides of the revolving door."

"I ran to the door and put everything I had against it trying to get it open. I know Kathy must have been right behind me. I know she was there. In the struggle, someone grabbed my watch."

"As I went out the door, a man on my right rear was enveloped in flames. A girl died in front of me, near the door. I took off my coat so that if anyone else came out in flames I could smother the fire. But nobody came out."

"When they found Kathy's body, she was clasping my watch in her hand."

Deserters Lose Citizenship

"Furthermore, any soldier who deserted the service subsequent to Dec. 7, 1941, and is convicted thereof by a court martial, automatically loses his American citizenship."

"It is for these reasons that I am asking the mothers and fathers, the wives and sweethearts, and the friends of the men in the military service to understand that when a soldier is given a few days furlough from his camp or place of duty, he must be returned there at the time appointed or dire consequences will result."

Gen. Reckord said that the record of soldiers in the camps and stations in the Third Service Command is "good."

Roosevelt May

(Continued from Page 1)

view of the fact that they were borrowing money from the government, these salaries were exorbitant. He proposed a limitation of \$50,000 to be included in the terms of any railroad loans the RFC might make.

National Emergency

The immediate result was what the president called an awful howl from the railroad executives. Jones yielded to the point of a \$60,000 salary ceiling for officials of the lines involved and all but one of them agreed.

These officials did so, Mr. Roosevelt continued, because of the emergency in which their railroads found themselves.

Right now, he added, there was a different sort of an emergency, one involving the bankruptcy of the nation through the loss of the war, or saving the nation through winning the war. For that reason, he thought the public should accept the \$67,200 salary limit, on investment income as well as salaries.

Attorney General William C. Walsh defeated Republican Horace P. Whitworth by a 67,923 majority, with 192,946 votes to his opponent's 125,018.

In the six congressional races, the candidates received:

First: David J. Ward (D) 25,270; William H. Lloyd 20,038;

Second: H. Street Baldwin (D) 57,865; George R. Norris 30,728;

Third: Thomas D'Alessandro, Jr. (D) 20,450; Edwin S. Panett 7,469;

Fourth: Daniel Ellison (R) 22,673; Joseph M. Wyatt 21,845;

Fifth: Lansdale G. Sasser (D) 33,191; John N. Torvestad 16,596;

Sixth: J. Glenn Bell (R) 45,724; E. Brooke Lee, Sr. 31,187.

Overconfidence

(Continued from Page 1)

small nations have made to the Nazi campaign in Russia frequently is overlooked. The best available information is that at least twenty Rumanian divisions of around 13,000 men each are fighting alongside the Germans and at least eight Hungarian divisions. Some twelve or more Italian divisions also are reported in Russia.

It would be most embarrassing for Hitler if, because their homelands had revolted, he could no longer count on these forces.

## HE'S KIND TO ANIMALS



One of the few gold medals to be given by the American Humane Society for the promotion of kindness to animals was recently awarded to Walt Disney. Joan Bennett, movie star, is making the presentation in behalf of the society. Disney was given the award in recognition of his strong appeal for kindness to animals in his latest feature film.

Reckord Orders

(Continued from Page 1)

effective Dec. 1, suspending peacetime limitations upon punishments for absence without leave, Gen. Reckord added:

"The limits of punishment for absence without leave contained in the table suspended by the president were prescribed to meet peacetime conditions and not wartime conditions."

Among the possible penalties for being AWOL, even for a day, Gen. Reckord mentioned these:

If tried by a summary court martial, one month's confinement at hard labor and forfeiture of two-thirds of the soldiers' pay for one month; if tried by a special court martial, six months at hard labor and forfeiture of two-thirds pay for the same period; if tried by general court martial, dishonorable discharge, total forfeiture of pay and confinement at hard labor for any period up to life.

"If a soldier goes absent without leave in time of war with the intent not to return for the purpose of avoiding hazardous duty or shirking important service, he is guilty of the offense of desertion x x x the punishment of which is death or such other punishment as the court martial may direct."

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Overconfidence

(Continued from Page 1)

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## Theaters Today

## Sultry Pat Morison Steals Betty's Beau

Being the "other woman" is nothing new in the movie life of Patricia Morison, the slim and sultry lady who makes a play for Ray Milland in Paramount's lively comedy of married life, "Are Husbands Necessary?"

In the picture, now at the Strand, Pat turns up as Ray's old flame and tosses his marital bliss right out of the frying pan into the fire. The long suffering, but slightly wacky, wife is Betty Field—who finally gets her husband back.

Pat plays a divorcee of experience who arrives at a costume ball arrayed as the Queen of Sheba—with lots of Sheba showing. That starts the fun when Ray's heart does a ground loop. Scholars will recall that Sheba was the "other woman" in the life of Solomon—with a thousand wives to contend with. Pat could show Sheba how.

Born in New York, Patricia has had an exciting life, a fact that will fit her for vamp roles. She's plenty beautiful, is five feet, five inches tall, weighs 118 pounds and has blue eyes and dark brown hair—additional facts that don't hurt her career either. During World War 1 her father served in the British Army and her mother was a British Intelligence agent.

## Wayne and Carroll Star in "Flying Tigers"

John Wayne, John Carroll, Anna Lee and an impressive lineup of supporting players chalk up an unqualified dramatic hit in "Flying Tigers." Republic picture which opens today at the Maryland theater for a six-day run.

With its action set against the stark suspense of the Burmese war front, the film grippingly depicts the exploits of the famed American volunteer group, or "Flying Tigers," whose courage against incredible odds has written an immortal chapter in the history of American valor.

The story presents Wayne as a squadron leader, who, distressed by the overwhelming odds pitted against his command, drafts into the group a young flyer of indisputable personal courage but of doubtful motives. Woody Johnson—played by John Carroll—is interested chiefly in the five hundred dollars bonus he will receive for every plane he bags, rather than in the cause for which he fights. He soon incurs the enmity of all the other flyers, particularly when it appears that he failed to save a fellow flyer in his zeal to bring down more planes and earn more bonuses.

Wayne never loses faith in his friend, however, and this faith is ultimately rewarded by an act of spectacular bravery on Carroll's part which once and for all establishes him in the good graces and high esteem of the other Flying Tigers.

## Jones, McCoy Team Astounds Filmdom

Usually, when two top-ranking stars are teamed in a Hollywood film the result is a "war of nerves" with both players trying to steal scenes, get choice camera angles and receive the lion's share of publicity and acclaim. There's one time, however, that this tradition did not hold fast. That's the partnership of Buck Jones and Tim McCoy, who with Raymond Hatton comprise the Rough Riders, tremendously popular western trio.

Both Buck and Tim have for years been considered to be the leaders in the field of real western stars. Consequently, when Monogram decided to team the two, film veterans shook their heads sadly and predicted trouble. They didn't.

## GIVES COMFORT TO SORE, TIRED MUSCLES

When sore, tired and aching muscles seem to tell you Stop, try a Johnson's Red Cross Plaster on that aching shoulder, back or arm. The soothing, warming and supporting action of the plaster will soon tell you, it's all right to Go again.

Product of Johnson & Johnson, world's largest maker of surgical dressings.

## JOHNSON'S RED CROSS PLASTER

## VITAMIN Headquarters RAND'S Cut Rate Self Service 86 Baltimore St.

## HANDLED BUT UNHARMED



John Wayne, John Carroll and Gordon Jones of the Flying Tigers in the new Republic picture, "Flying Tigers" now appearing at the Maryland theater.

reckon with the western spirit of fair play which cowboys Jones and McCoy carry into their personal lives as well as their pictures.

When it came time to start filming their first joint effort both stars got together, went over the script and did everything possible to assure a fine picture. During the shooting, each one leaned over backwards to help the other make the most of the opportunities provided by the story. They suggested bits of extra action, and tricky camera angles which, from their vast experience, they knew would aid.

That was on their first co-starring film. Now, their third "West of the Law," is opening tomorrow at the Embassy theater. The true western partnership of Buck Jones and Tim McCoy has resulted in the finest series of outdoor action dramas on the screen today. The cowboy heroes have pointed the way for other Hollywood actors to follow.

## John Garfield Stars In Garden Picture

"Dangerously They Lived," a romance, opens today at the Garden theater. John Garfield, Nancy Coleman and Raymond Massey are starred.

Also on the Garden program is George Bernard Shaw's "Major Barbara," with Wendy Hiller, Rex Harrison, Robert Morley and Robert Newton. Vex Harrison was the star of "Night Train," while Wendy Hiller scored a success in "Pygmalion."

## Shooting Sittin' Rabbit Dangerous

BALTIMORE, Dec. 1. (AP) — It is not only unsportsmanlike to shoot a sitting rabbit, it's downright dangerous. Dr. R. H. Riley, director of the state department of health, says, "for that sitting rabbit may be a sick one."

A sluggish rabbit may have tularemia, he said, adding that "this

Harry I. Siegmaier, Atty. Room 40, Clark-Kearney Bldg. Cumberland, Maryland. In the matter of the estate of Sisko G. Demko, Jr.,

ORDER OF PUBLICATION Upon the petition of George L. Siegmaier, Administrator of the estate of Sisko G. Demko, Jr., deceased, it is this 17th day of November, 1942, ordered by the Orphans' Court of Allegany County, Maryland, that the 8th day of December, 1942, be named and appointed for a meeting in this Court of creditors of said estate in pursuance of the provisions of Md. Code, Article 93, Section 125, and Article 93, Section 167, of the Public General Laws of Maryland. And such creditors are hereby notified and warned to be and appear in person or by guardian, solicitor or agent, in this Court on said named day at 9:00 o'clock A. M. to the end that payment and distribution may be then and there made under the Court's direction and control.

And it is further ordered, that notice hereof be given to the creditors of the estate of Sisko G. Demko, Jr. by publication of this order in one of the daily newspapers published in Allegany County, Maryland, once a week for three successive weeks previous to the 8th day of December, 1942.

BERNARD B. YOUNG, R. HILARY LANCASTER, JAMES F. VAN METER, Judges of the Orphans' Court For Allegany County, Maryland. True Copy Test. GEORGE E. JORDAN, Register of Wills of Allegany County, Maryland. —Advertisement— N-Nov 18-25 Dec 2

ADMINISTRATOR C. T. A. NOTICE THIS IS TO GIVE NOTICE That the subscriber has obtained from the Orphans' Court of Allegany County, Maryland, letters of Administration, c. t. a., on the estate of Walter W. Wittig, late of Allegany County, Maryland, deceased. All persons having claims against the deceased are hereby warned to exhibit the same, with the vouchers thereof duly authenticated, to the subscriber on or before the 1st day of June, 1943. They may otherwise be excluded from all benefit of the said estate. All persons knowing themselves indebted to said estate are requested to make immediate payment. Given under my hand this 1st day of December, 1942.

OLIVER B. WITTIG, Administrator c. t. a. 90 Frost Ave., Prossburg, Md. —Advertisement— N-Dec 2-9-16-23

ADMINISTRATOR'S NOTICE THIS IS TO GIVE NOTICE That the subscriber has obtained from the Orphans' Court of Allegany County, Maryland, letters of Administration on the estate of Margaret King, late of Allegany County, Maryland, deceased. All persons having claims against the deceased are hereby warned to exhibit the same, with the vouchers thereof duly authenticated, to the subscriber on or before the 24th day of May, 1943. They may otherwise be excluded from all benefit of the said estate. All persons knowing themselves indebted to said estate are requested to make immediate payment. Given under my hand this 24th day of November, 1942.

JAMES A. KING, Administrator, c. o. Estel C. Kelley 122 Sylvan Avenue City —Advertisement— N-Nov 23 Dec 2-9-16

EXECUTOR'S NOTICE THIS IS TO GIVE NOTICE That the subscriber has obtained from the Orphans' Court of Allegany County, Maryland, letters of Testamentary on the estate of Mary J. Jones, late of Allegany County, Maryland, deceased. All persons having claims against the deceased are hereby warned to exhibit the same, with the vouchers thereof duly authenticated, to the subscriber on or before the 1st day of June, 1943. They may otherwise be excluded from all benefit of the said estate. All persons knowing themselves indebted to said estate are requested to make immediate payment. Given under my hand this 1st day of December, 1942.

CHARLES RAYMOND JONES, Executor 222 Sylvan Avenue City —Advertisement— N-Dec 2,9,16,23

time that Wright didn't make might. It's our guess that it will be quite a spell before anyone comes along who will be able to take the pep out of Willie.

Total industrial production in the United States during the fiscal year 1943 will double that of the average for 1935-39, the department of Commerce says.

Travel by passenger autos in 1940 was about seven times the mileage of all other means of transportation combined.

## When ANXIETY LEADS TO HEADACHE



## CAPUDINE

WHEN the cares and anxieties of the day wear you out and leave you with a headache you will find Capudine a great comfort and relief. Capudine contains ingredients which are celebrated all over the world for their effectiveness in relieving this type of headache. Capudine not only quickly relieves the headache but also gently soothes the upset nerves and brings a feeling of restful relaxation. Because Capudine is liquid it saves time—there's no waiting for it to dissolve either before or after taking. Use only as directed. Capudine, 16c, 30c, 60c.

## HERE'S A "KEY" TO YOUR HOLIDAY JOY!

To all our old friends... and you folks we haven't met... a Very Merry Christmas! If our prompt, confidential assistance can help you with any of your holiday expenses, or you need money for current bills, taxes, fuel, medical care or other necessities, don't hesitate to come in today. The amount, the terms... all up to you! REMEMBER...

• SHOP EARLY and avoid crowded stores • BUY EARLY and avoid merchandise shortages • PAY CASH and avoid January bills.

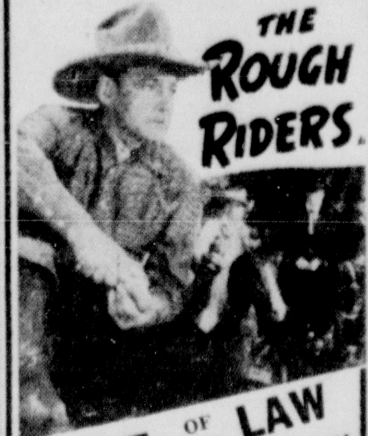
INDUSTRIAL LOAN SOCIETY, INC. Liberty Trust Building 3rd Floor Phone 97

Many war plants are guarding the tires on their roadways by using electro-magnets on trucks to clear the highways of tire-piercing nails and bits of metal.

## EMBASSY Starts TOMORROW

## HIT THE SADDLE.. AND SHOOT FAST

★ Those were their undercover orders in a war to the last man against a tough band of western desperadoes on a killing rampage!



WEST OF THE LAW BUCK JONES-TIM MCCOY RAYMOND HATTON and "SILVER"

## KLONDIKE FURY

Also PERILS of NYOKA

LAST DAY RILL BOYD ART DAVIS LEE POWELL

## "Tumbleweed Trail"

ALSO TOO MANY WOMEN Nell Hamilton

Chapter No. 1 CAPTAIN MIDNIGHT

DOUBLE FEATURE • GARDEN • STARTS SOON TODAY

**THRILLING!**

John Garfield  
Raymond Massey  
Nancy Coleman

—IN—

**"Dangerously They Live"**

George Bernard Shaw's  
**MAJOR BARBARA**

United Artists Release starring  
Wendy HILLER  
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A WOMAN WHO HAD NO MORE TO FEAR... and a man who forgot fear... for love!

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GLORIOUS, UPROARIOUS Fun on the Marry-Go-Round!

THIS MAN IS DEAD... But he's got murder in his rigid heart!...

GET GOING, MICHAEL SHAYNE, OR YOU'RE A DEAD DICK!

LLOYD NOLAN

**THE MAN WHO WOULDN'T DIE**

MARJORIE WEAVER  
Helene Reynolds • Henry Wilcoxon • Richard Derr  
A 20th Century-Fox Picture

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"don't blame me for what happened... it happens in the best of families!"

BETTE DAVIS HENREID

WARNER BROS. TRIUMPH **"Now, Voyager"**

with CLAUDE RAINS, GLADYS COOPER  
BONITA GRANVILLE • ILKA CHASE • Directed by IRVING RAPPER • Screen Play by Casey Robinson • From the Novel by Olive Higgins Prentiss • Music by Max Steiner

STARTS TODAY

AN EPIC OF COURAGE

Generalissimo Chiang Kai-Shek

Says In A Foreword To The Picture

"Since the 'Flying Tigers' first spread their wings in the skies above China, the enemy has learned to fear the intrepid spirit they have displayed in face of his superior numbers. They have become the symbol of the invincible strength of the forces now upholding the cause of humanity and justice. The Chinese people will preserve forever the memory of their glorious achievements."

Written in the blood of Tokio's dead air-men by the courage of American youth... outnumbered, but never outwitted!...

**FLYING TIGERS**

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JOHN CARROLL • ANNA LEE

with PAUL KELLY • GORDON JONES  
BILL SHIRLEY • MAE CLARKE  
AND A CAST OF THOUSANDS

**'DON'T MISS'**

don't blame me for what happened



WARNER BROS. TRIUMPH  
**BETTE DAVIS**  
and the new star  
**PAUL HENREID**  
with CLAUDE RAINS • GLADYS COOPER • BONITA GRANVILLE  
WARNER BROS. Directed by IRVING RAPPER • Music by Max Steiner  
Screen Play by Casey Robinson • From the Novel by Olive Higgins Prentiss

By the Author of **"Now, Voyager"**  
A HAL B. WALLIS PRODUCTION

STARTS FRIDAY

**STRAND**  
CUMBERLAND, MD



# Allegany Cage Hopes Rest on Newcomers

## Don "Lefty" Lee Is Only Holdover Regular on Squad

### Don Beck and Ex-Sunday School League Stars Are Prospects

With only one regular from last year's team available, Allegany high school's basketball fortunes this winter will depend to a great extent on newcomers. Coach Walter L. "Bill" Bowers reported last night.

Bowers, dean of Western Maryland scholastic court coaches, pointed out that only Donald "Lefty" Lee, first-string guard last year, and four other boys on the current squad have had varsity experience.

Don Beck, a transfer from Huntington, W. Va., is showing up well at one of the forward slots. Others who saw service in reserve roles last season are John "Gummy" Gorman, Linwood Robinette and Louis Baker.

Squad Cut to 34

Among newcomers regarded as prospects are four ex-Cumberland Sunday School League stars. They are Bob Spangler, Otis Sterne, Jim McFarlane and John Cox. Ed Lindsay is another boy expected to survive "cuts" yet to come.

Bowers said that forty-five reported for practice but that on Monday, the squad was cut to thirty-four. At the end of today's workout, the Allegany mentor said that another reduction will leave about twenty-five. Bowers indicated that the squad will number no more than twenty when the season is opened.

Practice this far has been confined to fundamentals and a number of scrimmage sessions, designed to weed out the most promising candidates.

Lost from last year's team, which won fifteen games and lost eight and which captured the Western Maryland Interscholastic League championship, are Forwards Milton Athey and Don McIntyre, Center John Edwards and Donald Dell, guard. Other losses were Glen Twigg, Ira Stroup, Jack Crites, Bill Williams, Jimmy Clower and Howard Richmond.

#### Schedule Incomplete

Bowers said no date has been set for Allegany's opening encounter. However, the Blue and White tutor indicated that probably only one contest will be played before the Christmas holidays.

The schedule, still far from completed, is expected to include contests with Piedmont, Keyser, Ridgeley and LaSalle in addition to ten W. M. I. League encounters. A tussle with Alumni will be staged if enough of Grads can be rounded up with a single engagement with Ferndale High of Johnstown, Pa., has already been arranged. Davis, Parsons and the Frostburg State College Jayvees may also be added to the schedule.

## "Y" Church League Basketball Race Will Open Dec. 12

### Eleven Teams Represented at Meeting; Forfeits Due Dec. 7

The Y. M. C. A. Church Basketball League campaign will get underway on Saturday, December 12, with games from 1 to 6 p. m. on the "Y" court, it was decided at a meeting of representatives of eleven teams last night at the Central Y. M. C. A.

The name of the loop has been officially changed after operating as the Cumberland Junior Sunday School League for a number of years.

Forfeit fees must be turned in by the "Y" by December 7 to assure membership while team rosters must be in the hands of league officials by December 11. Teams not represented at last night's session and which desire to be included must meet the above requirements.

Everett R. Johnson, general secretary of the "Y," proposed that all boys who compete in the loop be registered without charge as basketball members of the "Y." This would entitle them to participation in the circuit and "Y" privileges on Saturday. The suggestion was adopted.

Officers of the league will draw up the schedule after December 7. It was decided that the four top teams at the end of the regular season stage a Shagbush playoff for the title. The series would consist of three games with members of the winning team receiving medals and the runnerup club being awarded the basketball used during the season.

Livingstone Church of the Brethren wasn't represented at last night's meeting but Trinity and Episcopal, two holdover clubs which failed to send spokesmen to the initial confab last week, were represented.

The rest of the eleven teams are Centre Street Methodist, First Presbyterian, Grace Methodist, St. Paul's, St. John's First Methodist, St. Luke's, United Brethren and Grace Baptist.

## Southeastern Scoring Race Won by Sinkwich

ATLANTA, Dec. 1 (AP)—Georgia's Frankie Sinkwich won the Southeastern Conference's individual scoring title by a thirty-nine-point margin. He failed to increase his season total of ninety-six tallies in the final against Georgia Tech and saw his lead trimmed by four points.

The leaders:

Player	School	G	T	FG	PAT	FT	PTS
Sinkwich	Georgia	11	16	5	0	0	96
Johnson	Vanderbilt	10	7	4	15	0	57
Reynolds	Auburn	11	9	0	0	0	54
Kuhn	Kentucky	10	6	0	17	0	52
C. Davis	Georgia	11	4	0	0	0	48
Trippi	Georgia	11	8	0	0	0	40
Costs	Georgia	11	0	0	43	0	40
Crab	Alabama	10	7	0	0	0	39
Thomas	Tulane	10	4	2	8	0	38
Slater	Tennessee	10	5	0	7	0	37
Combs	Tulane	10	6	0	0	0	36
Black	Miss. State	9	6	0	0	0	36
Poehner	Georgia	11	6	0	0	0	36
Weiss	Vanderbilt	10	4	0	0	0	28
Gorski	D. S. U.	10	6	0	0	0	26
Stacy	Mississippi	9	6	0	0	0	26

## All-Star Teams Of Major Loops To Clash July 7

### Philadelphia Gets Annual Spectacle -- Phils' Plight Probed

By JUDSON BAILEY

CHICAGO, Dec. 1 (AP)—The major leagues set their 1943 All-Star spectacle today for Philadelphia's Shibe Park on Wednesday, July 7, and wrestled with many other problems including night baseball and the operation of the Phils in the National League next year.

The All-Star game will be played again for baseball's "ball and bat" fund for service men and will be the American League's home game. Whether a second contest in the manner of last year's clash with a team of service stars at Cleveland would be played was not yet known, the presidents of the two major leagues said.

All plans for a war-time program for baseball were left for action at a joint meeting to be presided over by Commissioner Kenesaw M. Landis, on Thursday.

The National League's afternoon session was devoted largely to probing into the plight of the Phils although President Ford Frick said he doubted that a solution could be found during the meetings.

Frick said that he did hope the value of the franchise could be determined tomorrow and that the league had received expressions of interest from bidders. In this connection he said, "I'd like to make it clear that there never have been any hard feelings between Gerry Nugent (president of the club) and the rest of the league. Nugent is perfectly willing to get out if we can find a satisfactory solution."

#### Terry Proposition Dead

Frick also disclosed that at the board of directors meeting yesterday a plan was considered which definitely provided a place where "Bill Terry could fit into the picture" but said the discussion today had closed this particular avenue.

"This did not mean Terry, who resigned yesterday as farm director of the New York Giants, might not turn up at Philadelphia, he said, but meant only that the particular proposition that the league had had in mind yesterday was dead.

"As a matter of fact," he continued, "we are working along three specific lines now and I don't know which one of them we will decide to follow. Naturally we are putting the most drastic at the bottom. And we haven't reached the point where we are considering names. All we are doing now is trying to find the proper plan."

Because of the Phils' problem the National League did not elect a new slate of directors today. Frick said it was considered advisable to let the present board, consisting of Horace Stoneham of the Giants, Robert Quinn of the Boston Braves, Philip Wrigley of the Chicago Cubs and William Benswanger of the Pittsburgh Pirates, continue in office until the matter is settled.

The two leagues ran into disagreement again this year on the number of night games a club would be permitted to play and this issue was carried over to the joint meeting. The National League voted for a limit of seven games and the Cincinnati Reds announced that no matter how many might be authorized, they would not play more than seven.

"The American League voted against a request by Clark Griffith of the Washington Senators that each club be permitted to play as many as it pleased, but agreed to back him in the joint meeting for twenty-eight games for Washington and set a maximum of fourteen for other clubs.

Last year Griffith asked twenty-eight and Landis limited him to twenty-one as a compromise after the two leagues had agreed on fourteen games for their other members. Griffith's request for special privilege was based on the contention

## All-America Elevens Falling Off; Only 37 Have Been Picked So Far

By JOHN LARDNER

NEW YORK, Dec. 1.—Only thirty-seven exclusive All-America teams have been announced as we stagger to press, but business will undoubtedly pick up this week. Trade is already brisk in all-left-handed teams and all-players-named-Jake teams. It looks like a quiet year for all-latitude-40 elevens.

The rise of the All-America industry to its present high level of culture, where anyone's guess is as good as anyone else's and nobody knows nothing, may be traced to one historic and chilly afternoon in 1891, when the late Walter Camp sat down at his Louis Quatorze workbench to pick his third annual All-America team. The visibility was uncommonly good that day, and the maestro suddenly discovered Pennsylvania lying off his starboard beam.

The discovery may be likened to that of Columbus in its effect on the horizons of the world. It widened them to beat the dickens. It expanded man's knowledge of the planet at a terrific rate.

By the time another four years whizzed by, Mr. Camp had got wind of Central New York state and was picking a Cornell man on his team. Thousands of people stood outside the camp laboratory shaking their heads and saying, "what will the man think of next?" and "I swan." Children began to dream of plunging beyond the epales of New Jersey to blaze new trails and make their fortunes.

that he had the only club in the city and that most workers in Washington have daytime hours.

The leagues attempted to standardize a wartime official baseball, but their discussion ended with a confusion of ideas. Both would use reprocessed materials, but the National League voted for a rubber core while the American League voted for a cork center. The National League intention was to make use of a reported one million cores originally manufactured for golf balls but which since have been allocated to baseball.

#### Player Limit Unchanged

Frick and President William Harbridge of the American League said that the ball used next year would not vary in any marked degree of liveliness from the ones used in 1942. The American League gave some attention to suggestions from Joseph Eastman, director of the Office of Defense Transportation, that baseball travel be curtailed. All clubs were ordered to canvass their spring training plans with an eye to reduction of travel and it was indicated that some revamping of exhibition schedules would result.

The baseball owners hailed the word from Eastman as an indication that the government expected the sport to continue and generally expressed the belief that it did not call for major league clubs to abandon arrangements to train in Florida and California.

The National League took the position that Eastman's letter had not yet arrived and because of the press of the Phils problem, postponed action.

Both leagues voted for extension of the present major-minor league agreement for another year.

The two majors also agreed to maintain the present player limit of twenty-five for each club. Before the owners gathered here some had urged a reduction and others suggested an increase but the decision to leave the limit alone was reached with little debate.

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## Ohio State Tops Final Football Poll of Season

### Boston College Drops to Eighth -- Georgia Is Ranked Second

By HUGH FULLERTON, Jr.

NEW YORK, Dec. 1 (AP)—The Western Conference champion, as usual, is on top of the nation's football heap. When Ohio state whipped the Iowa Navy Pre-Flight team 41-12 last Saturday while Holy Cross was wiping out Boston college, 55-12, the sports experts participating in the Associated Press ranking poll were sufficiently impressed to vote the Buckeyes into first place and drop B. C. to eighth.

In the final tabulation of the 1942 season, Ohio State is credited with 1,432 points, the highest final total in the history of the Associated Press poll. They were picked for first place by eighty-four of the 156 voters and top second-place Georgia by ninety-three points. Georgia received sixty-two first-place votes while Wisconsin and undefeated Tulsa drew four apiece and William and Mary and Holy Cross one each.

Ohio State is the fourth Big Ten champion to receive the sports writers' accolade as national champion since 1936. Minnesota finished at top that year and again in 1940 and 1941. Pittsburgh in 1937, Texas Christian in 1938 and Texas A. and M. in 1939 broke up the mid-West monopoly.

Boston college's forty-three-point defeat cost the Eagles 593 points in the voting. Last week they were given first place with 1078 points while Ohio State had just advanced to third with 904.

The final 1942 rankings of the teams (first place votes in parentheses, points figured on 10-9-8-7 etc. basis):

First Ten

Ohio State (84)	1432
Georgia (62)	1339
Wisconsin (4)	983
Tulsa (R)	936
Georgia Tech	705
Notre Dame	590
Tennessee	533
Boston college	485
Michigan	467
Alabama	234

The second ten is made up of Texas, 197; Stanford, 72; University of California at Los Angeles, 54; William and Mary (1); 39; Santa Clara, 32; Auburn, 25; Washington State, 24; Mississippi State, 22; Minnesota, Holy Cross (1) and Penn State, 19 points each. Other votes were cast for Illinois, 18; Indiana, 12; Pennsylvania, 9; Hardin-

## Nation's College Grid Teams Stage Wildest Scoring Spree since 1931

By ORLO ROBERTSON

NEW YORK, Dec. 1 (AP)—As a part of a topsy-turvy gridiron season in which it was not unusual to see the underdog run wild against its more highly regarded foe, the nation's college football teams went on a scoring spree unequalled since 1930.

The twenty-first Associated Press analysis of scoring figures today revealed that 193 teams, scoring 24,018 points in 1,601 games, averaged 15.04 points. This rate of slightly more than two touchdowns a game is an increase of one-half point over last season and the highest since the college boys averaged sixteen points twelve years ago.

#### Record Set in 1922

The record of nineteen points per contest was hung up in 1922—the first year the survey was conducted. Along with the increase in the average scoring per game, the team average for the season also took a

Simmons, 5; Rice, 5; Navy, 4; Louisiana State, 3; Army, 3; Amherst, 2; Iowa, 2; North Carolina, 7; Fordham, 1; and Missouri, 1.

#### Six Land Bowl Games

Throughout the season the Big Ten champions were rated somewhere in the first ten, starting at the top, dropping as far as tenth place following their mid-season defeat by Wisconsin, then climbing back as they whipped Pitt, Illinois, Michigan and the Iowa Seahawks in their last four games. Georgia also was among the leaders throughout the season.

Six of the first ten teams have been selected to play in New Year's day bowl games. Georgia will oppose the Pacific Coast Conference champion in the Rose Bowl at Pasadena, Calif.; Tulsa and Tennessee will clash in the New Orleans Sugar bowl; Georgia Tech will play Texas in the Dallas Cotton bowl and Boston college and Alabama will meet in the Miami Orange bowl. The three Big Ten teams and Notre Dame are barred from considering post-season games by their rules. Notre Dame still has a regularly-scheduled game with the Great Lakes Naval Training Station Saturday.

**FORT CUMBERLAND ALE**

## LeCompte Forecasts One of Maryland's Best Deer Season

BALTIMORE, Dec. 1 (AP)—Maryland hunters will take to the field Dec. 7-12—The state's official open deer season—to seek what is probably the largest supply of buck in several years.

E. Lee LeCompte, commissioner of game and inland fish, said that the supply of deer has been built up considerably during the past year, and forecast one of Maryland's best seasons.

However, he cautioned hunters to comply strictly with hunting regulations, pointing out that licenses should be clearly displayed and that specified ammunition should be used.

He urged hunters to report their prey and other essential data to the state game warden within twenty-four hours after making the kill.

For that FEATHER TOUCH shave PAL RAZOR BLADES

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RINK SKATES — SNO-FLIERS — PEDAL BIKES — GUNS — ROLLER SKATES — TREE LIGHTS — DESKS — TABLES — ETC.

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MACKINAWs	\$6.95 up
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MEN'S PANTS	\$1.95 up

Gifts For Boys

JACKETS	\$3.95 up
SWEATERS	\$1.00 up
PANTS	\$1.65 up
BOYS' MACKINAWs	\$5.45 up

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## Williams Finds Flying Thrilling

### Battling Champ Willing to Swap Baseball for Aviator's Career

AMHERST, Mass., Dec. 1 (AP)—After completing the first quarter of his eight-week course as a civil pilot training cadet, Ted Williams, the major league's temperamental and oft-turbulent batting champion, today said he found flying so thrilling that he was willing to give up baseball for a naval aviator's career.

Williams, training at Amherst college with twenty-nine other United States Navy V-5 enlistees, including Johnny Pesky, his Boston Red Sox teammate, John Sain and Buddy Gremp, both of the Boston Braves, and Joe Coleman, the Philadelphia Athletics' pitching rookie, has impressed his instructors and classmates alike with his determination to win the navy wings.

Why Ted is going after their flying stuff as hot and heavy as he did about his batting, Pesky, a mighty slugger in his own right, marvelled. "You know how hard and how long he practiced hitting," he continued. "Well, he's bearing down much harder in this course than he ever did on his batting."



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THIRTY of Hutson's 132 points in ten games were scored on place kicks after touchdowns. Jack Manders, of the Chicago Bears, booted thirty-one in 1934.

Although Hutson was far ahead in the scoring parade, the Bears dominated the list with players in the next three positions.

**Rensselaer Captain**

TROY, N. Y., Dec. 1 (AP)—Warren Lemke of Troy has been elected Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute's 1943 football captain it was announced.

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## AT THE TRACKS

### Charles Town Results

FIRST—Dreaming Time, 59.60, 15.80, 10.80; Seaway, 7.00, 4.20; Bob Junior, 9.80.  
SECOND—Kipling, 12.80, 6.60, 3.20.  
Grand Step, 11.80, 5.80, Skeeter, 2.40.  
DAILY DOUBLE—162.60 for 2.00.  
THIRD—Macaroni, 5.20, 2.80, 2.60; Fair Flame, 5.20, 4.40; Rough Amos, 3.80.  
FOURTH—Pete's Bet, 4.60, 2.40, 2.60; Hard Telling, 2.40, 2.40; Flick, 4.20.  
FIFTH—Butcher Boy, 5.20, 3.80, 2.80; Harrell, 3.00, 2.80; Gineca, 2.80.  
SIXTH—Navy, 5.60, 4.0, out; Shrimple, 3.00, out; Red Wrack, out.  
SEVENTH—Indian Sea, 9.80, 4.00, 3.00; Court Blenheim, 3.40, 3.00; Five-O-Four, 5.40.  
EIGHTH—Janegri, 22.00, 5.80, 3.60; White Hot, 3.00, 2.40; Enhance, 3.60.

### Charles Town Scratches

FIRST RACE—Morocco D. Well, Al-right, Pal, Goudack, Sally of Erin, Blah.  
SECOND—Ferial, Real Boy, Knitella, Grand Venture, Valdora Oak, Field of Gold.  
THIRD—Spectator, Dividend, Blowing Wind, Certain Party, Cornelia Jane, Clorie.  
FOURTH—Buddy Al, Singing Connie, Sorgho.  
FIFTH—Herd's Platte, Lady Longworth, Rough Egg, Arboreal.  
SEVENTH—Vintat, Un, Scoria, Pathfinder, Ullima, Thule, Eyespinner, Mary's Lassie.  
EIGHTH—Belay, Allen Cal, NINTH—Declared off.

### Charles Town Entries

FIRST RACE—Purse \$400; claiming; for 2-year-olds, Charles Town course.  
Pickwick Arms, 110; Tabellaria, 110; Oriole, 110; Mercia, 110; Wickliffe, 110; Smoke Ball, 110; Star Strung, 110; Court Ball, 110; Teds, 110; Sugar, 110; Teddy, 110; Chandler, 110; Fair Find, 110; Sweetie Pie, 110.  
SECOND—Purse \$400; claiming; for 2-year-olds and up, Charles Town course.  
Lena Girl, 107; Strumming, 107; Hard Lower, 110; Cornelia Jane, 107; Silver Beam, 110; Bookman, 107; Doctor's Nurse, 108; Blue Melody, 109; Martale, 109; Chanter, 110; Certain Party, 114; Durable, 110; Jewel Song, 112; Handbilly, 105.  
THIRD—Purse \$400; claiming; for 4-year-olds and up, Charles Town course.  
Knitella, 107; Lucky Cloud, 110; Ready On, 107; Berserk, 110; Real Boy, 107; Pair Haired, 109; Red Legs, 110; Chanter, 110; Day Frank, 113; Odder, 107; Farmlands, 107; Cantercup, 107; Dona Monter, 111; Ginechio, 110.  
FOURTH—Purse \$400; claiming; for 3-year-olds and up, Charles Town course.  
Blowing Wind, 111; Pretty Lady, 111; Decisive, 114; Record Flight, 111; O. C. Hamilton, 114; Kayderkey, 111; Guzman, 111; Hattie Kiss, 111; Brown Carse, 114; Penny Royal, 110; Sally of Erin, 113; Rural Miss, 111; Pal, 114.  
FIFTH—Purse \$400; claiming; for 3-year-olds and up, Charles Town course.  
Tacaro Lilly, 112; Mary's Lassie, 110; Hopalong Lass, 115; Mr. Monk, 118; Dark Ace, 114; Danzig, 111; Dark Ace, 114; Brilliant Carl, 118; Scoria, 114; Roger, 116; Pathfinder, 115; Part One, 112; Lady Divine, 117; Purport, 114.  
SIXTH—Purse \$500; allowances; all ages; about four and a half furlongs.  
Lord Varout, 118; Roring Eye, 109; Zack, 113; Overlin, 110; Sir Queen, 111; Bugler, 102; Blue Stone, 114; A Big Ripple, 102; Try Flying, 112; Alfred Stunt, 102; Sweet Zaca, 111; Astella's Sun, 102; Buzz Buzz, 102; Gay Player, 102; Mrs. M. E. Whitney entry.

SEVENTH—Purse \$300; claiming; for 4-year-olds and up, Charles Town course.  
City Judge, 116; Des Grixus, 113; Welsh Lad, 116; Groucher's Boy, 112; Yankee Lad, 114; Brind Girl, 109; Curves, 109; Jim Wallace, 116; Eyespinner, 109; Avista, 112; Miss Scott, 108; The Berries, 112; Miss Pilgrim, 109; Dreaming Time, 104.  
EIGHTH—Purse \$400; claiming; for 3-year-olds and up, Charles Town course.  
Rose Anita, 111; Tellavane, 109; Ray Judge, 112; Brind Alone, 109; Wild Chance, 109; Quiz Kid, 113; Panunoy, 109; Burner, 109; Centerville, 109; Grandiose, 116; Hot Man, 112.

35 pounds apprentice allowance claimed. First race—1:30 P.M.

**Fair Grounds Scratches**

FIRST RACE—Buckets Shop.  
SECOND—Be Sweet.  
SEVENTH—Sir Livery.  
Track slow.

**Don Hutson Is Near Extra-Point Record**

CHICAGO, Dec. 1 (AP)—Don Hutson, the Green Bay Packers' end who has set nearly every conceivable scoring record this season in the National Football League needs only one more extra point to equal a mark that has stood for eight years.

Thirty of Hutson's 132 points in ten games were scored on place kicks after touchdowns. Jack Manders, of the Chicago Bears, booted thirty-one in 1934.

Although Hutson was far ahead in the scoring parade, the Bears dominated the list with players in the next three positions.

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**Fair Grounds Results**

FIRST—Bloodhound, 7.80, 4.20, 3.00; Hurl Hom, 1.80, 2.40; Mad Bunny, 3.80.  
SECOND—Chance Cross, 22.00, 5.80, 3.60; Valinda Disco, 4.80, 5.00; Dog Show, 6.80.  
DAILY DOUBLE—188.60 for 2.00.  
THIRD—Royal Martha, 4.60, 4.00, 3.20; Masculine, 32.40, 10.80; Paircase, 2.80.  
FOURTH—Valinda Paul, 9.80, 7.00, 5.60; War Bam, 7.00, 5.00; Marion Collins, 3.80.  
FIFTH—Highborough, 2.80, 2.80, 2.20; Hurl Hom, 1.80, 2.20; Quisive, 2.40.  
SIXTH—Betty's Bobby, 4.40, 3.60, 2.60; Victory March, 13.80, 6.80; Tusco, 3.00.

**Fair Grounds Entries**

(By the Associated Press)

FIRST RACE—Purse \$700; claiming; for 3-year-olds, mile and a sixteenth.  
Keyman, 112; Onitico, 118; Red Set, 115; Plucky Muffin, 120; Waslow, 115; Sweet Olga, 117; Barnegat, 115; Miah, 120.  
SECOND—Purse \$700; claiming; for 4-year-olds and up, mile and a sixteenth.  
xVirginia Rose, 111; xWhistling Dick, 117; xWhite Sand, 108; xIn Range, 114; xHigh Talent, 114; xScagot, 114; xTensleep, 105.  
THIRD—Purse \$700; claiming; for 2-year-olds, mile and seven yards.  
xWe Helen, 105; xReal Sad, 110; xBlack Thresh, 113; xB Sweet, 100; Dallas Lady, 112; xHigh Talent, 114; xScagot, 114; xTensleep, 105.  
FOURTH—Purse \$700; claiming; for 2-year-olds, mile and seven yards.  
xWe Helen, 105; xReal Sad, 110; xBlack Thresh, 113; xB Sweet, 100; Dallas Lady, 112; xHigh Talent, 114; xScagot, 114; xTensleep, 105.  
FIFTH—Purse \$700; claiming; for 3-year-olds and up, 7/16 mile and a sixteenth.  
xStar of Padua, 110; Woodman, 109; xB Sweet, 100; Dallas Lady, 112; xHigh Talent, 114; xScagot, 114; xTensleep, 105.  
SIXTH—Purse \$700; claiming; for 3-year-olds, mile and a sixteenth.  
xBouie, 112; xHattie Belle, 111; xHard Wrack, 111; xField Lady, 112; xBrown Bomb, 111; xDuty First, 120; xNoggin, 106.  
SEVENTH—Purse \$600; claiming; for 4-year-olds and up, mile and an eighth.  
xGay Hour, 110; Onitico, 118; xBouie, 112; xHattie Belle, 111; xHard Wrack, 111; xField Lady, 112; xBrown Bomb, 111; xDuty First, 120; xNoggin, 106.  
Eighth—Purse \$600; claiming; for 4-year-olds and up, mile and an eighth.  
xGay Hour, 110; Onitico, 118; xBouie, 112; xHattie Belle, 111; xHard Wrack, 111; xField Lady, 112; xBrown Bomb, 111; xDuty First, 120; xNoggin, 106.  
Ninth—Purse \$600; claiming; for 4-year-olds and up, mile and an eighth.  
xGay Hour, 110; Onitico, 118; xBouie, 112; xHattie Belle, 111; xHard Wrack, 111; xField Lady, 112; xBrown Bomb, 111; xDuty First, 120; xNoggin, 106.

**Charles Town Selections**

FIRST RACE—Pickwick Arms, Some Where, Tabellaria.  
SECOND—Doctor's Nurse, Jewel Song, Hard Lower.  
THIRD—Knitella, Long Legs, Real Boy.  
FOURTH—Pal, G. C. Hamilton, Decisive.  
FIFTH—Tacaro Lilly, Pathfinder, Hopalong Lass.  
SIXTH—Teco Tack, Overlin, Lord Varout.  
SEVENTH—Groucher's Boy, City Judge, Yankee Lad.  
EIGHTH—Centerville, Say Judge, Rose Anita.  
BEST BET—Knitella.

**Navy Wins Feature At Charles Town Over Heavy Track**

CHARLES TOWN, W. Va., Dec. 1 (AP)—Navy, owned by Mrs. E. D. Sowers, of Washington, D. C., found a heavy track to his liking and romped home with the sixth race, feature event on today's program.

The big son of Annapolis and Chatter Anne won by three lengths from Jim Arthur's Shrimple.

Red Wrack, from Mrs. Mary Knieries's stable, was a distant third.

The winner splashed the mile and sixteenth in 1:49 2-5 and returned \$3.60. It was his ninth win of the year and hiked his 1942 earnings to \$9,000.

(Continued on Page 15, Col. 4)

**BURTON'S**

**VERY SPECIAL SHIRT VALUES for Christmas Giving**

Shirts for men of all ages. Plain and fancies. Sizes 13 1/2 to 17.

\$1.55

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And Dozens of Other Fine Gift Suggestions for Men and Boys

**BUY WAR BONDS**

129 Baltimore St.

**BURTON'S**

## Georgia-B. C. Tilt Would Have Been One for the Books

### Martin Figures Bulldogs Would Win 116-0 and Eagles 61-0

By WHITNEY MARTIN  
NEW YORK, Dec. 1 (AP)—Maybe it's just as well that a bowl game between Boston college and Georgia didn't materialize after all. It really would have been too one-sided to be interesting. As nearly as we can figure out Georgia would have won 116 to 0 and Boston college would have won 61 to 0, making it the only game on record that didn't end in a tie that didn't have a loser.

Boston college lost to Holy Cross, 55-12. Holy Cross lost to Duquesne, 28-6. Duquesne lost to Mississippi State, 28-6. Mississippi State lost to Alabama, 21-0. Alabama lost to Georgia, 21-0. All of which makes Georgia 116 points better than B.C.

Boston college defeated Georgetown, 47-0. Georgetown tied Auburn, 6-6. Auburn defeated Georgia 27-13, which makes Boston college (61) points better than Georgia.

And they call the experts dopes for not being able to pick 'em right.

**Baker Not To Blame**

We were sorry to hear that Del Baker had been given the old heave-ho as manager of the Detroit Tigers.

The dapper, sharp-faced pilot, like so many others, was just a great guy when he was winning.

When he jumped the Tigers from fifth place to the championship in his second full year as manager he was quite a fellow, and knew all the answers. He apparently has a very short memory, as his bosses seem to think he has forgotten the answers in two years.

That Baker knows as much baseball and is as good a manager today as he was in 1940 can't be denied. But even a good sculptor, or chisel, needs tools to work with, and Baker hasn't had much material the last year or so.

All the baseball brains in the world couldn't keep Hank Greenberg out of the army, or Charley Geringer's pins from folding, or Bo-Bo Newsum from losing everything but a conviction he couldn't lose, or Pat Mullin from getting hurt, or any one of other misfortunes too numerous to mention.

As nearly as we can figure out Baker's biggest mistake was in not having the Yankee lineup under his direction. That, and not being president of the club. Nobody is firing Connie Mack.

**Banquet for Pep**

We're a little late in getting around to Willie Pep, which makes it practically unanimous. Chaiky Wright was a little late too. Not too little. Just too late.

The one time we saw the Hartford kid with the invigorating monicker we thought he was just about the classiest piece of fighting machinery we'd seen in a long, long time. We

(Continued on Page 15, Col. 4)

**The Sportlight**

by GRANTLAND RICE

(Released by North American Newspaper Alliance)

**Slightly after Mr. Gray**

The curfew tolls the knell of waning play.

The lowing herd has left deserted stands.

The blocking back no longer stands at bay.

We hear no more the cheering and the bands.

The boast of stardom and the pomp of power.

And all the bowl games with their flaming flares.

Await alike the inevitable hour.

The paths of glory lead but to the Bears.

**The Worst Predictor**

Whatever else has happened or might still happen, football's worst prophet or predictor has at last been uncovered.

He is the one who said, before the season opened, that on account of the war there would be no sectional arguments this season and no claim for any national title.

On the contrary, we have seldom heard a louder tumult, most of it in the way of protest.

Most of this comes from the Midwest and the South—the two strongest football sectors. Here are some of the charges brought against this department:

1. For not putting Ohio State far in front of the field, with no one else close.

2. For not putting Georgia on top of the pack, with something to spare.

3. For not ranking Wisconsin on top for beating Ohio State decisively.

4. For overplaying Tulsa, with the old run-around—"What did Tulsa beat?"

5. For not giving the Far West a fair break, with the old: "Wait for the Rose bowl against your Georgia team."

6. For overplaying Boston college, "that kept beating nobody" until it met Holy Cross.

7. For overlooking Auburn and Holy Cross.

**A Few Rebuttals**

We have a few rebuttals to offer in return. Under present conditions there is no part of the argument that could be called important—but it seems to affect a good many millions.

1-2. We have never attempted to rank Ohio State and Georgia. We haven't any idea what would happen if they met.

3. Wisconsin has had a fine team and a big year. So have others.

4. Tulsa hasn't been overplayed. This Tulsa team is one of the best. Ask Big Steve Owen of the Giants, who has had them scouted.

5. About the Far West—this season it has suffered an almost complete intersectional wreckage—T.C.U. beat U.C.L.A.—Tulane walloped Southern California—Notre Dame ran over Stanford and Southern California, 40 points to 6—Ohio State outclassed Southern California—I can find but one West Coast intersectional victory; Washington

(Continued on Page 15, Col. 4)

**Ohio State Sets Pigskin Records**

CHICAGO, Dec. 1 (AP)—Ohio State's big nine champions, Gene Fekete, of the Buckeyes, and Otto Graham, of Northwestern, showed the way for a severe shaking up of Western Conference and mid-West grid records this season, the American Football Statistical Bureau reported today.

Ohio State rambled 3,875 yards in ten contests for a new modern mid-West total offense record of 397.5 yards per game, bettering the old mark for this section of 323.3 yards a game "made by Detroit in 1940. This also topped the former high of 315.1 yards a game by Minnesota last year.

The Buckeyes also contributed a new rushing record, averaging 283.3 yards to surpass Minnesota's 1941 average of 257.8 yards.

Fekete established a Big Ten record for rushing by running for 910 yards, besting the 868 total of Michigan's Tom Harmon made in 1939.

The Ohio State fullback also kicked twenty-nine out of thirty-nine conversion attempts, which exceeded the eighteen out of twenty-eight booted by Harmon in 1940.

Graham, playing with Northwestern's last-place Big Ten team, failed by twenty-nine yards to better the Big Ten all-time total offensive mark of 1,356 yards set by Harmon in 1939, but he did achieve a new record in passing, with eighty-nine completions in 162 tries, for 1,092 yards. The old figure belonged to Notre Dame's Angelo Bertelli, who hit seventy out of 124 last year for 1,037 yards.

They'd win some. But they'd also lose more than one.

I might also ask what happened to a Pennsylvania team, packed with fine material and certainly ably coached? I can't figure this Red and Blue squad losing to any team in the East. But it was tied by an off-year Princeton eleven and beaten by Navy and Penn. State teams which came along like the surf.

The sanest spot on the map was Texas, with good teams, that had no claims to make. Texas was just a little more serious about the war. But some team will find that Texas can handle its own in the Cotton bowl test. Texas, Rice and T.C.U. were nothing to be shoved around.

**Fights Monday Night**

(By The Associated Press)

Baltimore—Billy Wolfe 148 lb., Baltimore knocked out Al Tibbels 147, Wilmington, Del. (4).

Chicago—Joe Murovic 154, Buffalo, N. Y. knocked out Frank Greene 154, Chicago, (1).

New York—George (Shooby) Burns 155, New York knocked out Frank Greene 154, Chicago, (1).

Providence R. 1—Sa. Barton 128, Boston, outpointed Lefty Burton 127, Providence, (3).

Holmes—Stan—Hitcher 137, New York, outpointed Kelly Jessup 135, Springfield, Mass. (10).

Detroit—Young—Kid McCoy 135 lb., Detroit, knocked out Willie Bill McDowell 135, Dallas, Tex. (4).

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• Every pair knit extra full for greater comfort, smoother fit.

• Links-and-Links 6 x 3 ribbed Argyle! Chevrons! Stripes!

• In rich, dark solids and handsome color contrasts.

• Sizes 10 to 13 in regular or short lengths.

• Give him 4 pairs in a fancy box!

**CUT RATE Shoe Store**

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BLONDIE

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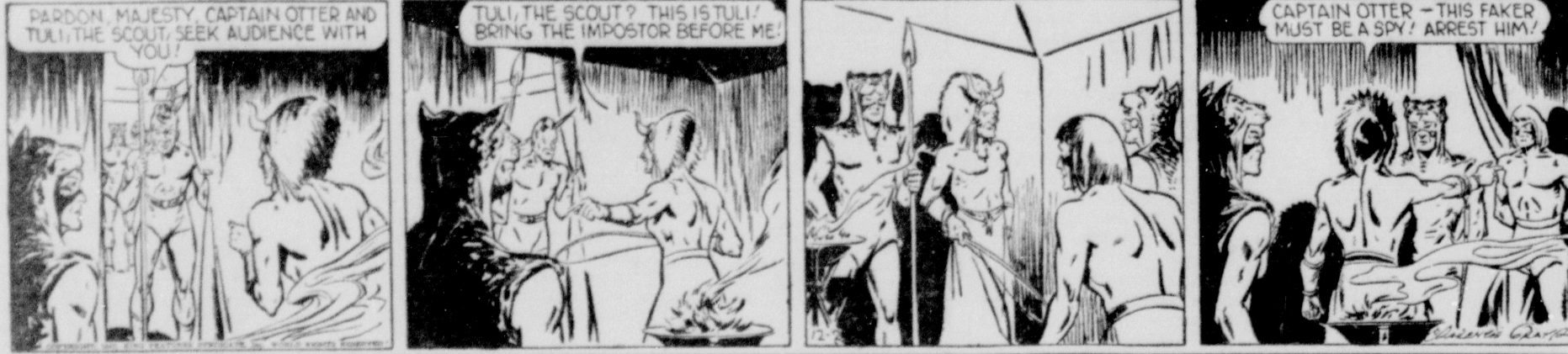
By CHIC YOUNG



BRICK BRADFORD—On the Throne of Titania

Registered U. S. Patent Office

By WILLIAM RITT and CLARENCE GRAY



MUGGS AND SKEETER

By WILLY BISHOP



BIG SISTER

Registered U. S. Patent Office

By LES FORGRAVE



"BARNEY GOOGLE AND SNUFFY SMITH"

Water Baby!

By BILLY DeBECK



LITTLE ANNIE ROONEY

Local Girl Doesn't Make Good!

By BRANDON WALSH



ETTA KETT

By PAUL ROBINSON



FLASH GORDON—In the New World War



## Barclay on Bridge

By SHEPARD BARCLAY  
"The Authority on Authorities."

NEITHER ONE FINESSES SOME POINTS of play are so clear to the expert that there is no chance at all they will be missed by the leading devotees of the game. One of these is refusing to finesse when doing so is marked as a disastrous procedure because of inferences from what has gone before. Players who finesse from force of established habit, without considering the possible consequences, pay dearly for their lack of thoughtfulness.

▲ A 9 6 2  
♥ 10 7  
♦ 9 7 6 4 2  
♣ A 4

▲ Q 7 5 3  
♥ 9 3  
♦ K 10 3  
♣ K Q J 9

N  
W  
E  
S

▲ K J 10 4  
♥ 8 5  
♦ 10 8 7 3  
♣ 2

8  
♥ K Q J 6 4 2  
♦ A Q J 8  
♣ 6 5

(Dealer: South. Both sides vulnerable.)

South	West	North	East
1♥	Pass	1NT	Pass
3♥	Pass	3NT	Pass
4♥	Pass	4♥	Pass

That was the bidding by civilians at one table of a team of four match in the Metropolitan Championships in New York. At the other table, where an all-soldier team was North-South, Corporal Morrie Ellis, formerly No. 1 ranking player of the nation, bid 4♥. East, at once, and Lieut. Col. E. O. Keller, formerly of Pittsburgh, made a very sound pass despite his two aces.

Now see what can happen if the declarer is a finesser from habit. West led the club K to the A and the heart 10 was led from dummy. East took his A and returned the diamond 5. If an automatic finesser plays the J or Q, West will win and return the diamond 3. East ruffing for the defenders' third trick, and a club to the J will set the contract.

But both Corporal Ellis and the declarer at the other table reasoned when they saw East switch to the diamond 5. His normal return was a club to West's marked Q, so East clearly had some good reason for the diamond switch, and that could only be because he had a singleton. Reckoning thus, both declarers came in with the diamond A, dropped the outstanding trumps in a couple of rounds, then gave up tricks to the diamond K and club J, making their contracts.

Tomorrow's Problem

▲ 5 3  
♥ 6 4 3  
♦ A 5 3 2  
♣ A 6 4 2

▲ A 9  
♥ 9 8  
♦ 10 9 8 7  
♣ J 10 8 5

N  
W  
E  
S

▲ 8 7 2  
♥ A Q 10 5  
♦ K J 4  
♣ K 9 7

▲ K Q J 10 6 4  
♥ K J 7 2  
♦ Q 6  
♣ Q

(Dealer: East. East-West vulnerable.)

What is the best playing plan for 4-Spades on this deal if West leads the heart 9 to the A of East, who bid the suit, and the 5 is returned?

Distributed by King Features Syndicate, Inc.

GRIN AND BEAR IT

By Lichty



"Yep, it's slow, Zeb!—nowadays anybody got any trouble they allus call the F.B.I."

LAFF-A-DAY



THE OLD HOME TOWN

By STANLEY



## DAILY CROSSWORD

ACROSS

1. Petty quarrel  
5. Points a gun  
9. Think  
10. Folded material  
12. Famous song  
13. Dish  
14. Goddess of mischief  
15. A State (abbr.)  
16. Lair  
17. Perceive  
18. Feminine name  
20. Vessel loader  
25. Tramp  
27. Employ  
28. Handle roughly  
29. Aside  
31. Hand coverings  
32. Sharp  
33. Ventilate  
34. Selenium (sym.)  
35. Complete costumes  
38. Feet  
39. Past  
42. A wit  
45. Close to  
46. To cloud  
49. Onward  
50. Receiver of gift  
51. Rages  
52. Look at  
53. Ogles

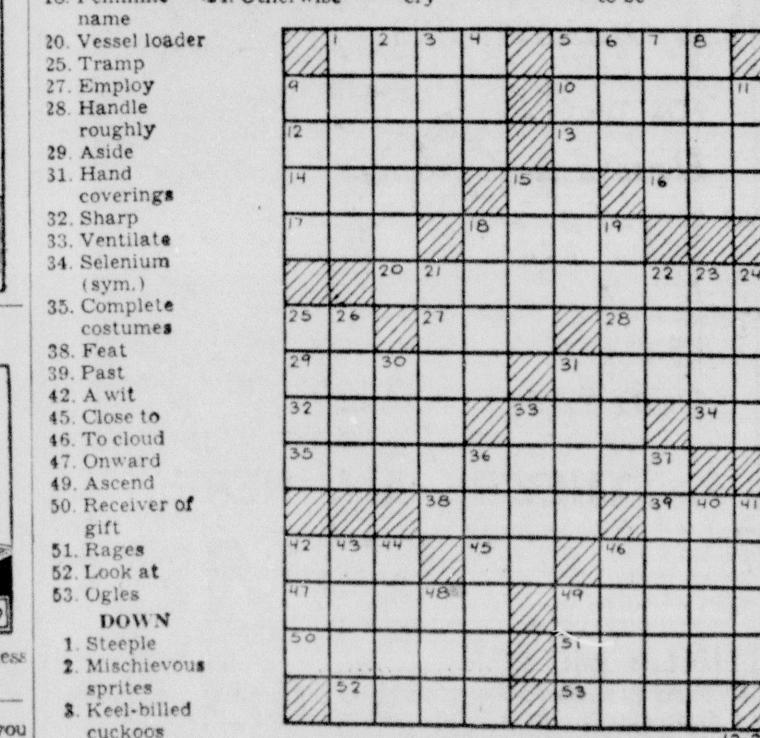
DOWN

1. Steeple  
2. Mischievous sprites  
3. Keel-billed cuckoos

4. Golf ball mound  
5. Place opposite  
6. Sick  
7. Fermented drink  
8. Satiated  
9. Poems  
11. Number  
15. Stur  
18. Pause  
19. Esteem  
21. Revolved  
22. Cereal grain  
23. Grooves  
24. Otherwise  
25. Cook in an oven  
26. Unfold  
30. Roman money  
31. Client  
33. Incite  
36. Barren  
37. Salty  
40. Wind blasts  
41. Metallic rocks  
42. A lump  
43. Drooping  
44. Departed  
46. Donkey's cry

Yesterday's Answer

48. Born  
49. Part of "to be"



CRYPTOQUOTE—A cryptogram quotation

RPJ AKOPYGB TJKVO GER CGVJ

KZZKJVJN RPKB RPJ CKB—OPKXJOZJKVJ

Yesterday's Cryptquote: ONE EYE-WITNESS IS BETTER THAN TEN HEARSAY WITNESSES—PLAUTUS

Distributed by King Features Syndicate, Inc.



# War Conditions Bring More Results Under "For Sale Misc."

## Assorted Specialties Do Fairly Well at Beginning of New Month

Account Adjustments for Income Tax Returns Cloud Picture

By BERNARD S. O'HARA

NEW YORK, Dec. 1 (AP)—The stock market today started the new month with a blackout so far as definite trends were concerned.

Assorted specialties, including air transports, did fairly well from the start but the war-pause inspiration seemed to have faded as a price motivator and shifts were narrowly irregular throughout. Dealings were slow, except for sizable blocks of both high and low-quoted issues. Account adjustments for income tax returns continued to cloud the picture.

The Associated Press average of sixty stocks finished up 1.1 of a point at 39.8. Transfers totaled 561,220 shares compared with 472,100 Monday, which were the lowest since Oct. 29.

Pastor mover of the day was National Aviation Corp., which turned over in blocks of as much as 19,600 shares. The issue was off 1/4 at 7 1/2 in the morning but ended down 1/4 at 8.

United Airlines and American Airlines edged into new high ground for the year but closed under the best. Twentieth Century-Fox was up 1/4 as directors voted \$1 on the common against twenty-five cents in March, first payment since 1939.

Sears Roebuck dropped a point as reports were heard that a 30,000-share special offering of this stock was being considered by a member firm.

Du Pont was up 1 1/2 and Dow Chemical 1. Lesser gainers were Bethlehem, General Motors, Chrysler, Goodyear, Goodrich, American Telephone, Western Union, Woolworth, International Harvester, Douglas Aircraft, Johns-Manville, Union Carbide, Southern Pacific, Chesapeake and Ohio and United Aircraft.

Among the losers were United States Steel, Consolidated Edison, North American, Great Northern, Pennsylvania Yellow Truck, Standard Oil (N.J.), Anaconda, Kennecott, General Electric, Allied Chemical, Eastman Kodak, United States Gypsum, Oliver Farm and Phelps Dodge.

In the curb moderate advances were registered for Gulf Oil, Humble Oil, Creole Petroleum, Cities Service, Pennsylvania-Central Airlines and Pittsburgh Plate Glass. Slightly lower were Pennroad, American Gas, Glen Alden Coal and American Cyanamid "B." The aggregate here was 111,450 shares versus 96,671 yesterday.

Bonds continued the indecisive price swings that have marked the last the week or more with volume at the lowest figures since August.

Special buying lifted certain of the rails fraction or more but many in this division continued to back down their October peak levels. Utility and industrial loans were generally steady.

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Closing futures:  
WHEAT—December 1.55 1/2, May 1.50 1/2, July 1.35 1/2.  
CORN—December .85 1/2, May .80 1/2, July .75 1/2.  
OATS—December .65 1/2, May .60 1/2, July .55 1/2.  
SOYBEANS—December 1.55 1/2, May 1.50 1/2, July 1.35 1/2.  
CASH WHEAT—No. 2, No. 3, No. 4, No. 5, No. 6, No. 7, No. 8, No. 9, No. 10, No. 11, No. 12, No. 13, No. 14, No. 15, No. 16, No. 17, No. 18, No. 19, No. 20, No. 21, No. 22, No. 23, No. 24, No. 25, No. 26, No. 27, No. 28, No. 29, No. 30, No. 31, No. 32, No. 33, No. 34, No. 35, No. 36, No. 37, No. 38, No. 39, No. 40, No. 41, No. 42, No. 43, No. 44, No. 45, No. 46, No. 47, No. 48, No. 49, No. 50, No. 51, No. 52, No. 53, No. 54, No. 55, No. 56, No. 57, No. 58, No. 59, No. 60, No. 61, No. 62, No. 63, No. 64, No. 65, No. 66, No. 67, No. 68, No. 69, No. 70, No. 71, No. 72, No. 73, No. 74, No. 75, No. 76, No. 77, No. 78, No. 79, No. 80, No. 81, No. 82, No. 83, No. 84, No. 85, No. 86, No. 87, No. 88, No. 89, No. 90, No. 91, No. 92, No. 93, No. 94, No. 95, No. 96, No. 97, No. 98, No. 99, No. 100, No. 101, No. 102, No. 103, No. 104, No. 105, No. 106, No. 107, No. 108, No. 109, No. 110, No. 111, No. 112, No. 113, No. 114, No. 115, No. 116, No. 117, No. 118, No. 119, No. 120, No. 121, No. 122, No. 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## Keeping Well Seen As an Individual Responsibility

Dr. W. B. Barrow Outlines Burden on Medical Men in War-time

"One of the greatest personal responsibilities each man, woman and child has during the present national crisis is the task of keeping well and healthful," Dr. W. B. Barrow, local physician said last night at a meeting of the Cumberland Junior Association of Commerce.

Dr. Barrow was speaking on the medical situation in the country and here at home, with so many physicians being required for duty with the armed forces. He explained that the government has set a quota of 42,000 physicians for the armed services by the end of 1943. This figure is about one-third of all available physicians in the country, since statistics show that there are about 150,000 doctors practicing today.

The speaker added that it is not unlikely that the armed services will need 60,000 doctors before the war is over as the demand for their services increases with the growth of the army.

"After the last war," Dr. Barrow continued, "it was reliably shown that the ratio of doctors with the army was about eight to each 1,000 men. The ratio for the present conflict has been set at about six and one-half physicians per 1,000 men or one doctor for each 166 men. In the navy, the ratio is one doctor to each 154 men. These figures may be changed as time goes on," the speaker said.

**Accelerates Training Program**  
Explaining the broad view of the medical picture, Dr. Barrow said the professional recognizes its responsibility and schools and universities are already accelerating the speed with which physicians might be trained. "At the beginning of the war, there were about 5,300 physicians graduated from medical schools each year," the speaker explained. "The present program will graduate 7,000 a year during the emergency. It must be remembered, however, that 3,500 physicians die or become inactive each year, so the schools are replacing them, on the present basis, by a ratio of two to one."

**The Local Problem**  
Looking at the local situation, Dr. Barrow said there are seventy-six physicians registered with the Allegheny-Garrett Medical Association. Thirteen of these men are already with the armed forces and more expect to be called. Within the city itself, Dr. Barrow said, there are forty-nine physicians, including half a dozen who are assigned to industrial work only and no general practicing. Of this total number eight have left the city for armed services.

"On the basis of what is considered a fair national average, we should have here about sixty practicing physicians," Dr. Barrow continued. "This means that the physicians remaining here are now or soon will

## Jaycees To Send Gifts to Members In Armed Forces

Several Interesting Talks Made at Regular Monthly Meeting

The Cumberland Junior Association of Commerce meeting last night at All Ghan Shrine club, decided to send a Christmas gift to each of its forty-nine men now in the army or navy. David Kaufman, Albert Humbertson and Joseph Mackert were named to a committee to work out the details.

Everett R. Johnson, general secretary of Central Y.M.C.A. spoke briefly on the work of the "Y," its program and its place in the community. He expressed his appreciation for the cooperation the Jaycees have given him and the association and paid a tribute to the citizens of Cumberland for the efforts made last winter during the "Save the Y Drive."

C. Eugene Howell, outlined problems facing the retail coal dealers during the war emergency, and explained to the association why it is becoming increasingly difficult to deliver coal. Restrictions on transportation and shortage of manpower, added to the demand for fuel by the armed forces, makes the problem of caring for customers increasingly difficult. He urged conservation of fuel at every opportunity.

Howell introduced Paul Gross and Harry Williamson of Fairmont, representatives of the Consolidation Coal company who showed a series of pictures about coal, coal mining and delivery. Gross explained that despite a shortage of man-power, production of soft coal this year will set a new record.

An explanation of a new course in army administration and organization, in which the association is cooperating was made by F. Allan Weatherholt. Lieut. Leo Ley, Jr., a member of the Jaycees who was a guest, complimented the organization for its interest in sponsoring a study course of this nature. He said it should prove helpful to every man going into the army and most certainly will save time for many army instructors.

## Military Honors Are Accorded Harry Perdew, World War Veteran

A military funeral was held yesterday for Harry Oliver Perdew, 213 Holland street, veteran of the first World war, who died Sunday. Services were conducted in Hater's funeral home with the Rev. George E. Baughman officiating.

Interment was in Greenmount cemetery where members of Port Cumberland Post, No. 13, American Legion, conducted the rites. Taps was sounded by Joseph M. Pradiska and a color guard was composed of Earl Brode, Thomas Long, Leo Palmer and James Lehman.

Pallbearers, members of the Legion, were Fred L. Deal, George Banzoff, William McGeady, William Fletchinger and Joseph Pradiska.

## Seven Obtain New Passenger Tire Certificates

Local Rationing Board Issues Names of Those Receiving Permits

Local War Price and Rationing Board No. 1-1 yesterday released a list of persons and firms who have received certificates for new, re-capped, and Grade No. 2 tires. The list is for the final week in November.

**NEW TIRES — (PASSENGER)**  
Charles W. Viney, two tires and two tubes; Ray M. Whiteman, two tires; Hobart F. Bennett, two tires; Hilda J. Walters, two tires; Michael P. Cunningham, two tires and two tubes; Daniel M. Klavuhn, two tires; Florian Nickel, three tires and three tubes.

**NEW TIRES — (TRUCKS AND BUSES)** — George P. Hazelwood Company, five tires and five tubes; Tri State Roofing Company, five tires and five tubes; Vivian J. Brantner, two tires; Karl J. Nickel, two tires and two tubes; Queen City Candy Company, one tire and one tube; Orville F. Connor, three tires.

John R. Clites, three tires; Paul B. Campbell, two tires; Standard Oil Company of New Jersey, one tire and one tube; Richard J. Graham, two tires; Edgar L. Myers, one tire; Norman McKenzie, four tires.

**RECAPS — (PASSENGER)** — Charles A. McKenzie, three tires; Delmar Dolly, one tire; Nathan Porter, two tires; Wayne G. Bowers, one tire; Robert W. Harding, two tires; Anna Mary Stoudt, one tire; Frederick W. Bierman, one tire; Albert H. Smith, two tires; Walter P. McKenzie, three tires; Wilbur I. Bittner, one tire; Paul G. Smith, four tires; Nelson R. Smith, one tire.

Gladys Warnick, two tires; Elmer A. Joy, two tires; Wilbur G. Aronholt, four tires; David E. Wilson, two tires; Herbert Dye, four tires; Greise Brothers, two tires; Levi Crabtree, three tires; John R. Greise, two tires; Ivan S. Miller, two tires; J. Stanley Eppy, two tires; Ernest S. Welschmiller, two tires; Myron E. Rice, two tires; Joseph E. Twigg, two tires; George Bradley, four tires; Sara S. Park, two tires; Edwin C. Shank, three tires; David Bradley, one tire; Michael P. Cunningham, two tires; Woodrow Troutman, three tires; Eugene W. McCreary, two tires.

**RECAPS — (TRUCKS AND BUSES)** — The Potomac Edison Company, four tires; Glen Morris, four tires; Nellie R. Ricker, four tires; Robert S. Shanholtz, one tire; Edgar C. Raphael, two tires; Charles H. Thompson, two tires; Marshall T. Mann, four tires; Cumberland and Western Transit Company, twenty-one tires and one tube; Farmers Dairy, Inc., two tires and two tubes.

Cloyd S. Schoner, two tires; WPA, three tires; Norman McKenzie, three tires; Beulah E. Hill, two tires; State of Maryland, two tires; Clara E. Buckalew, four tires; Woodrow Dolly, three tires; Frederick T. McKenzie, four tires and one tube; Herman B. Franz, three tires; McLone C. Perrin, two tires; Grace No. 2 Tires—Anthony T. McGriff, four tires and two tubes; Luther W. Fink, two tires and two tubes; Earl R. Miller, two tires and two tubes; Francis P. Burns, one tire.

(Continued on Page 14, Col. 3)

## Allegheny Band Will Give Concert At City Hall This Evening at 7:10

High School Group Will Play in Connection with War Chest Campaign

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Victor A. Ruehl, of Baltimore, state director of the USO will be the principal speaker. Other speakers will include J. William Groves, Charles E. Bramble, H. A. Powell, George A. Meyers, Benjamin J. O'Rourke, Patrick J. Allender and Henry Frazier, representing various Allegheny county labor organizations; Harriett W. Smith, president of the

## Boy Hit by Auto Is Badly Injured

Edward Stonebreaker, 5, Is Struck near Home on Oldtown Road

Struck by an automobile near his home on West Oldtown road at 3:45 p. m. yesterday, Edward Stonebreaker, 5, son of Mr. and Mrs. William Stonebreaker, 119 West Oldtown road, was in a "fair" condition in Allegheny hospital last night.

City police said the youth was struck by the automobile driven by Virgil C. Nixon, 154 Wood street, Frostburg.

Nixon, according to hospital attaches, stopped his car immediately and took the youngster to the hospital for treatment.

His injuries were described as a fractured skull, severe laceration of the skull, contusions and abrasions of the body and shock.

Police began an investigation last night.

## Fair Directors To Vote on \$2,500 For Army Relief

Proposal Will Come before Board at Meeting Next Month

A proposal to contribute the sum of \$2,500 to the Army Relief Fund will be submitted to the board of directors of the Cumberland Fair Association at the annual meeting scheduled Monday, January 11, it was announced yesterday by Harry A. Manley, president and general manager.

Manley said that a number of directors have been sounded out on the proposition and they have expressed a willingness to vote in the affirmative. It is necessary, however, for the full board to approve or reject the proposal at its annual meeting.

The Pimlico mile track recently donated \$45,630 to the fund and other tracks in the state have contributed toward this most worthy cause this year. During the spring racing season Pimlico turned over a total of \$12,000 to various war relief organizations.

Election of directors and officers and other business will be transacted at next month's meeting of the local association.

## Gun from Jap Plane Downed in Pearl Harbor Attack To Be Displayed

A machine gun from a Jap plane shot down during the attack on Pearl Harbor and a captured German field gun will feature a display in the Maryland theatre lobby during a United States Navy recruiting drive beginning Dec. 3 and an "On To Tokyo" program remembering Pearl Harbor, Dec. 7.

Members of Port Cumberland Post, No. 13, American Legion, sponsoring the recruiting drive, Chief Petty Officer George Carroll, local recruiter, and other members of the committee met in Carroll's office Monday night to discuss further plans for the program.

Navy enlistments will be accepted at a recruiting stand in the lobby of the theatre for a week beginning Dec. 3 and will climax with a special program on the stage of the theatre the night of Dec. 7.

## Failure To Keep To Right of Road Costs Man \$5 Fine

Roy L. Burkett, Route 2, this city, was fined \$5 and costs yesterday in trial magistrates' court on a charge of failing to keep to the right-center of the highway. He was arrested Saturday in LaVale.

Marie Wilson Blake, New Wilmington, Pa., arrested on the same charge, forfeited \$645 bond. Trooper M. Frank Beamer made both arrests.

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## Last Jury Case Of Present Term Is Concluded

Short Deliberation Ends Series of Routine Docket Entries

The last jury case of the current term of circuit court was concluded last yesterday and the jurors were excused by Associate Judge William A. Huster, with an expression of the court's appreciation for their help, patience and interest.

The last case to come before a jury this term was that of Joseph E. Lavin, claimant against the Cumberland and Pennsylvania Railroad Company, employer, Hartford Accident and Industrial Company, insurer and the State Industrial Accident Commission. It was an appeal from a decision of the accident commission, involving a claim by Lavin that he is totally disabled by reason of injury to his left hand in January 1940.

Lavin had been awarded partial disability by the accident commission, but in November 1941, the disability was terminated. Then as Lavin's hand did not improve, he again petitioned for full disability payment in July of this year. His petition was not granted, and he appealed to circuit court.

The jury yesterday, after deliberating only about a quarter of an hour ruled that the case should be re-opened by the accident commission and that Lavin is totally disabled.

Edward J. Ryan was attorney for Lavin and William Jenkins represented the defendants.

A jury in circuit court yesterday morning awarded \$300 damages to Harvey W. C. Whitacre against his Mt. Savage neighbors, Harvey R. Kirby and Mr. and Mrs. Jess W. Blank.

Whitacre's action was based on the claim that the defendant bailed his efforts to enlarge the flow of water from a spring used by all the litigants, thereby forcing Whitacre to bucket his water from a distance.

## Red Cross Work Is Demonstrated For Rotarians

One-act Play Depicts Services of National Organization

With Rotarian Roy W. Eves furnishing the comedy relief, a one-act play from real life, depicting the services of the Red Cross, was presented to local Rotarians yesterday at their weekly luncheon in the Central Y. M. C. A.

Eves took the part of an illiterate but well-meaning citizen seeking information about his twin brother serving in the marines.

Local Red Cross headquarters was for the moment transplanted from the federal building to the "Y" for the presentation, in which the multitudinous activities of the organization were enacted as they are actually carried on during a typical day.

**Red Cross Workers in Cast**

Those taking part in the demonstration in addition to Eves were Mrs. Albert Dean, executive secretary of the local Red Cross chapter; Mrs. Helen Vandergift, office workers; Mrs. Jim McCuown, of the production department; Mrs. John G. Thomas, home service worker; Mrs. Richard Penfield, of the nurses' aid division; Mrs. Nat Guggenheimer, of the canteen service, and Mrs. Gill A. Rehbeck. Mrs. Vandergift pinch-hit in one of the characterizations for Mrs. Irving Milleson, who was unable to be present.

How various cases of distress are handled by the local Red Cross headquarters was demonstrated in successive different cases by the cast, members of whom were assisted in their regulation uniforms.

The work ranged from the extension of aid to an expectant mother whose husband is in the army, official verification of the critical illness of a woman in a hospital so her son, a member of the army, could get leave to visit her; reports on available knitted garments for soldiers; relief for a family losing its home by fire, the case of a homeless boy in a hospital in Norfolk, Va.; the case of a small subnormal girl in a suburban home, the arrangement for preparing 500 kits for soldiers and sailors to the supply of a nurse instructor for a church class.

A report on the nursing aid given at local hospitals brought out the work that is being rendered by volunteer nurses' aids and the need for more such volunteers.

**Allen Presides**

Edward R. Allen, vice president, presided at the meeting in the absence of John D. Liebau, president, who has been at Lima, O., for a week on business, and who sent a telegram extending special greetings to the Cumberland club from the international Rotary president, Ferdie Carabajal, of Lima, Peru, with whom he had a conference in the Ohio city.

The USO and six relief agencies will share in the funds raised in Allegheny county during the campaign.

## Doland Hollis Is Held for Theft of \$1,855 in August

26-year Old Man Confesses to Taking Money from Oldtown Store

Donald L. Hollis, 26 of 514 Maryland avenue, was jailed yesterday after receiving a preliminary hearing in trial magistrates' court before Magistrate Frank A. Perdew on a charge of stealing \$1,855 from a Oldtown road store and service station owned by J. E. Jones. He was jailed in default of \$2,000 bond for action of the January grand jury.

**Admits Theft**  
Hollis admitted the theft when apprehended yesterday at his home. The money was taken August 20 and Hollis was arrested by Lieut. James E. Van and Officer Edwin Lilya, following an extensive investigation by Terrence J. Boyle, county investigator, and Detective B. Frank Gaffney.

Morgan C. Harris, state's attorney said Hollis signed a statement, admitting taking the money from the store and service station. According to officers, Hollis was employed as a driver by a bakery firm and made regular calls at the Jones store. The roll of bills, kept on hand to cash the checks of railroad and industrial workers, was wrapped in a piece of newspaper and left on the counter beside the cash register, Jones recovered.

**Only \$6 Recovered**  
Jones told police that he left the store for a few minutes and when he returned, Hollis was there. He thought nothing of it, because "Hollis was there almost every day," and the money was not missed until at least an hour later, Jones said. Hollis said he saw the money stick out from the newspaper wrapping and "just took it," according to officers.

When arrested this morning, he had only \$6 in his possession, police reported. Hollis admitted buying an automobile and police said practically all of the stolen money was spent in the last three months.

## Potomac Edison To Present Safe Driving Awards

43 Bus Operators Named by Rodman; Beitzel Will Get 9-Year Button

Forty-three bus operators of the Potomac Edison Company will receive safe driving awards Monday, December 7, John F. Rodman, operating manager, announced yesterday.

The awards are made annually to drivers who do not have any chargeable accidents against their records. Rodman said that special yearly awards will be presented to thirteen of the drivers while thirty others will be given monthly awards for 1942.

Numerous buttons are given to those for each year of safe driving. The buttons are attached to "P. E. Accident Driver Award" badges worn by the drivers. Monthly awards go to every driver, according to his record.

Howard V. Brockey, of LaVale, who completed eleven years of safe driving last spring, and Julian Driver, of Narrows Park, who rounded out a ten-year record earlier this year, will be among the thirty eligible for monthly awards next week.

William F. Beitzel will receive a nine-year button and William P. Weakley will receive an eight-year award next week. Others eligible for annual buttons include: Ellisworth E. Emery, six years; Roy Carnes, now with Blue Ridge, four years; Roy Yutzy, three years; George S. Brown, H. W. May, James H. Morrison and Harold Shipley, two years each; Werner R. Dicken, now with Blue Ridge, Lawrence L. Grimm, Blaine C. Shearer and Harry T. Williams, one year each.

## Beall and Walsh File Reports of Campaign Expenses and Gifts

Three more political candidates have filed their reports of receipts and expenses for the recent campaign.

William C. Walsh, re-elected attorney general of Maryland reports spending \$2,223.60 and no direct contributions received.

Stephen L. Ciesnick, democratic candidate for the House of Delegates reported expenses of \$77.65 and no contributions.

J. Glenn Beall, successful Republican candidate for election to the House of Representatives reported contributions of \$1,906 and expenses of \$3,229.59.

## Woman Is Fined \$30 On Assault Charge

Mrs. Katie Smith, of LaVale, was fined \$30 and costs yesterday in trial magistrates' court by Magistrate Frank A. Perdew on a charge of assault on George W. Keller at a local beer tavern.

According to testimony by Keller, the woman hurled a glass ash tray and struck him when he asked her to leave as he was closing the establishment for the night.

## 68 Boys Enroll In CAP Cadets

Groups from Ft. Hill, AHS and LaSalle Begin Active Training

Civilian Air Patrol Cadets, sponsored by local CAP unit No. 331, finished their second week of drill and study last night with a session in the fort Hill high school gymnasium.

The squadron of cadets comprises sixty-eight boys of high school ages representing groups from Allegheny and Fort Hill high schools and LaSalle.

The cadets are in charge of Lieut. T. E. Carlson, adjutant of Squadron 331, Lieut. G. B. Miltenberger, Lieut. Wade Berg and Lieut. George Williams, all officers of the local CAP squadron.

The cadets are being given instruction in basic drill, military courtesy, and other military fundamentals, with emphasis on subjects allied with aviation. These include navigation, meteorology, map reading, terrain and theory of flight.

Upon completion of the course and graduation, the cadets will be eligible for membership in the CAP, or if inducted into the armed forces, will have a basic training far superior to the average youth drafted into service.

A part of the Victory Training program inaugurated in local schools, the course has been approved by school authorities, and according to the instructors, "the boys take it pretty seriously and like it fine."

The cadets meet each Tuesday from 7:30 to 9:30 p. m. at Fort Hill and are given special study courses in their classes at school.

## V.F.W. Donates \$50 To the War Chest

Members of Henry Hart Post To Attend Emmanuel Service Dec. 6

Henry Hart Post No. 1411, Veterans of Foreign Wars, voted to contribute \$50 to the Allegheny County War Chest campaign and accepted an invitation to attend a special service Sunday, December 6, at Emmanuel Episcopal church, at the regular meeting of the post last evening.

Twenty-five members will represent the post at the service marking the first anniversary of the bombing of Pearl Harbor. The Rev. Sydney A. Temple, rector of St. Thomas Episcopal church, Hancock, will be the guest preacher. A Roll of Honor containing the names of the seventy-four members of the congregation in the armed services will be dedicated. The service is scheduled to start at 4 p. m.

A report of the membership committee showed that 117 have signed up to date. Efforts are being made to increase the number of members to 154 by January 1.

Fifty members of the post attended the shrimp feed following the regular business meeting.

At the next meeting of the post, December 15, a trustee will be elected to serve for eighteen months.

## Dr. Walter M. Michael, Methodist Pastor, Will Address Lions Today

The Rev. Walter Marion Michael, D. D., pastor of the Centre Street Methodist church, will be the principal speaker at the regular weekly luncheon meeting of the Cumberland Lions Club today at 12:15 p. m., at the Central Y. M. C. A.

Dr. Michael's subject will be "How Shall We Prepare for Peace?"

A report released yesterday showed that the Lions club is furnishing forty-eight bottles of milk daily to underprivileged children in the schools. The club also has furnished seventeen pairs of eye glasses and arranged for treatment for five others.

## McKeesport Police Chief's Air Raid Whistle Soon Will Be Tested Here

Gray's Model Was Brought Here by Fire Captain at Ordnance Plant

An invention conceived by James Gray, chief of police of McKeesport, Pa., is expected to save the City of Cumberland a sizeable sum of money in its efforts to perfect an air raid warning system.

It was learned yesterday that the original model of the air raid whistle, invented by Gray, and now giving satisfactory service in McKeesport, was brought to Cumberland by Troverson Schmidt, formerly of McKeesport, who is now fire captain at the Allegheny Ordnance Plant.

Gray, it is understood, fashioned his invention along the lines of the old police whistle, but was unable to obtain a patent for same.

When he sent his model to Cumberland, Gray suggested that several changes be made and his request was carried out by J. Monroe Sharer, local plumber who went to work building duplicate whistles with galvanized pipe fittings.

## Number of Married Men Will Be Called By Army This Month

BALTIMORE, Dec. 1 (AP) — Col. Henry C. Stanwood, State Selective Service director, estimated today that about one-third of the Maryland men drafted this month would be married, but childless.

He declined to estimate the total number that would be taken during December.

Stanwood said: "A sprinkling of childless married men has been coming in during the last few weeks. During December, about one out of every three men called in will be married men without children. The local boards have just about reached the limit in the number of 1-A men available."

## Elks Will Hold Annual Memorial Service Sunday

Joseph A. Cantrell To Speak; Gower Will Deliver Eulogy

An address by Joseph A. Cantrell, Washington attorney, and chairman of the Maryland Veterans Commission, will feature the fifty-fifth annual memorial service of Cumberland lodge No. 63, B.P.O. Elks, Sunday at 2 p. m., in the Maryland theater.

Five members who died during the year, namely, Harry G. Spiker, Frank V. Becker, William H. Robertson, Rawley K. Swayne and Paul D. Lear, will be eulogized by Elmo B. Gower, local attorney, now stationed at Fort George G. Meade.

Music will be provided by a male quartet.

The committee in charge of the program comprises John H. Moener, chairman, Alvin W. Bergeron, Allan C. Underdonk, Charles M. Stump and Charles D. Shaffer.

The service is open to the public. Elks will assemble at the home at 1:30 p. m., and march to the theater.

The program will be broadcast over radio station WTBO.

## Bowman's Addition Firemen To Discuss Erection of Fire House

Members of Bowman's Addition Fire Company and Auxiliary will meet Sunday evening at 6 o'clock at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Haven Sulser, Valley road to discuss plans for the erection of a fire house. Prior to the meeting a supper will be served.

Officials of the company said that although a county building permit has been secured it is doubtful if needed materials will be available during the war.

A recent scrap drive conducted by the company netted fourteen truckloads of metal. The scrap has not yet been sold, officers said. The proceeds will be used to finance erection of the firehouse.

## Two Deeds Show Sale Of Real Estate for Approximately \$6,100

Two deeds were filed for record in the office of the clerk of court at the court house yesterday, covering the sale of two properties at an approximate price of \$6,100.

Henry Rank and Mary Yates, executors for the estate of Elizabeth Ann Rank sold to W. W. Shuss and Nellie H. Shuss, property on the south side of West Main street, Frostburg, for \$1,800.

Ray M. Athey and Mary J. Athey conveyed to Humphrey T. Kennard and Della M. Kennard, lots Nos. 19 and 20 of LaVale Wonderland addition, situated along Harold street for about \$4,300.

One mortgage release, three mortgages and one conditional sale contract were also filed.

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The success of the McKeesport system of whistles has attracted wide attention, thanks to the patriotic efforts of Police Chief Gray.

## Teen-Age Draft Dates Announced By Col. Stanwood

Youths Must Register with local Boards, Weeks of Dec. 11, 18 and 26

Classification of teen-age youths who must register for the draft this month were outlined yesterday by Col. Henry C. Stanwood, state director of Selective Service.

Classification and registration dates are:

Youths born during July and August, 1924, must register during the week beginning Friday, December 11.